

***CSRA Economic Opportunity Authority, Inc.
June 2020***

This update to the CSRA Economic Opportunity Authority, Inc. (CSRA EOA, Inc.) Community Assessment was completed in May 2020 in response to the COVID-19 global pandemic.

I. Background

This Community Assessment Update is in response to a global health pandemic that has not only affected every community in the United States but has also led to the most significant economic disruption since the Great Depression. This assessment is an initial effort to capture some of the emerging needs in the community as well as to forecast how those needs may evolve over the coming weeks and months.

In December 2019, the novel coronavirus disease of 2019 (COVID-19) was discovered to be the causative agent for acute respiratory and flu-like symptoms and began infecting increasing numbers of people in the Wuhan Province of China. The first case in the United States was confirmed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention on January 22, 2020. Despite efforts to contain the virus, by March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared COVID-19 a global pandemic. By March 17, 2020, all 50 US States had confirmed cases of the virus.

Because of the highly contagious nature of COVID-19, the alarmingly high rate of fatalities associated with it and the lack of a vaccine or treatment, the only effective way to prevent mass illness is through restricted travel, physical distancing, frequent hand washing, coughing in elbows, not touching the face, and staying at home. By mid-March 2020, with the virus clearly past the stage of effective isolation and contact tracing, local, state and federal public health officials recommend extreme measures to minimize a public health catastrophe: mass quarantine, physical distancing, and a virtual lockdown of all public gatherings and economic activity.

While all types of people are getting sick from the disease, older adults and people of any age who experience serious underlying medical conditions, many which are more prevalent in African American communities, and, to some extent, Latinx and Native American communities, are at increased risk for severe symptoms from COVID-19. Persons of color, immigrants, and women are also disproportionately impacted by underlying health conditions linked to poverty, face discrimination in medical care, and are more likely to work jobs that require them to leave their homes. Also, persons with disabilities or chronic conditions are more vulnerable to COVID-19 due to their inability to thoroughly isolate themselves (need for hands-on care), physical impairments,

environmental barriers, or interrupted services. The following additional populations experience differential exposure and extensive corresponding implications as a result of the pandemic: frontline workers, persons experiencing homelessness, gig-economy workers, low-income communities under quarantine, especially in urban settings, rural communities, persons in nursing homes, and returning citizens.

Children, families, individuals, and Community Action Agency staff may experience heightened stress, anxiety, and trauma as a result of the COVID-19 crisis. Loss of income, growing childcare needs, heightened food insecurity, housing and energy instability, lack of access to transportation, lack of basic supplies, and increased domestic violence are growing factors as the crisis unfolds.

The *community* assessed in this document, related to the below information, is defined as the following: Central Savannah River Area (CSRA) in Georgia, which includes the counties of Burke, Columbia, Emanuel, Glascock, Jefferson, Jenkins, Lincoln, McDuffie, Richmond, Screven, Taliaferro, Warren and Wilkes. In the CSRA, it is estimated (ACS 2014-2018) that 185,133 people live at or below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) income. As seen in Table 1, almost 40% of CSRA residents live at or below 200% FPL, with a low of 20.16% in Columbia County and a high of 56.33% in Jenkins County. For additional statistical data, please see Appendices 1.

Table 1: Federal Poverty Level - CSRA, US Census, ACS 2014-2018¹

Population Below 200% Poverty Level, Percent by County, ACS 2014-18			
County	Population	Population below 200%	Percent Below 200%
Burke	22,244	10,596	47.64%
Columbia	146,520	29,535	20.16%
Emanuel	21,680	11,704	53.99%
Glascock	2,926	1,171	40.02%
Jefferson	15,294	7,723	50.50%
Jenkins	8,752	4,930	56.33%
Lincoln	7,728	3,314	42.88%
McDuffie	21,208	9,805	46.23%
Richmond	191,959	90,770	47.29%
Screven	13,617	6,913	50.77%
Taliaferro	1,662	865	52.05%
Warren	5,271	2,852	54.11%
Wilkes	9,769	4,955	50.72%
CSRA Total	468,630	185,133	39.51%

The needs assessed will inform services to those affected by the crisis. It is significant to note that Congressional action will permit FY20 and special supplemental CSBG funding to serve families at or below 200% of the federal poverty level (as defined by [the US Census Bureau](https://www.census.gov/pov/data/status)). Specific programs or strategies will target the demographic groups most affected. Given persons of color are being disproportionately affected by both the health crisis and by the resulting economic disruption, an equity lens must be used to view current and emergent needs related to this crisis.

¹ <https://cap.engagementnetwork.org/assessment-tools/assessment-tool/>

II. Local public health response

In Georgia, on February 28, 2020, Governor Kemp issued an executive order to create the Coronavirus Task Force². This was followed by two executive orders on March 14th; one to call the Georgia National Guard to State Active Duty for preparation and response to the Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19) and the other declaring a “Public Health State of Emergency for Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19). These were followed on March 16th by an order to close schools from March 18 – 31, on March 20th executive orders to reduce regulations to Assist the State’s Response to the Spread of COVID-19 and to transfer funds from the Governor’s Emergency Fund. ON March 23rd came the orders to expand temporary licensing of medical professions and the “Shelter in Place” order for specific populations, along with limiting large gatherings and closing bars and nightclubs. On March 24th, Child Care Centers were closed, which was followed on March 26th with an extension of public school closing, and unemployment insurance claims.

In the CSRA, Richmond County has been the hardest hit with COVID-19, and has the highest population of the 13-county area and was the first in the area to have positive cases of COVID-19 (March 16, 2020). That same day, in the afternoon, the Mayor issued a statement (timeline for all Augusta events found on Augusta, Georgia COVID-19 Updates webpage³) about the steps the city was taking to ensure the health and welfare of the community, including maintaining constant contact with other local, state, and federal agencies. The initial reaction was to increase cleaning at government facilities and in transit vehicles and to pull together a team to review and develop plans to continue delivering services (trash pickup, water, police, fire) as the situation potentially escalated. Guidance would be provided by The Georgia Department of Public Health – District 6 (East Central Health District). A statement was made about social isolation being the best way to slow the spread, and a specific list was provided and included: wash hands, cover sneezes, stay home when sick, stay away from sick people, regularly disinfect commonly used services and practice social distancing. During the evening of March 16th, the Mayor issued another statement that:

- Suspended public access to recreational facilities, government buildings, and community centers until 4/1/2020;
- Suspended all permits issued for public gatherings;
- Suspended all Recreation and Parks Department scheduled public events;
- Closed all public libraries;
- Closed the Senior Centers; and
- Restricted travel for all employees.
- The order also stated to stay home if sick and to call your primary care provider before going to a clinic, doctor’s office or emergency room and it stressed to avoid physical contact.

On March 18th, the Augusta-Richmond County website announced the State of Georgia “State of Emergency in light of the novel coronavirus (COVID-19)”⁴, provided a website to get more information on the virus and stated those with questions should call 311 for information. A State of Emergency was issued for Augusta, Georgia effective March 17th and was added to the website on March 20th. The noon update on March 21st stated that

² <https://gov.georgia.gov/executive-action/executive-orders/2020-executive-orders>

³ <https://www.augustaga.gov/2785/COVID-19-Updates>

⁴ <https://www.augustaga.gov/DocumentCenter/View/13365/EXECUTIVE-ORDER-BY-MAYOR-HARDIE-DAVIS-JR--COVID-19-RESPONSE?bidId=>

Richmond County had nine (9) confirmed cases, with the number expected to rise and an Executive Order⁵ was issued that same day that restricted entertainment venues from operating and restricted any public events or private gatherings that would violate CDC recommendations from occurring. On April 22nd, the “Minimum Basic Operations to Reopen Georgia for Business” (as provided through the Executive Order of Governor Brian Kemp to be effected as of April 24, 2020) were added to the website, along with safety guidelines specifically for Barber and Cosmetology Salons. Other counties in the CSRA issued rules and recommendations, such as the “COVID-19 Operational Changes For Dearing, Thomson, and McDuffie County⁶ that reduced staff in government facilities, prohibited gatherings, authorized screening and evaluating workers who may be ill, implemented teleworking and staggered shifts, etc. A “Small Business Town Hall” was held by the City of Augusta via Zoom, in partnership with the Small Business Administration, Chamber of Commerce, Augusta University, and South State Bank and the video was posted to the website. On May 5th, the Mayor issued a letter reminding Citizens to “Social Distance”, the extension of the Governor’s Public Health State of Emergency through June 12th, to wear face-coverings, wash hands, etc.⁷ In Thomson, Georgia, on June 24th, the Interim City Administrator issued a memo to all City employees⁸ providing information from a discussion with the Georgia Department of Health State Director and the local District Health Nurse, stating the spread of COVID-19 was continuing with the largest increases in the 20-30 year old population and attributing it to the relaxed social distancing requirements with many in the age group going to bars and restaurants and often being asymptomatic. The memo cautioned all employees to make sure they and their families to continue to wear a mask, wash hands, use sanitizer, and social distance.

Current rules, regulations, letters, openings/closings, and public notices, may be accessed for counties in the CSRA at:

- <https://burkecounty-ga.gov/employee-information/covid-19-employee-information> (Burke Co.)
- <https://www.columbiacountyga.gov/Home/Components/News/News/4677/4850> (Columbia Co.)
- <https://www.emanuelco-ga.gov/>, <https://www.emanuelchamber.org/covid-19-resources>, and <https://www.facebook.com/emanuelcounty/photos/a.1875615372656407/2713966635487939/?type=3> (Emanuel Co.)
- <https://www.augustachronicle.com/news/20200521/glascock-county-has-second-positive-covid-19-case> (Glascock Co. does not have information on their county website, but information was in the newspaper and is available on the Health Department website⁹).
- https://www.freeclinics.com/det/ga_30434_jefferson-county-health-department, <https://www.newsbreak.com/georgia/louisville/coronavirus>, <https://www.jeffersoncountyga.gov/>, and <https://www.jeffersoncountyga.gov/DocumentCenter/Index/21> (Louisville & Jefferson Co.)
- <http://www.jenkinscountyga.com/covid-19-resources.php> (Jenkins Co.)
- <https://lincolncountyga.org/download/Chamber%20COVID19%20resources%20v3.pdf>, https://www.freeclinics.com/det/ga_30817_lincoln-county-health-department (Lincoln Co.)
- <https://www.thomson-mcduffie.com/administration/page/coronavirus-updates>, (McDuffie Co)

⁵ <https://www.augustaga.gov/DocumentCenter/View/13321/2020-3-21-Executive-Order-2020-005-re-Business-Closures?bidId=>

⁶ https://www.thomson-mcduffie.com/sites/default/files/fileattachments/administration/page/5035/covid-19_rules_and_recommendations_april_3_2020_002.pdf

⁷ <https://www.augustaga.gov/DocumentCenter/View/13415/COVID---Mayor-Letter?bidId=>

⁸ https://www.thomson-mcduffie.com/sites/default/files/fileattachments/administration/page/5035/6-24-2020_memo.pdf

⁹ <https://dph.georgia.gov/covid-19-daily-status-report>

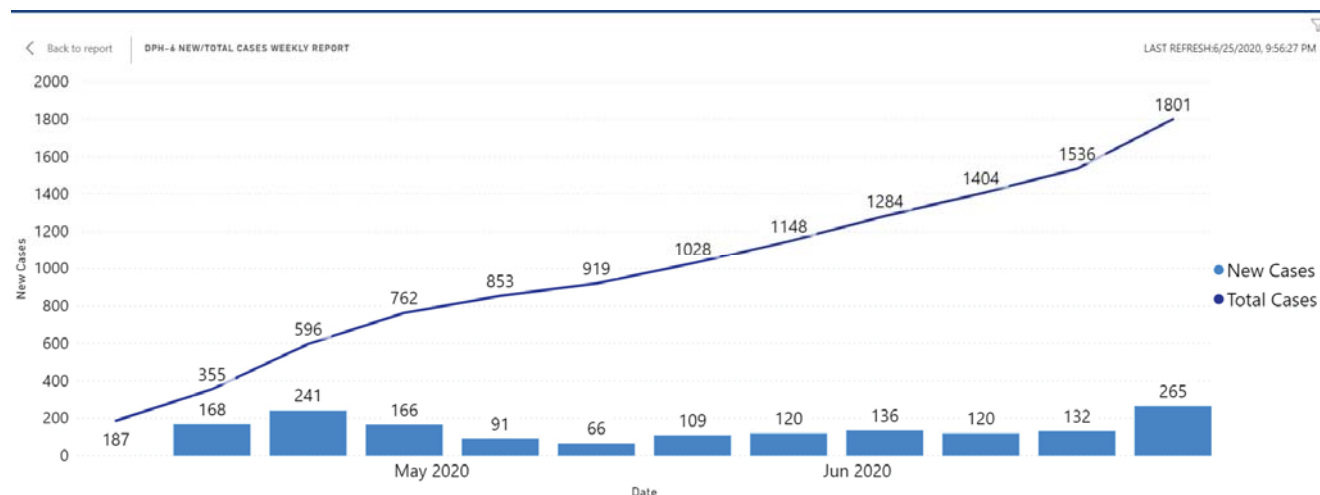
- <https://www.augustaga.gov/2785/COVID-19-Updates> (Richmond Co.)
- https://www.screven.k12.ga.us/apps/news/show_news.jsp?REC_ID=616787&id=0, <https://www.newsbreak.com/georgia/sylvania/coronavirus>, (Screven Co.)
- <https://www.tcsoga.com/covid-19-information.cfm> (Taliaferro Co.)
- <https://www.warrencountyga.com/covid-19.html>, <http://warrenchd.com/novel-coronavirus-2019-ncov> (Warren Co.)
- <https://www.washingtonwilkes.org/corona-virus-update> (Wilkes Co.)

The majority of CSRA counties (11 of 13) are rural and most of the information on their websites is about providing links to the Health Department and/or other resources and services (i.e. UGA Extension for information on scams, Public Health Department, Department of Labor, Small Business Administration, etc.). Some (especially the two non-rural and the more highly populated rural counties) have Mayors, City Administrators, Boards of Commissioners who have issued some guidance; all of which has been in complying with Governor Kemp's Executive Order.

As a result of this unprecedented public health crisis and the impact it has had on the physical, emotional and financial health across the area, CSRA EOA, Inc. is updating its Community Assessment. COVID-19 is new, and though many of the short-term impacts are evident, intermediate- and longer-term impacts are uncertain and will vary across communities.

III. Immediate impacts on the community

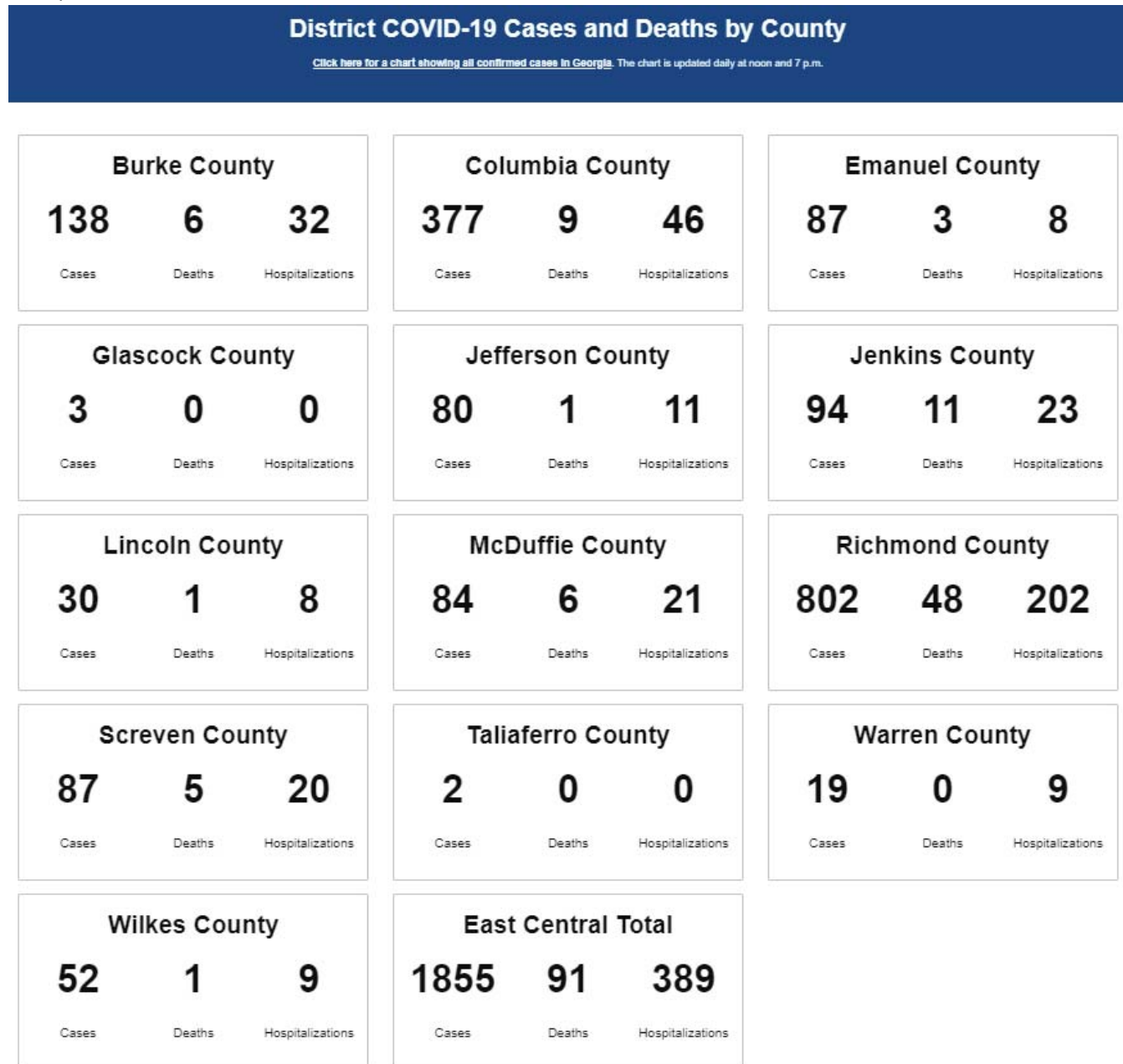
The current trend is on the increase again, with the highest total new cases higher than it had been in April or May, as demonstrated in the following chart obtained from the East Central Public Health District website¹⁰.



The immediate impacts of COVID-19 have been felt across all sectors of society. In particular, some of the greatest impacts relevant to the Community Action Network have been in the areas of health, education,

¹⁰ <https://covid19.ecphd.com/>

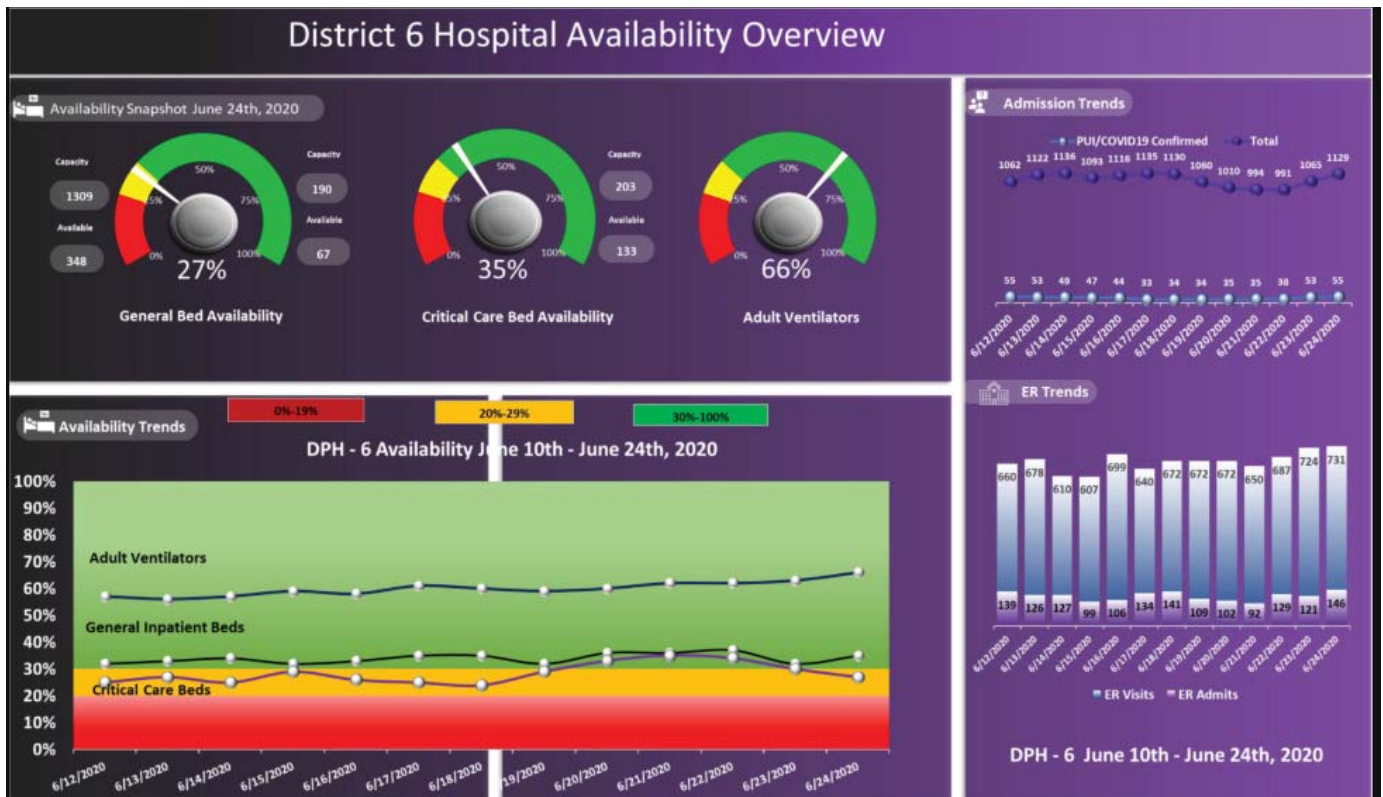
employment, human services provision, and community resources. COVID-19 Cases and Deaths by County, as of 7:00 p.m. on June 25, 2020 in the CSRA are listed in the chart¹¹ below.



Based on the District 6 Hospital Overview Report¹², currently, general bed availability at local hospitals is at 27% with only 348 of 1309 available (in the yellow), critical care beds are at 35% with 67 of 190 available (still in the green), and we have 133 of 203 adult ventilators available (in the green). ER visits have remained steady between 600 and 731 total (all causes) per day, and ranged from 92 to 146 admissions per day from June 10th through 24th.

¹¹ <https://covid19.ecphd.com/>, COVID-19: East Central Health District Update.

¹² <https://covid19.ecphd.com/district-6-hospital-overview/>



Nationwide, early data suggest that the following groups have experienced disproportionately higher rates of infection and/or complications/death as a result the COVID-19 pandemic:

- Males
- Individuals 60+ years old
- People of color, particularly African Americans
- People with underlying health conditions (especially, lung disease, asthma, diabetes, cardiovascular disease, kidney disease, liver disease, severe obesity, and individuals with immunocompromised conditions)

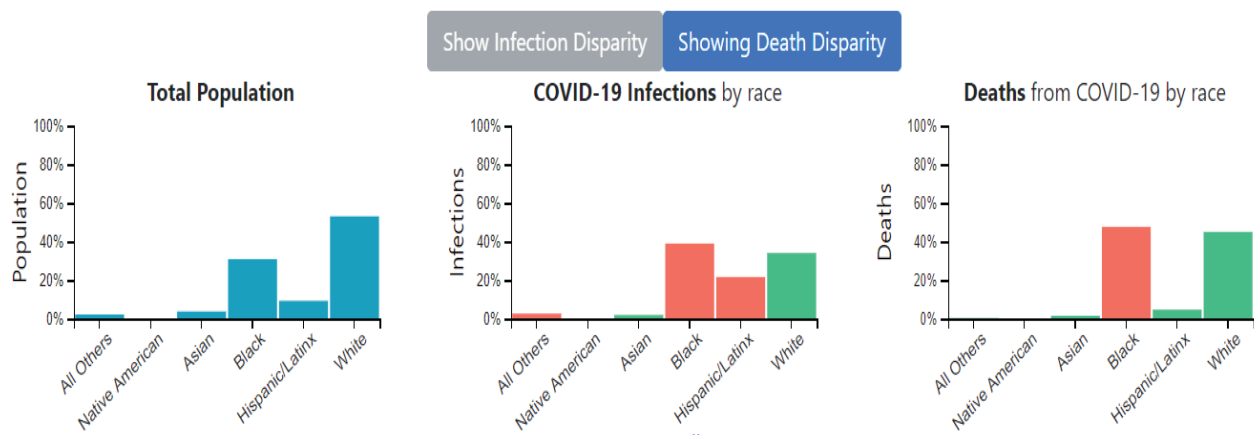
In the CSRA, based on the COVID-19 Vulnerability Footprint¹³ vulnerability is highest in parts of Richmond, Columbia, Warren, Taliaferro, Jefferson, Emanuel, and McDuffie Counties.

The following outlines the variety of impacts to the local community thus far:

- Health impacts:
 - Individuals over 60, especially those with underlying health conditions, such as heart disease, diabetes and/or lung disease, have been shown to be at particular risk for severe health implications from COVID-19. In the CSRA, there have been 1,855 COVID-19 positive cases, with 389 hospitalizations and 91 deaths.
 - Community health resources will be stretched thin as resources devoted to those sick with COVID-19 will limit resources available to others. (See District 6 Hospital Overview on previous page).

¹³ https://engagementnetwork.org/map-room/?action=tool_map&tool=cvf (CARES Engagement Network).

- Nutrition for school-aged children previously accessing free/reduced breakfast, lunch, and snacks is impacted as many are now removed from that food source due to school closures. In some CSRA Counties, all children in the school system received free or reduced lunch due to those eligible being consisting of 95% or more of the student body¹⁴ and in almost all of our counties at least 85% of students received free or reduced cost lunches. To help address the issue of hunger for students during school closures, several counties are delivering meals or having them picked up at the school by families^{15,16,17}. Over 26,000 children were thought to be “Food Insecure” in 2017 (ACS 2017).
- Food Insecurity impacted approximately 17.27% of residents in the CSRA in 2017 (see Appendices 1), as compared to 14.4% of Georgians, and 12.6% of US residents.
- Across the CSRA, as across the county, many people are unable to afford prescription medications due to reduced income (due to job loss, loss in hours, etc.), and/or have lost their insurance due to lay off. It is estimated that 27,000,000 million Americans may have lost employment based health insurance due to the COVID-19 economic downturn¹⁸ leading to rampant job losses between March and May. Even prior to COVID-19 people were not taking important, lifesaving and health improving or maintaining prescriptions due to their costs¹⁹.
- As evidenced in the following chart²⁰, black persons are being impacted by COVID 19 infection and death at a higher rate than white people in Georgia.



- Employment impacts:
 - Unemployment is significantly on the rise in the CSRA, as evidenced in the following charts measuring unemployment in March 2020 and May 2020. It is expected to continue rising, and due to delays and long waits in filing for unemployment, current numbers may not be as accurate as they would generally be. The local Department of Labor has hired a few additional

¹⁴ https://oraapp.doe.k12.ga.us/ows-bin/owa/fte_pack_frl001_public.entry_form

¹⁵ <https://www.wjbf.com/csra-news/richmond-county-school-systems-offer-drive-through-meal-program/>

¹⁶ http://burke.ss14.sharpschool.com/about_us/recent_news/b_c_p_s_plans_changes_to_grab-and-go_meal_program

¹⁷ <https://www.augustachronicle.com/news/20200318/meal-distribution-begins-at-richmond-county-schools>

¹⁸ <https://www.healthcarediver.com/news/27m-americans-may-have-lost-job-based-health-insurance-due-to-covid-19-down/577852/>

¹⁹ <https://www.health.harvard.edu/blog/millions-skip-medications-due-to-their-high-cost-201501307673>

²⁰ <https://belonging.berkeley.edu/covid-19-race>

employees to help process unemployment claims, but due to budget constraints, does not have the funds available to fully meet the current need.

Current Unemployment

Labor force, employment, and unemployment data for each county in the report area is provided in the table below. Overall, the report area experienced an average 4.9% percent unemployment rate in March 2020²¹.

Report Area	March 2020 Labor Force	March 2020 Number Employed	March 2020 Number Unemployed	March 2020 Unemployment Rate
CSRA Region	215,567	204,920	10,647	4.9%
Burke County, GA	9,272	8,744	528	5.70%
Columbia County, GA	75,717	72,874	2,843	3.80%
Emanuel County, GA	8,420	7,879	541	6.40%
Glascocock County, GA	1,295	1,231	64	4.90%
Jefferson County, GA	6,698	6,301	397	5.90%
Jenkins County, GA	3,147	2,941	206	6.50%
Lincoln County, GA	3,626	3,442	184	5.10%
McDuffie County, GA	8,985	8,420	565	6.30%
Richmond County, GA	85,960	81,385	4,575	5.30%
Screven County, GA	5,101	4,791	310	6.10%
Taliaferro County, GA	570	532	38	6.70%
Warren County, GA	2,901	2,755	146	5.00%
Wilkes County, GA	3,875	3,625	250	6.50%
Georgia	5,160,139	4,936,480	223,659	4.3%

As evidenced in the following table²², unemployment rates across the CSRA increased overall from 4.9% to 8.12%, but an important number to note is the reduction in the labor force from 215,567 at the end of March to 204,518 the end of May; a reduction of 11,049. If a majority of these people are actually laid off, but not yet able to claim unemployment due to delays, the unemployment rate could be as high as 12.83%.

Report Area	May 2020 Labor Force	May 2020 Number Employed	May 2020 Number Unemployed	May 2020 Unemployment Rate
CSRA Region	204,518	187,916	16,602	8.12%
Burke County, GA	8,763	7,981	782	8.9
Columbia County, GA	70,432	66,289	4,143	5.9
Emanuel County, GA	8,161	7,577	584	7.2

²¹ Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](https://dol.georgia.gov/document/press-release/civilian-labor-force-estimates/download). 2020 - March. Source geography: County

²² Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](https://dol.georgia.gov/document/press-release/civilian-labor-force-estimates/download). 2020 - May. Source geography: County;

Glascock County, GA	1,214	1,154	60	4.9
Jefferson County, GA	6,495	6,023	472	7.3
Jenkins County, GA	3,083	2,836	247	8.0
Lincoln County, GA	3,379	3,146	233	6.9
McDuffie County, GA	8,505	7,665	840	9.9
Richmond County, GA	82,127	74,039	8,088	9.8
Screven County, GA	5,175	4,582	593	11.5
Taliaferro County, GA	567	522	45	7.9
Warren County, GA	2,786	2,547	239	8.6
Wilkes County, GA	3,831	3,555	276	7.2
Georgia	4,900,874	4,436,196	464,678	9.5

- Individuals in the educational field – especially teachers and assistants in Head Start and Early Head Start as well as other early childhood care settings – are working remotely due to school shutdowns. Lower-wage workers in these fields are more vulnerable to layoffs and/or may lack the technology resources in their home to work remotely.
 - Individuals in many sectors of the economy – but particularly the service sector, the retail sectors, gig economy, and others most affected by quarantine policies – are currently experiencing sudden and unexpected unemployment. Some are unaware of resources available to them and their families as they are experiencing unemployment for the first time.
 - In the CSRA, the service-providing industries employ over 60% of the people, with retail employing more than 11% (at an average weekly wage of \$560 in 2019) and accommodations and food services almost 10% (with an average wage of \$316 weekly in 2019)²³. These are some of the people most likely to be laid off during this time with the stores and restaurant closings. The Arts and Entertainment Industry has also suffered severe blows in income due to closings.
 - The Augusta National hosts “The Masters” golf tournament annually. This year, it was scheduled for April, but has now been postponed until November. For many in the hotel accommodations and food industries, April is when they get their books “in the black”; basically start making a profit, rather than being in debt. The impact has been felt sharply by these industries, along with the impact of all of the lost tourism to the area.
 - For many people who were graduating high school or college, job fairs have been cancelled or delayed. Many employers that would normally be hiring now, are not. They are closed, or have reduced hours.
- Housing Stability Impacts:
 - Individuals in all sectors, if laid off from work, having reduced hours at work, or self-employed may suffer significant loss of income which impacts their ability to maintain safe and stable, housing; especially for those at or below 200% of the FPL who are Housing Cost Burdened²⁴. As noted in the chart below, evictions and eviction filings in 2016 ranged from 0 – 4.71%.

²³ <https://explorer.gdol.ga.gov/vosnet/mis/Profiles/rc/07%20-%20Central%20Savannah%20River%20RC.pdf>

²⁴ Housing cost burdened is defined as spending 30% or more of income toward housing costs.

- With fluctuations in the stock market, many retired persons dependent on their retirement savings in 401ks and invested in Mutual funds or other stock market funds have taken losses in those funds as a result of COVID-19's impact on the stock market.
- Unfortunately, that number may increase significantly during this time due to lay-offs, reduced hours, reduced business, causing financial hardship for households. Though court systems throughout the area were not processing evictions in late March and April (landlords could file them, though), the 6-day moratorium expired in May²⁵. Though tenants living in federally funded properties (i.e. Section 8, tax credit property, property financed or insured by Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac, or the VA) have some protection, those living in private properties started being evicted in late May.
- Even for those protected from eviction at this time, tenants still owe their rent and will be required to pay it after July 25th based on the CARES Act, which protects them only against late fees and evictions. This may lead to a significant number of evictions in July and August for those with limited income during this time, unless assistance is provided.

Evictions²⁶

Report Area	Renter Occupied Households	Eviction Filings	Evictions	Eviction Filing Rate	Eviction Rate
Report Location	70,163	1,154	197	1.64%	0.28%
Burke County, GA	3,015	No data	No data	No data	No data
Columbia County, GA	12,854	No data	No data	No data	No data
Emanuel County, GA	3,296	280	59	8.5%	1.79%
Glascocock County, GA	361	22	4	6.09%	1.11%
Jefferson County, GA	2,255	63	11	2.79%	0.49%
Jenkins County, GA	1,143	46	2	4.02%	0.17%
Lincoln County, GA	901	0	0	0%	0%
McDuffie County, GA	2,991	506	103	16.92%	3.44%
Richmond County, GA	39,178	No data	No data	No data	No data
Screven County, GA	1,731	117	1	6.76%	0.06%
Taliaferro County, GA	234	4	0	1.71%	0%
Warren County, GA	723	90	0	12.45%	0%
Wilkes County, GA	1,481	26	17	1.76%	1.15%
Georgia	1,208,418	203,212	56,963	16.82%	4.71%
United States	38,372,860	2,350,042	898,479	6.12%	2.34%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: [Eviction Lab](#). 2016. Source geography: County

²⁵ <https://www.wrdw.com/content/news/I-TEAM-Tenants-on-both-sides-of-the-river-facing-evictions-as-moratorium-expires-570631141.html>

²⁶ <https://evictionlab.org/map/#/2016?geography=counties&bounds=-93.399,28.313,-68.498,37.09&type=er>

- Homeless impacts:
 - For those already homeless, COVID-19 has added to the struggle. Early on, due to restrictions limiting how closely shelters could locate beds/cots for those being sheltered, our shelter in Augusta temporarily stop taking people in to find ways to address issues in providing shelter²⁷. The local Continuum of Care started working with partners on potential solutions, to include motel stays for high risk homeless persons (health issues and elderly) not in shelter, and is looking for funding to provide this service.
 - Local government tried to find a way to address the issue by helping homeless persons self-isolate for 14 days using a Hotel²⁸ to shelter persons²⁹, but the “Hotel Relief for the Homeless Initiative³⁰” fell through.
 - CDC and the Georgia Department of Public Health both issued guidance that stressed continuing to provide services, which has been difficult due to the need to provide a safe environment for those services. “Soup Kitchens” couldn’t continue to serve the numbers they had been due to the requirements of social distancing.
 - Most shelters remained open, but could no longer take in the same number due to space issues^{31,32}. Due to shortage of supplies in the community (hand sanitizer, soap, toilet paper, antibacterial cleaning wipes, etc.), shelters struggled to maintain needed supplies on hand, as did the general public.
- Educational impacts:
 - In early to mid-March 2020, CSRA school systems were open, but had begun suspending extracurricular activities, and activating special cleanings when children were determined to have flu or COVID-19, in compliance with their “flu” protocol. Announcements of preparations for online, digital and distance learning also began circulating in mid-March³³, and public school closings followed quickly, with Richmond County closing the week of March 15th³⁴, Burke County closing on March 19th³⁵, and all within a week of one another. This was during “Spring Break” time and originally all school systems were planning to reconvene regular classes in mid-April, but none did. Instead, all systems went to “distance”, “digital”, or “at-home” learning. Some counties had classes online; others sent home packets with instructions and possible links to videos. Parents found themselves possibly working and having to find someone to “babysit and teach”, or trying to work from home and teach their children. For many parents, the expectation of being “primary teachers” for their children has been challenging; whether because of their own difficulties with school, their lack of “teaching” experience, or the long period of time since studying the material at hand. This coupled with the need to potentially

²⁷ <https://www.wrdw.com/content/news/The-struggle-of-homelessness-during-the-COVID-19-pandemic-569300051.html>

²⁸ <https://www.wfxg.com/story/41993327/leaders-review-proposal-to-place-homeless-people-with-covid19-symptoms-in-the-double-tree>

²⁹ <https://www.newsbreak.com/georgia/augusta/news/00ilWBUI/leaders-review-proposal-to-place-homeless-people-with-covid-19-symptoms-in-the-double-tree>

³⁰ <https://www.newsbreak.com/news/00hM5jnV/plans-to-put-augusta-homeless-in-doubletree-hotel>

³¹ <https://www.wjbf.com/csra-news/area-homeless-shelters-making-adjustments-amid-coronavirus-outbreak/>

³² <https://www.augustarescuemission.com/covid19>

³³ <https://www.wjbf.com/csra-news/richmond-county-schools-plan-for-novel-coronavirus-threat/>

³⁴ <https://www.augustachronicle.com/news/20200315/richmond-county-schools-closing-as-coronavirus-precaution>

³⁵ <https://www.wrdw.com/content/news/Burke-County-schools-latest-to-close-due-to-coronavirus-568836751.html>

work from home and continue to maintain the home and deal with the emotional and financial health of the family may have put significant burdens on the family unit, which may also impact education.

- The Georgia Department of Education tried to provide guidance to ensure that “students are not penalized for circumstances over which they had no control. Students should not be held back in their expected progression – graduation, advancement to the next grade, etc. – as a result of the COVID-19 school closures”³⁶. Across the CSRA, access to broadband internet varies based both on location and the ability of parents to afford the costs. Also, for many families, the cell phone is the only digital device present, which makes completing assignments more challenging than for those with computers, tablets, and the skills to use them. Children with less access to these resources are most at-risk for suffering learning loss during this protracted period of school closure.
- Impacts on human services provision:
 - Services to vulnerable populations are being curtailed or drastically changed. Some service providers were not initially operating, to include food pantries, DFCS offices, after school programs, youth programs, Family Connections, etc., leaving gaps in services throughout the CSRA. Though many are beginning to reopen in limited fashion, and other service providers have had to alter their service provision in significant ways, some family needs have remained unmet, including insufficient funding for eviction prevention, mortgage assistance, child care assistance, prescription assistance, and food. Finally, for those service providers continuing to operate, the changed circumstances have required significant, immediate adaptations that require additional resources:
 - Community meetings are now being held “online”; many agencies had to obtain speakers and microphones to be able to participate.
 - Staff training has become predominantly “virtual”, which requires both the development of training skills for “virtual training”, equipment for recording training, software for access to training, and the knowledge and skill to use the platforms (Zoom, Google Meet, SKYPE, etc.).
 - Working with applicants, clients, and participants has included more telephone counseling, Skype or other virtual meetings, and staff members are having to find ways to talk clients through paperwork, websites, etc. virtually, rather than working with them face to face.
 - Many organizations are finding ways to reduce risk by installing plastic cards, providing face masks (if they can access them) for staff and clients, and locally, are food banks are providing “drive by loading”. Applications are taken over the phone, appointments are scheduled for families to drive by and have their groceries loaded in their trunks.
 - With closures of libraries, One Stop Career Centers, colleges, and many businesses, many people lost their access to computers, printers, scanners, and fax machines, by which to function in a digital environment, which has made them accessing services more difficult if they need to submit documents. And due to the “hack ability” of the Internet, without encryption software, submitting a social security card is risky and most agencies do not have an “app for that”, or the funding to afford one.

³⁶ https://www.georgiainsights.com/uploads/1/2/2/2/122221993/sboe_waivers_for_leas_-_gadoe_guidance.pdf

- Human services has long focused on human interaction, in person, but we are having to find ways to meet human needs utilizing telecommunications, Internet, and other digital methods, quickly, while also trying to help those we serve develop their digital capacity. This has been most difficult with some of our senior citizens and rural communities.
- Based on our Community Partner Survey for COVID-19 Needs (see Appendices 2), key needs presenting across the CSRA include Rent/Mortgage Assistance, Food Assistance, Employment, Utility Assistance, Transportation, and Employment Supports – especially Child Care payment assistance. Additional needs mentioned included Prescription assistance, shelter for persons experiencing homelessness, access to technology for our clients so they can get virtual education, virtual health care, etc., more affordable housing for those who will have reduced incomes long term as a result of COVID-19 (either the illness, or the industry in which they work being less able to provide full-time employment), and Mental Health.
- Community resource impacts:
 - The impacts of COVID-19 on community resources are numerous and include a reduction in the availability of resources (access to group activities, commercial services, volunteers), a scarcity of some resources (health care, food, toiletries, cleaning supplies, masks, and emergency supplies) and/or needs for resources that have not previously been required in this community in any significant capacity.
 - In one Augusta Chronicle article, “Coronavirus and shopping for supplies: Getting to the bottom of the toilet paper shortage”³⁷, the issue of the supply shortfall caused by panic buying and hoarding of toilet paper was addressed. In some areas, stores could not keep it on the shelves, limits of one or two packs per household, and people having to go store to store just to find some became a major (and stressful) challenge. The same was true of hand soap, rubbing alcohol, Clorox, hand sanitizer, cleaning wipes, and sandwich meat. Limits were put in place and many grocery stores reduced hours, created specific hours for senior citizens to shop, and had to reduce the number of persons allowed in the store at a time to be in compliance with State guidelines. This combined created a “scarcity” mentality and initially fueled the “panic buying”, that further created shortages.
 - Health care including dental care, preventative health care, minor surgeries, etc. became more difficult to access due to lack of medical supplies (masks) available and prioritization.
 - Senior Centers were closed in March and have continued to be closed across the area. Though many senior citizens are receiving home delivered meals, the ongoing daily social interaction, access to information and resources, and physical activities provided at Senior Citizens is not available to them during this crisis. This leads to isolation and an increased risk of health issues not being addressed, loneliness, depression, and long-term health risks.
 - The broad impacts of COVID-19 on this community have created an even more urgent need for coordination and collaboration of resources among the public sector, the public health sector, first responders, educators, the business community, the faith community and many others.

³⁷ <https://www.wrdw.com/content/news/COVID-19-Emergency-Response-Fund-meets-needs-across-CSRA--569526681.html>

CSRA EOA, Inc. plays an important role convening organizations, people and resources to support families.

- CSRA EOA, Inc. coordinates Resource Fairs that bring together partners to network and then provide information, services and resources to the public or community that attends.
- CSRA EOA, Inc. participates in, services on committees, and serves in leadership roles in several organizations and community groups including County Collaboratives, Continuum of Care, Advisory Councils, and Boards of nonprofits.

IV. Anticipated near- and long-term impacts

The needs above are already established through initial data and anecdotal reports from customers, staff, board members and community stakeholders. Based on these already-observed events, it is likely that there will be near-term (1-3 months) and longer-term (greater than 3 months) impacts that require immediate planning. A partial, but not complete, list of the anticipated impacts include:

- *Prolonged service disruptions*

The disruptions in service delivery to customers are expected to continue for a substantial time. This is likely to lead to ancillary challenges for customers that may become long-term issues.

- With reduced incomes due to COVID-19 many homeowners with mortgages and many renters are in danger of losing what had been affordable housing. Providing housing counseling, financial counseling and financial assistance to stabilize housing while connecting families to employment opportunities and other community resources will help stabilize the family and possibly prevent homelessness or long-term unemployment.
- Because many low-income persons, especially in rural community, have lost employment and/or income and do not have access to grocery stores or food pantries (lack of transportation), CSRA EOA, Inc. is working to find ways to deliver food in a safe and effective manner, while providing other supports (referrals for employment, eviction prevention, financial counseling, etc.) to help the household recover from the impact of COVID-19.
- Due to the disruption in Head Start, the agency is working to plan a summer Head Start program to address learning loss.
- Initially the COVID-19 delayed the home buyer education training required for down payment assistance programs, and needed to help low-income home buyers make more educated decisions in the home buying process. CSRA EOA, Inc. has been working to develop online home buyer education to ease this disruption.
- Many families impacted by COVID-19 have been unable to afford prescriptions, due to reduced income. CSRA EOA, Inc. is currently working with a health care provider to develop a method for prescription assistance for short-term prescriptions.
- CSRA EOA, Inc. is working as part of a partnership in one neighborhood through a 2-Generational Literacy Project to provide support services to keep students from experiencing learning loss due to school closings and “at-home” learning.

- *Prolonged employment issues*

Sudden layoffs and other employment disruptions are being addressed by emergency response measures; however, it is anticipated that long-term recovery efforts will be required to help customers

reconnect to the workforce, particularly those for whom employment assistance has not previously been required.

- CSRA EOA, Inc. is partnering with the three WorkSource organizations and their One Stop Career Centers in the CSRA to coordinate services and provide employment and training support services for those persons impacted by COVID-19 and seeking new employment or training to get into a new field if their current line of work is long-term impacted by COVID-19 causing permanent lay-off or reductions.
 - Another issue is that of “essential workers”. Many essential workers have been working full-time and over-time during this crisis, while also having to deal with the shortages at grocery stores, children learning from home, parents/senior citizen family members needing them to run errands for them, etc. These “essential workers” are at risk not only of contracting “COVID 19” due to the required interaction with the community, but also of getting physically and emotionally run down, which may lead to long-term impacts on their health, wellness, and willingness to remain in an “essential worker” field.
- *Prolonged agency capacity issues*

Policies limiting in-person staff/customer interactions may be in place for an extended period of time and agencies will need to maintain remote work and remote customer-interaction infrastructure to be responsive to these needs in a more sustainable capacity.

 - Currently, CSRA EOA, Inc. is working with Counselor Max to subscribe to the new virtual housing counseling digital application (App), that will allow for secure upload of documents, scheduling of education, “online chat”, and other features that will enhance our ability to providing ongoing housing counseling in a virtual format.
 - CSRA EOA, Inc. is working to find ways for more employees to work securely from home, be able to access needed data, and communicate effectively with applicants, clients and participants. We are working to find ways to have laptops for staff, online storage of data, call forwarding, and are researching options for software that will allow us to obtain secure data from clients (i.e. social security cards, bank statements, etc.) without creating risk for the client.
 - Training for staff to learn methods for conducting virtual training, virtual meetings, and sharing data safely via Internet, is being updated due to the quickly increasing availability of resources.
 - *Prolonged community resource/coordination issues*

The short-term community coordination needs cited in this Assessment are presumed to continue into the long-term. Current conditions may persist for an extended period; recovery efforts will require coordination; ongoing community preparedness to guard against a future outbreak will also require ongoing convening and new community readiness strategies based on what is shown to be effective during the current crisis. CSRA EOA, Inc. Board and Employees are communicating with partner organizations including Boards of Education, Health Care, Nonprofits, For Profits, Post-Secondary Education, Government, and Faith Based Organizations to coordinate services, plan jointly to meet local needs and overcome barriers.

V. Addressing Equity Implications

Though immediate data may not yet be easily obtained regarding the demographics of those most impacted by the COVID-19 epidemic, previous Community Assessments, as well as countless government and

academic studies have established that structural racism, xenophobia, sexism, stigmatization and othering persist – and are often exacerbated – in times of crisis. CSRA EOA, Inc. recognizes the obligation to ensure that the barriers of structural race, gender, and other inequities are addressed during this time of crisis and beyond. Therefore, it is with this lens that communities are invited to use the equity lens and the question, “why”, to understand the specific needs of the diverse populations served.

VI. Conclusion

CSRA EOA, Inc. continues to serve residents of the CSRA during the COVID-19 Pandemic. As we do so, we will evaluate the physical, financial, and mental health impacts of COVID-19 on our staff, clients, partners, and the overall community we serve and review regularly the needs being presented. As our partners in the health care sector work to serve those impacted with the illness, we will continue to work to help those infected with and/or impacted by the Pandemic; people who may have lost their jobs, their businesses, hours on the job, their access to services, their child care, or may be at risk of losing their home, their child falling behind in school, or senior citizens who may not now have social interaction, physical activity, or access to activities that maintain health and wellbeing. Over 65% of our partners see rent and mortgage assistance as a priority need due to COVID-19. As moratorium on evictions and foreclosures are lifted, those who have fallen behind on payments may be left with an insurmountable debt unless organizations like CSRA EOA, Inc. are able to provide resources to help.

CSRA EOA, Inc. will use CSBG funding allocated through the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES) to prevent, prepare for, and respond to the impact of coronavirus in the Central Savannah River Area. CSRA EOA, Inc.’s response will include the removal of barriers to self-sufficiency, assistance securing meaningful employment, financial management services, assistance with the establishment and/or prevention of loss of housing in a suitable environment, emergency assistance (food, utilities, etc.), and coordination with other related programs as determined necessary due to the ongoing pandemic and in accordance with 676(B)(1) of the CSBG Act. Based on a survey of partners, services requested most currently by those impacted by COVID19 include (in order of most requested): rent/mortgage assistance, utilities assistance, employment, food assistance, child care payments, transportation assistance, and prescription assistance.

Community Action Partnership Report

Location

- Burke County, GA
- Columbia County, GA
- Emanuel County, GA
- Glascock County, GA
- Jefferson County, GA
- Jenkins County, GA
- Lincoln County, GA
- McDuffie County, GA
- Richmond County, GA
- Screven County, GA
- Taliaferro County, GA
- Warren County, GA
- Wilkes County, GA

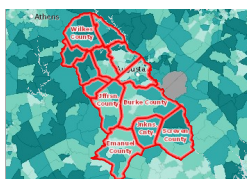
Population Profile

Age and Gender Demographics

Population by gender within the report area is shown below. According to ACS 2014-2018 5 year population estimates for the report area, the female population comprised 51.9% of the report area, while the male population represented 48.1%.

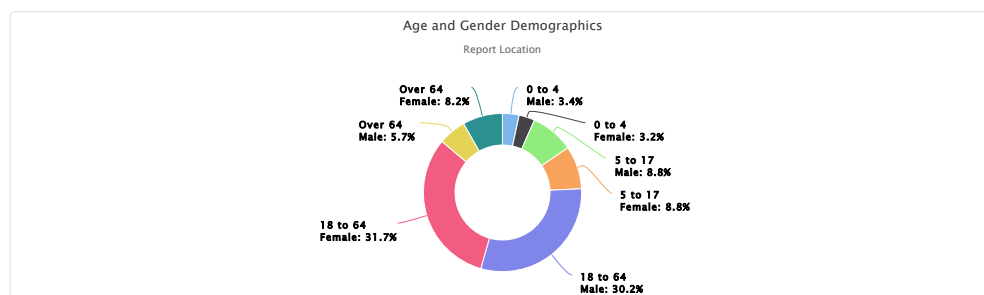
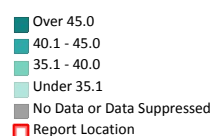
Report Area	0 to 4 Male	0 to 4 Female	5 to 17 Male	5 to 17 Female	18 to 64 Male	18 to 64 Female	Over 64 Male	Over 64 Female
Report Location	16,256	15,440	42,408	42,160	144,795	152,090	27,156	39,187
Burke County, GA	794	852	2,145	2,100	6,336	7,024	1,333	1,877
Columbia County, GA	4,717	4,656	14,481	13,968	44,311	46,456	7,794	10,245
Emanuel County, GA	802	726	2,099	2,029	6,732	6,623	1,396	2,016
Glascock County, GA	119	15	244	326	860	932	192	298
Jefferson County, GA	527	504	1,392	1,337	4,560	4,706	1,023	1,620
Jenkins County, GA	409	213	686	732	2,432	2,871	514	956
Lincoln County, GA	173	207	477	663	2,235	2,283	798	963
McDuffie County, GA	716	743	1,945	2,076	5,851	6,571	1,409	2,109
Richmond County, GA	7,120	6,630	16,539	16,624	62,574	65,375	10,215	15,562
Screven County, GA	455	420	1,089	1,085	4,158	4,311	1,002	1,370
Taliaferro County, GA	16	42	103	81	561	451	150	244
Warren County, GA	123	159	389	457	1,494	1,605	436	650
Wilkes County, GA	285	273	819	682	2,691	2,882	894	1,277
Georgia	335,188	320,622	939,391	906,094	3,150,535	3,293,365	543,451	765,174
United States	10,146,960	9,689,890	27,438,613	26,277,777	99,617,317	100,493,892	19,630,586	27,457,281

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES, 2014-18. Source geography: County



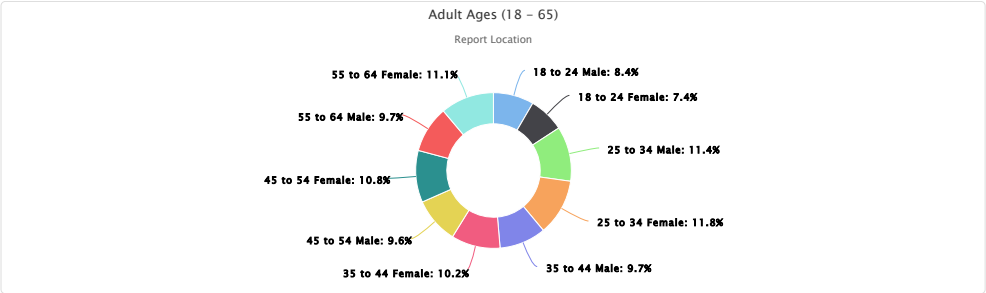
[View larger map](#)

Median Age by Tract, ACS 2014-18



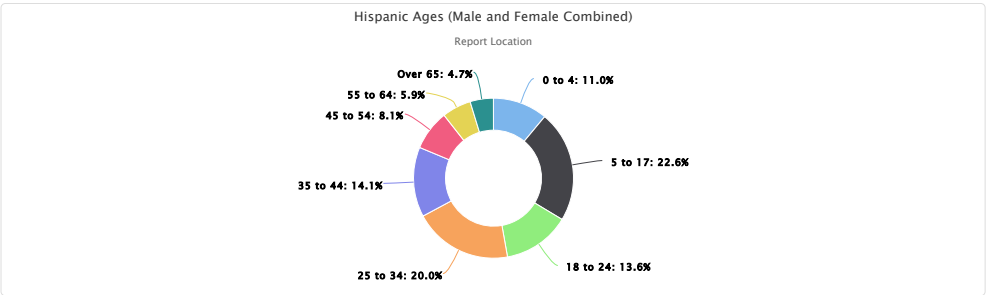
Adult Ages (18 - 65)

Report Area	18 to 24 Male	18 to 24 Female	25 to 34 Male	25 to 34 Female	35 to 44 Male	35 to 44 Female	45 to 54 Male	45 to 54 Female	55 to 64 Male	55 to 64 Female
Report Location	24,997	21,952	33,826	34,903	28,762	30,175	28,407	32,016	28,803	33,044
Burke County, GA	1,014	940	1,326	1,484	1,198	1,304	1,307	1,606	1,491	1,690
Columbia County, GA	6,169	5,962	10,022	10,343	10,157	10,449	9,489	10,352	8,474	9,350
Emanuel County, GA	1,100	911	1,547	1,501	1,353	1,329	1,394	1,367	1,338	1,515
Glascok County, GA	118	125	142	122	174	202	222	264	204	219
Jefferson County, GA	700	652	1,027	939	889	871	965	1,095	979	1,149
Jenkins County, GA	585	386	239	490	426	455	548	734	634	806
Lincoln County, GA	301	264	399	351	441	492	439	513	655	663
McDuffie County, GA	876	839	1,163	1,482	1,249	1,248	1,249	1,444	1,314	1,558
Richmond County, GA	12,853	10,572	16,178	16,603	11,150	12,082	10,879	12,528	11,514	13,590
Screven County, GA	641	657	835	749	856	787	809	975	1,017	1,143
Taliaferro County, GA	78	54	107	99	152	71	108	115	116	112
Warren County, GA	159	135	314	352	271	297	344	368	406	453
Wilkes County, GA	403	455	527	388	446	588	654	655	661	796
Georgia	516,016	493,626	700,982	718,802	664,238	708,313	683,917	723,338	585,382	649,286
United States	15,846,667	15,057,052	22,550,492	22,017,484	20,308,605	20,454,605	20,998,089	21,591,484	19,913,464	21,373,267



Hispanic Ages (Male and Female Combined)

Report Area	0 to 4	5 to 17	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
Report Location	2,639	5,392	3,242	4,767	3,373	1,942	1,403	1,126
Burke County, GA	146	82	68	202	35	72	48	50
Columbia County, GA	890	2,382	907	1,804	1,682	885	584	347
Emanuel County, GA	99	293	114	169	148	114	55	11
Glascok County, GA	4	18	14	4	0	0	9	0
Jefferson County, GA	92	114	75	160	60	16	15	44
Jenkins County, GA	169	218	243	20	28	27	0	42
Lincoln County, GA	4	57	8	8	37	10	2	3
McDuffie County, GA	87	189	3	177	181	0	0	0
Richmond County, GA	1,032	1,902	1,709	2,015	1,156	757	626	562
Screven County, GA	67	47	33	27	10	7	58	27
Taliaferro County, GA	0	0	0	11	8	7	0	0
Warren County, GA	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	0
Wilkes County, GA	49	90	68	170	28	24	6	40
Georgia	102,561	255,782	108,345	152,608	157,964	103,968	53,321	33,914
United States	5,141,740	13,206,083	6,710,463	9,110,263	8,287,301	6,648,870	4,457,641	3,955,574

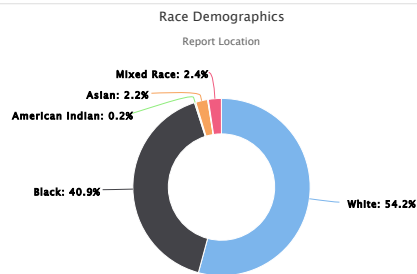


Race Demographics

Population by gender within the report area is shown below. According to ACS 2014-2018 5 year population estimates, the white population comprised 54.2% of the report area, black population represented 40.87%, and other races combined were 4.93%. Persons identifying themselves as mixed race made up 2.37% of the population.

Report Area	White Total	Black Total	American Indian Total	Asian Total	Native Hawaiian Total	Mixed Race Total
Report Location	257,879	194,429	1,164	10,365	635	11,293
Burke County, GA	10,934	10,958	5	68	0	234
Columbia County, GA	109,501	24,575	436	5,995	0	5,046
Emanuel County, GA	13,935	7,698	11	63	0	460
Glascocock County, GA	2,661	275	15	0	2	56
Jefferson County, GA	6,826	8,515	20	18	0	120
Jenkins County, GA	5,363	2,955	127	109	0	72
Lincoln County, GA	5,217	2,462	4	15	2	53
McDuffie County, GA	11,746	8,692	0	97	195	361
Richmond County, GA	76,073	113,881	515	3,762	436	4,659
Screven County, GA	7,775	5,868	31	100	0	121
Taliaferro County, GA	568	1,085	0	8	0	4
Warren County, GA	1,996	3,267	0	45	0	32
Wilkes County, GA	5,284	4,198	0	85	0	75
Georgia	6,079,976	3,239,300	33,484	402,501	6,095	252,448
United States	234,904,818	40,916,113	2,699,073	17,574,550	582,718	10,435,797

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES, 2014-2018. Source geography: County

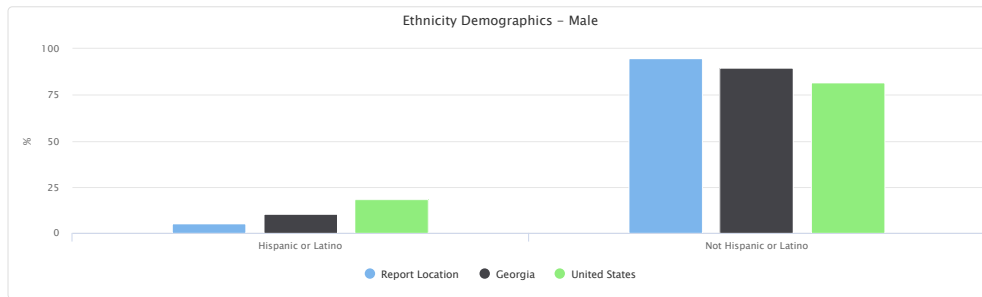


Race Demographics - Male

Report Area	White Male	Black Male	American Indian Male	Asian Total	Native Hawaiian Male	Mixed Race Male
Report Location	128,440	90,874	374	4,465	231	5,332
Burke County, GA	5,422	5,027	0	25	0	57
Columbia County, GA	53,957	11,802	171	2,633	0	2,464
Emanuel County, GA	6,830	3,721	4	25	0	305
Glascocock County, GA	1,319	91	6	0	2	20
Jefferson County, GA	3,445	3,945	20	1	0	46
Jenkins County, GA	2,560	1,296	0	0	0	46
Lincoln County, GA	2,586	1,066	4	0	0	0
McDuffie County, GA	5,565	4,016	0	8	118	134
Richmond County, GA	38,940	53,227	159	1,644	111	2,154
Screven County, GA	3,829	2,809	10	57	0	56
Taliaferro County, GA	291	554	0	0	0	2
Warren County, GA	968	1,467	0	23	0	17
Wilkes County, GA	2,728	1,853	0	49	0	31
Georgia	3,008,276	1,516,126	16,723	193,682	3,124	122,449
United States	116,135,803	19,555,560	1,338,375	8,343,752	290,789	5,211,268

Ethnicity Demographics - Male

Report Area	Total Males Hispanic / Latino	Total Males Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Males Hispanic / Latino	Percent Males Not Hispanic / Latino
Report Location	12,244	220,476	5.26%	94.74%
Burke County, GA	326	10,371	3.05%	96.95%
Columbia County, GA	4,745	67,225	6.59%	93.41%
Emanuel County, GA	564	10,541	5.08%	94.92%
GlascocK County, GA	18	1,420	1.25%	98.75%
Jefferson County, GA	328	7,277	4.31%	95.69%
Jenkins County, GA	395	3,660	9.74%	90.26%
Lincoln County, GA	55	3,628	1.49%	98.51%
McDuffie County, GA	283	9,716	2.83%	97.17%
Richmond County, GA	5,059	92,213	5.20%	94.80%
Screven County, GA	142	6,662	2.09%	97.91%
Taliaferro County, GA	18	829	2.13%	97.87%
Warren County, GA	17	2,458	0.69%	99.31%
Wilkes County, GA	294	4,476	6.16%	93.84%
Georgia	507,073	4,505,156	10.12%	89.88%
United States	29,059,591	129,924,599	18.28%	81.72%

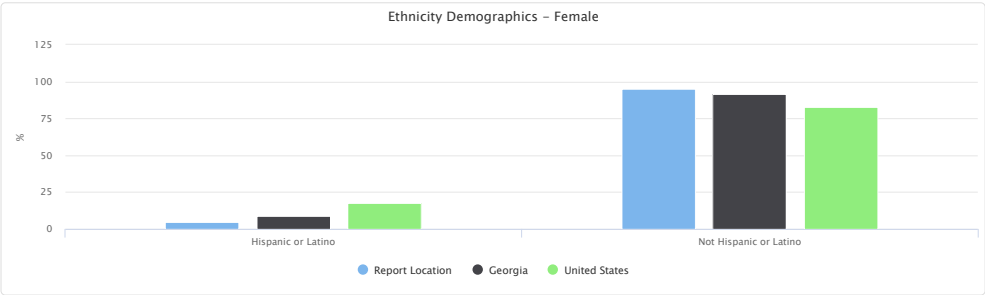


Race Demographics - Female

Report Area	White Female	Black Female	American Indian Female	Asian Female	Native Hawaiian Female	Mixed Race Female
Report Location	129,439	103,555	790	5,900	404	5,961
Burke County, GA	5,512	5,931	5	43	0	177
Columbia County, GA	55,544	12,773	265	3,362	0	2,582
Emanuel County, GA	7,105	3,977	7	38	0	155
GlascocK County, GA	1,342	184	9	0	0	36
Jefferson County, GA	3,381	4,570	0	17	0	74
Jenkins County, GA	2,803	1,659	127	109	0	26
Lincoln County, GA	2,631	1,396	0	15	2	53
McDuffie County, GA	6,181	4,676	0	89	77	227
Richmond County, GA	37,133	60,654	356	2,118	325	2,505
Screven County, GA	3,946	3,059	21	43	0	65
Taliaferro County, GA	277	531	0	8	0	2
Warren County, GA	1,028	1,800	0	22	0	15
Wilkes County, GA	2,556	2,345	0	36	0	44
Georgia	3,071,700	1,723,174	16,761	208,819	2,971	129,999
United States	118,769,015	21,360,553	1,360,698	9,230,798	291,929	5,224,529

Ethnicity Demographics - Female

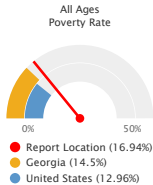
Report Area	Total Females Hispanic / Latino	Total Females Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Females Hispanic / Latino	Percent Females Not Hispanic / Latino
Report Location	11,640	237,237	4.68%	95.32%
Burke County, GA	377	11,476	3.18%	96.82%
Columbia County, GA	4,736	70,589	6.29%	93.71%
Emanuel County, GA	439	10,955	3.85%	96.15%
Glascoc County, GA	31	1,540	1.97%	98.03%
Jefferson County, GA	248	7,919	3.04%	96.96%
Jenkins County, GA	352	4,420	7.38%	92.62%
Lincoln County, GA	74	4,042	1.80%	98.20%
McDuffie County, GA	354	11,145	3.08%	96.92%
Richmond County, GA	4,700	99,491	4.51%	95.49%
Screven County, GA	134	7,052	1.86%	98.14%
Taliaferro County, GA	8	810	0.98%	99.02%
Warren County, GA	6	2,865	0.21%	99.79%
Wilkes County, GA	181	4,933	3.54%	96.46%
Georgia	461,390	4,823,865	8.73%	91.27%
United States	28,458,344	135,460,496	17.36%	82.64%



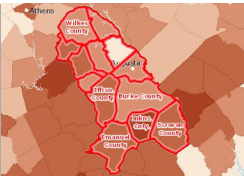
Poverty

2018 poverty estimates show a total of 81,574 persons living below the poverty level in the report area. Poverty information is at 100% of the federal poverty income guidelines

Report Area	All Ages No of Persons	All Ages Poverty Rate	Age 0-17 No of Persons	Age 0-17 Poverty Rate	Age 5-17 No of Persons	Age 5-17 Poverty Rate
Report Location	81,574	16.94%	29,453	25.33%	20,232	23.92%
Burke County, GA	4,853	22%	1,915	33.2%	1,286	30.6%
Columbia County, GA	10,858	7.1%	3,813	9.8%	2,946	10.2%
Emanuel County, GA	5,346	25.1%	1,890	34.4%	1,345	33.5%
Glascoc County, GA	509	17.5%	136	21.2%	96	19.1%
Jefferson County, GA	3,328	22.3%	1,264	35.2%	920	35.3%
Jenkins County, GA	2,374	31.8%	732	42.6%	469	37%
Lincoln County, GA	1,346	17.2%	377	25.4%	267	25.4%
McDuffie County, GA	4,223	19.9%	1,670	31.3%	1,203	30.6%
Richmond County, GA	41,554	21.9%	15,297	34.1%	9,927	31.5%
Screven County, GA	3,493	25.9%	1,141	41.2%	897	45.9%
Taliaferro County, GA	395	24.6%	112	41.8%	82	40.6%
Warren County, GA	1,330	25.7%	442	41.7%	326	41.1%
Wilkes County, GA	1,965	20.3%	664	32.3%	468	30.4%
Georgia	1,484,439	14.5%	516,311	21%	360,513	19.9%
United States	41,852,315	12.96%	12,997,532	17.67%	8,930,152	16.62%



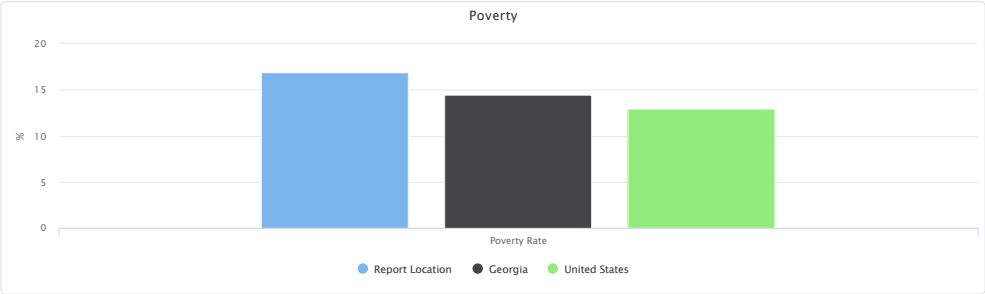
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates*, 2018. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by County, SAIPE 2018

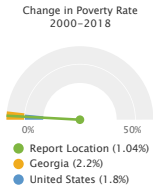
- Under 12%
- 12.01% - 16%
- 16.01% - 22%
- 22.01% - 30%
- Over 30%
- Report Location



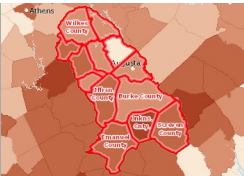
Poverty Rate Change

Poverty rate change in the report area from 2000 to 2018 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area increased by 1.04%, compared to a national increase of 2.1%.

Report Area	Persons in Poverty 2000	Poverty Rate 2000	Persons in Poverty 2018	Poverty Rate 2018	Change in Poverty Rate 2000-2018
Report Location	67,937	16.30%	81,574	17.34%	1.04%
Burke County, GA	4,755	21.0%	4,853	22.0%	1.0%
Columbia County, GA	5,833	6.4%	10,858	7.1%	0.7%
Emanuel County, GA	4,952	23.1%	5,346	25.1%	2.0%
Glascocock County, GA	362	14.1%	509	17.5%	3.4%
Jefferson County, GA	3,411	20.2%	3,328	22.3%	2.1%
Jenkins County, GA	1,998	23.2%	2,374	31.8%	8.6%
Lincoln County, GA	1,356	16.2%	1,346	17.2%	1.0%
McDuffie County, GA	3,571	16.8%	4,223	19.9%	3.1%
Richmond County, GA	35,543	18.7%	41,554	21.9%	3.2%
Screven County, GA	2,777	18.5%	3,493	25.9%	7.4%
Taliaferro County, GA	440	22.1%	395	24.6%	2.5%
Warren County, GA	1,254	20.3%	1,330	25.7%	5.4%
Wilkes County, GA	1,685	15.9%	1,965	20.3%	4.4%
Georgia	1,006,329	12.3%	1,484,439	14.5%	2.2%
United States	31,581,086	11.3%	41,852,315	13.1%	1.8%

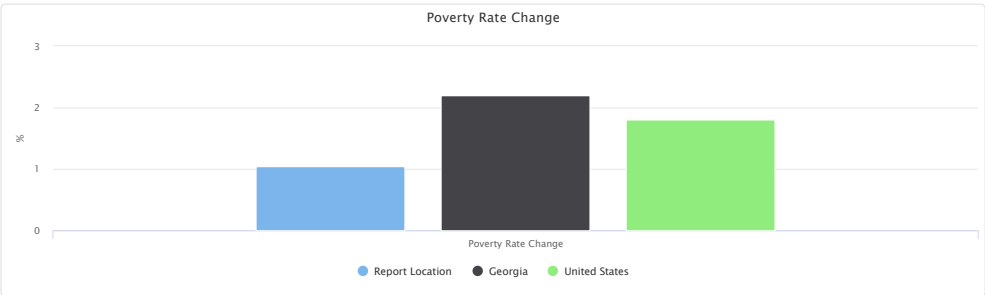
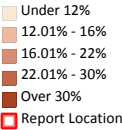


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates*, 2018. Source geography: county



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by County, SAIPE 2018

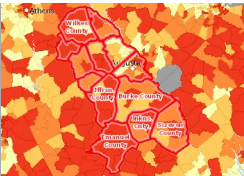
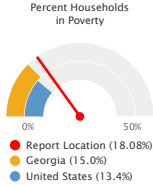


Households in Poverty

The number and percentage of households in poverty are shown in the report area. In 2018, it is estimated that there were 30,618 households, or 18.1%, living in poverty within the report area.

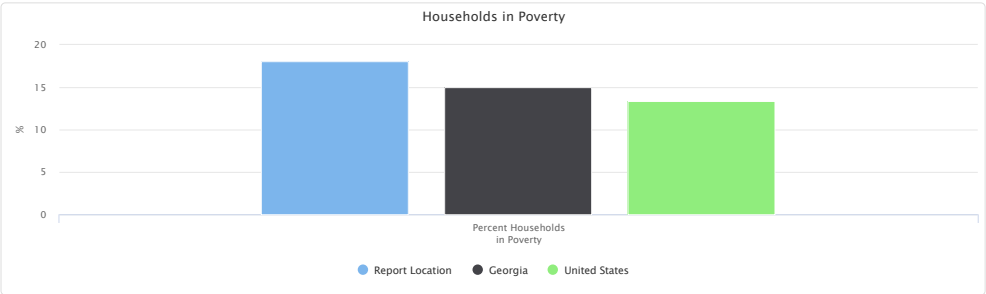
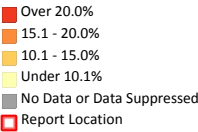
Report Area	Total Households	Households in Poverty	Percent Households in Poverty
Report Location	169,311	30,618	18.08%
Burke County, GA	8,184	1,785	21.8%
Columbia County, GA	46,840	3,570	7.6%
Emanuel County, GA	8,392	2,166	25.8%
Glascoc County, GA	1,105	198	17.9%
Jefferson County, GA	5,609	1,378	24.6%
Jenkins County, GA	3,409	891	26.1%
Lincoln County, GA	3,424	672	19.6%
McDuffie County, GA	8,103	1,989	24.6%
Richmond County, GA	72,165	15,363	21.3%
Screven County, GA	5,257	1,014	19.3%
Taliaferro County, GA	612	139	22.7%
Warren County, GA	2,332	651	27.9%
Wilkes County, GA	3,879	802	20.7%
Georgia	3,709,488	556,313	15.0%
United States	119,730,128	16,027,481	13.4%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES, 2014-18. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

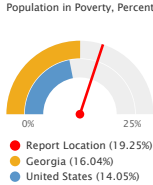


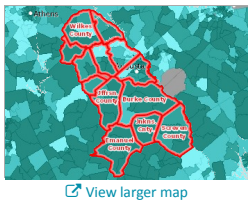
Poverty Rate (ACS)

The following report section shows population estimates for all persons in poverty for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5 year estimates, an average of 19.25% of all persons lived in a state of poverty during the 2014 - 2018 period. The poverty rate for all persons living in the report area is less than the national average of 14.05%.

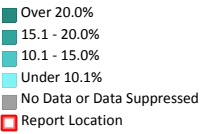
Report Area	Total Population	Population in Poverty	Population in Poverty, Percent
Report Location	468,630	90,199	19.25%
Burke County, GA	22,244	5,523	24.83%
Columbia County, GA	146,520	12,954	8.84%
Emanuel County, GA	21,680	5,851	26.99%
Glascoc County, GA	2,926	536	18.32%
Jefferson County, GA	15,294	3,791	24.79%
Jenkins County, GA	8,752	2,561	29.26%
Lincoln County, GA	7,728	1,506	19.49%
McDuffie County, GA	21,208	5,291	24.95%
Richmond County, GA	191,959	44,956	23.42%
Screven County, GA	13,617	3,043	22.35%
Taliaferro County, GA	1,662	466	28.04%
Warren County, GA	5,271	1,387	26.31%
Wilkes County, GA	9,769	2,334	23.89%
Georgia	10,024,689	1,607,714	16.04%
United States	314,943,184	44,257,979	14.05%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES, 2014-18. Source geography: Tract





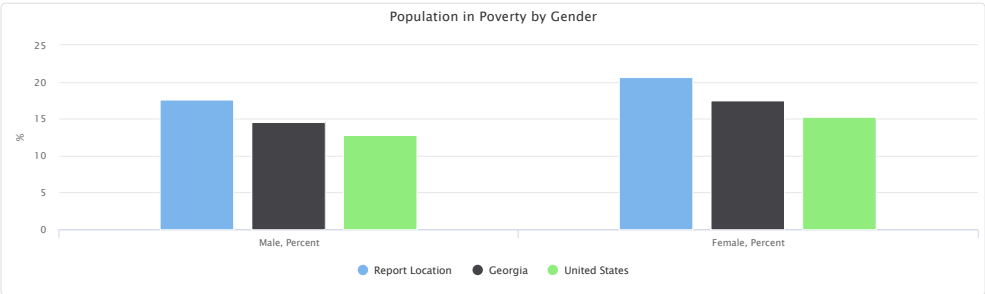
Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



Population in Poverty by Gender

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by gender.

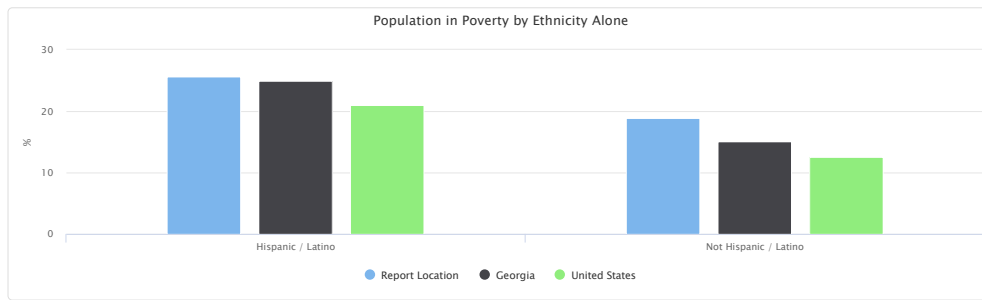
Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	39,326	50,873	17.66%	20.68%
Burke County, GA	2,228	3,295	21.19%	28.10%
Columbia County, GA	5,839	7,115	8.14%	9.51%
Emanuel County, GA	2,820	3,031	26.99%	26.99%
Glascock County, GA	246	290	17.43%	19.14%
Jefferson County, GA	1,723	2,068	23.78%	25.69%
Jenkins County, GA	1,047	1,514	25.99%	32.05%
Lincoln County, GA	547	959	15.14%	23.30%
McDuffie County, GA	2,187	3,104	22.37%	27.16%
Richmond County, GA	19,521	25,435	21.82%	24.82%
Screven County, GA	1,335	1,708	20.58%	23.96%
Taliaferro County, GA	200	266	23.70%	32.52%
Warren County, GA	585	802	23.92%	28.39%
Wilkes County, GA	1,048	1,286	22.38%	25.29%
Georgia	702,166	905,548	14.52%	17.46%
United States	19,737,150	24,520,829	12.80%	15.26%



Population in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by ethnicity alone.

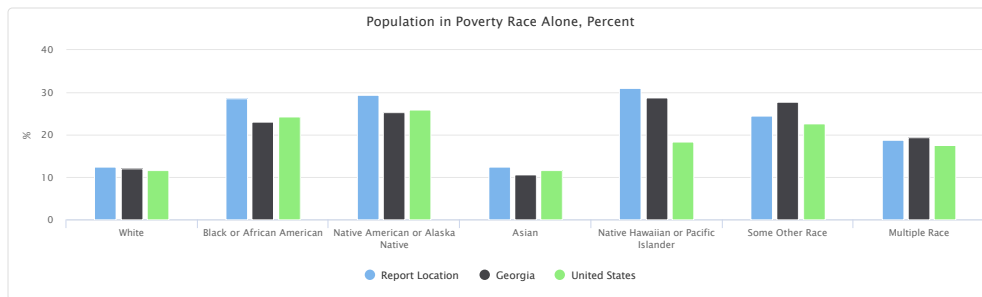
Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	5,861	84,338	25.62%	18.92%
Burke County, GA	64	5,459	9.10%	25.34%
Columbia County, GA	1,469	11,485	15.52%	8.38%
Emanuel County, GA	311	5,540	31.22%	26.78%
Glascock County, GA	19	517	38.78%	17.97%
Jefferson County, GA	270	3,521	48.04%	23.90%
Jenkins County, GA	644	1,917	86.21%	23.95%
Lincoln County, GA	9	1,497	7.44%	19.68%
McDuffie County, GA	498	4,793	79.17%	23.29%
Richmond County, GA	2,305	42,651	26.15%	23.29%
Screven County, GA	2	3,041	0.76%	22.77%
Taliaferro County, GA	23	443	88.46%	27.08%
Warren County, GA	17	1,370	73.91%	26.11%
Wilkes County, GA	230	2,104	48.42%	22.64%
Georgia	235,650	1,372,064	24.91%	15.11%
United States	11,849,315	32,408,664	21.02%	12.53%



Population in Poverty Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

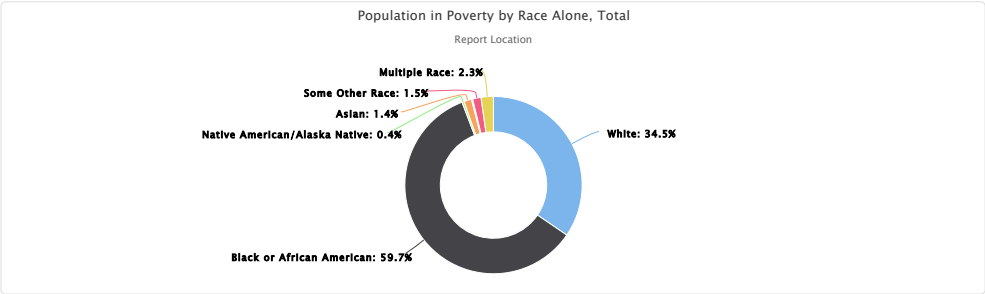
Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	12.40%	28.47%	29.32%	12.48%	31.10%	24.48%	18.79%
Burke County, GA	12.48%	37.37%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	12.25%	38.46%
Columbia County, GA	7.73%	13.47%	15.37%	10.13%	No data	6.51%	9.15%
Emanuel County, GA	23.93%	30.92%	0.00%	93.65%	No data	6.46%	61.68%
Glascocock County, GA	17.51%	21.55%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	No data	48.21%
Jefferson County, GA	12.08%	34.45%	0.00%	5.56%	No data	51.11%	6.67%
Jenkins County, GA	19.60%	40.74%	100.00%	0.00%	No data	100.00%	0.00%
Lincoln County, GA	15.31%	28.16%	No data	0.00%	0.00%	11.90%	39.62%
McDuffie County, GA	16.42%	32.32%	No data	26.80%	100.00%	81.08%	21.05%
Richmond County, GA	15.46%	28.98%	24.06%	14.63%	0.00%	19.19%	24.03%
Screven County, GA	17.32%	29.61%	71.43%	0.00%	No data	2.11%	21.49%
Taliaferro County, GA	21.42%	30.69%	No data	100.00%	No data	No data	100.00%
Warren County, GA	12.30%	33.44%	No data	100.00%	No data	0.00%	71.88%
Wilkes County, GA	8.70%	41.76%	No data	0.00%	No data	61.98%	0.00%
Georgia	11.94%	23.11%	25.32%	10.68%	28.77%	27.68%	19.39%
United States	11.64%	24.19%	25.84%	11.55%	18.29%	22.58%	17.51%



Population in Poverty by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the total population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	31,144	53,858	336	1,257	195	1,377	2,032
Burke County, GA	1,343	4,047	0	0	0	43	90
Columbia County, GA	8,427	3,291	67	603	0	113	453
Emanuel County, GA	3,235	2,264	0	59	0	21	272
Glascocock County, GA	459	50	0	0	0	0	27
Jefferson County, GA	798	2,846	0	1	0	138	8
Jenkins County, GA	1,043	1,190	127	0	0	201	0
Lincoln County, GA	792	688	0	0	0	5	21
McDuffie County, GA	1,909	2,755	0	26	195	330	76
Richmond County, GA	11,002	31,911	122	515	0	374	1,032
Screven County, GA	1,318	1,677	20	0	0	2	26
Taliaferro County, GA	121	333	0	8	0	0	4
Warren County, GA	242	1,077	0	45	0	0	23
Wilkes County, GA	455	1,729	0	0	0	150	0
Georgia	710,058	721,534	8,203	41,991	1,695	76,691	47,542
United States	26,730,734	9,490,587	673,665	1,989,768	103,304	3,497,625	1,772,296

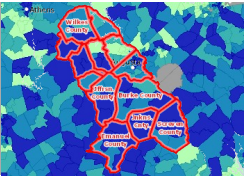
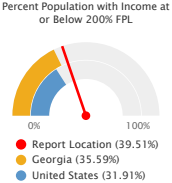


Poverty Rate 200% (ACS)

In the report area 39.51% or 185,133 individuals are living in households with income below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

Report Area	Total Population	Population with Income at or Below 200% FPL	Percent Population with Income at or Below 200% FPL
Report Location	468,630	185,133	39.51%
Burke County, GA	22,244	10,596	47.64%
Columbia County, GA	146,520	29,535	20.16%
Emanuel County, GA	21,680	11,704	53.99%
Glascocock County, GA	2,926	1,171	40.02%
Jefferson County, GA	15,294	7,723	50.50%
Jenkins County, GA	8,752	4,930	56.33%
Lincoln County, GA	7,728	3,314	42.88%
McDuffie County, GA	21,208	9,805	46.23%
Richmond County, GA	191,959	90,770	47.29%
Screven County, GA	13,617	6,913	50.77%
Taliaferro County, GA	1,662	865	52.05%
Warren County, GA	5,271	2,852	54.11%
Wilkes County, GA	9,769	4,955	50.72%
Georgia	10,024,689	3,568,286	35.59%
United States	314,943,184	100,490,740	31.91%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES, 2014-18. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population Below 200% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

- Over 50.0%
- 38.1 - 50.0%
- 26.1 - 38.0%
- Under 26.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Poverty Rate 125% (ACS)

In the report area 24.20% or 113,431 individuals are living in households with income below 125% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

Report Area	Population, Total	Population with Income at or Below 125% FPL	Population with Income at or Below 125% FPL, Percent
Report Location	468,630	113,431	24.20%
Burke County, GA	22,244	6,906	31.05%
Columbia County, GA	146,520	16,659	11.37%
Emanuel County, GA	21,680	7,276	33.56%
Glascocock County, GA	2,926	618	21.12%
Jefferson County, GA	15,294	4,662	30.48%
Jenkins County, GA	8,752	3,306	37.77%
Lincoln County, GA	7,728	1,785	23.10%
McDuffie County, GA	21,208	6,235	29.40%
Richmond County, GA	191,959	57,159	29.78%
Screven County, GA	13,617	3,860	28.35%
Taliaferro County, GA	1,662	515	30.99%
Warren County, GA	5,271	1,552	29.44%
Wilkes County, GA	9,769	2,898	29.67%
Georgia	10,024,689	2,103,225	20.98%
United States	314,943,184	58,418,702	18.55%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES, 2014-2018. Source geography: Tract

Family Poverty Rate 125% (ACS)

In the report area 19.27% or 21,612 family households are living with income below 125% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL).

Report Area	Family Households, Total	Families with Income at or Below 125% FPL	Families with Income at or Below 125% FPL, Percent
Report Location	112,174	21,612	19.27%
Burke County, GA	6,035	1,580	26.18%
Columbia County, GA	35,527	3,002	8.45%
Emanuel County, GA	5,648	1,440	25.50%
Glascocock County, GA	728	128	17.58%
Jefferson County, GA	3,575	873	24.42%
Jenkins County, GA	2,093	593	28.33%
Lincoln County, GA	2,111	410	19.42%
McDuffie County, GA	5,605	1,374	24.51%
Richmond County, GA	43,129	10,470	24.28%
Screven County, GA	3,458	765	22.12%
Taliaferro County, GA	409	89	21.76%
Warren County, GA	1,440	332	23.06%
Wilkes County, GA	2,416	556	23.01%
Georgia	2,501,768	408,241	16.32%
United States	78,697,103	10,803,905	13.73%

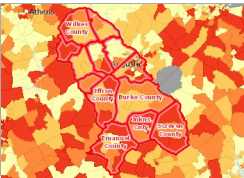
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES.

Families in Poverty by Family Type

The number of families in poverty by type are shown in the report area. According to ACS 2014-2018 5 year estimates for the report area, there were 16,556 families living in poverty.

Report Area	Total Families	Families in Poverty Total	Families in Poverty Married Couples	Families in Poverty Male Householder	Families in Poverty Female Householder
Report Location	112,174	16,556	4,272	1,489	10,795
Burke County, GA	6,035	1,234	219	110	905
Columbia County, GA	35,527	2,146	906	160	1,080
Emanuel County, GA	5,648	1,059	341	156	562
Glascocock County, GA	728	107	40	3	64
Jefferson County, GA	3,575	684	228	19	437
Jenkins County, GA	2,093	423	209	0	214
Lincoln County, GA	2,111	374	81	73	220
McDuffie County, GA	5,605	1,147	210	163	774
Richmond County, GA	43,129	7,914	1,617	687	5,610
Screven County, GA	3,458	628	213	9	406
Taliaferro County, GA	409	81	34	11	36
Warren County, GA	1,440	312	35	35	242
Wilkes County, GA	2,416	447	139	63	245
Georgia	2,501,768	303,827	102,776	30,364	170,687
United States	78,697,103	7,930,699	2,907,148	843,489	4,180,062

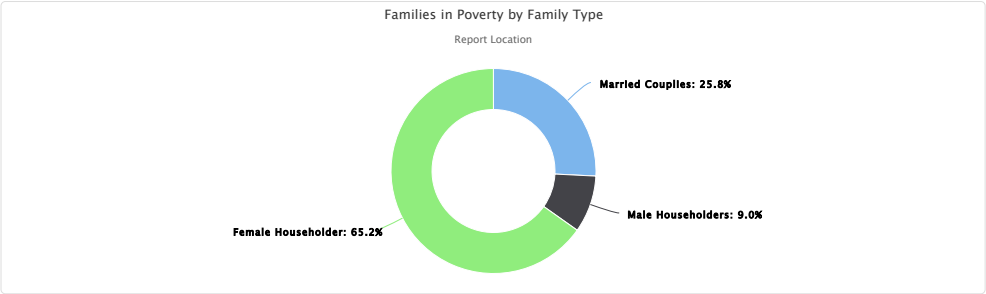
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES. 2014-18. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Married Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

- Over 9.0%
- 6.1 - 9.0%
- 3.1 - 6.0%
- Under 3.1%
- No Married Families Reported
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

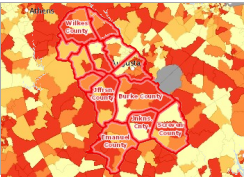
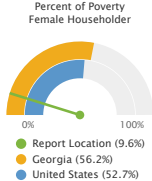


Family Poverty Rate by Family Type

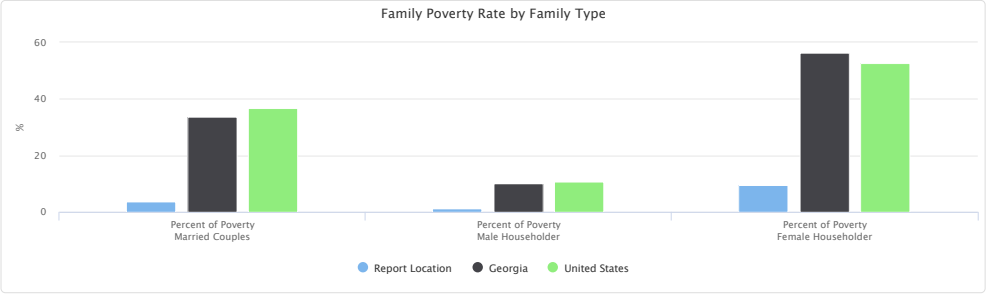
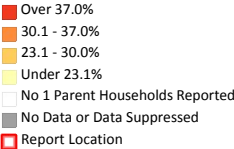
The percentage of households in poverty by household type are shown for the report area. It is estimated that 14.8% of all households were living in poverty within the report area, compared to the national average of 10.1%. Of the households in poverty, female headed households represented 9.6% of all households in poverty, compared to 3.8% and 1.3% of households headed by males and married couples, respectively.

Report Area	Poverty Rate All Types	Percent of Poverty Married Couples	Percent of Poverty Male Householder	Percent of Poverty Female Householder
Report Location	14.8%	3.8%	1.3%	9.6%
Burke County, GA	20.4%	17.7%	8.9%	73.3%
Columbia County, GA	6.0%	42.2%	7.5%	50.3%
Emanuel County, GA	18.8%	32.2%	14.7%	53.1%
Glascok County, GA	14.7%	37.4%	2.8%	59.8%
Jefferson County, GA	19.1%	33.3%	2.8%	63.9%
Jenkins County, GA	20.2%	49.4%	0.0%	50.6%
Lincoln County, GA	17.7%	21.7%	19.5%	58.8%
McDuffie County, GA	20.5%	18.3%	14.2%	67.5%
Richmond County, GA	18.3%	20.4%	8.7%	70.9%
Screven County, GA	18.2%	33.9%	1.4%	64.6%
Taliaferro County, GA	19.8%	42.0%	13.6%	44.4%
Warren County, GA	21.7%	11.2%	11.2%	77.6%
Wilkes County, GA	18.5%	31.1%	14.1%	54.8%
Georgia	12.1%	33.8%	10.0%	56.2%
United States	10.1%	36.7%	10.6%	52.7%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES, 2014-18. Source geography: County



Single Parent Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

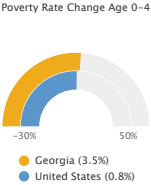


Poverty Rate Change (Age 0-4)

The poverty rate change for all children (age 0 - 4) in the report area from 2000 to 2018 is shown below. The U.S. Census Bureau's Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates only calculates poverty for this age on the state and national levels. The national poverty rate change for this age group increased by 0.8% over the described time period.

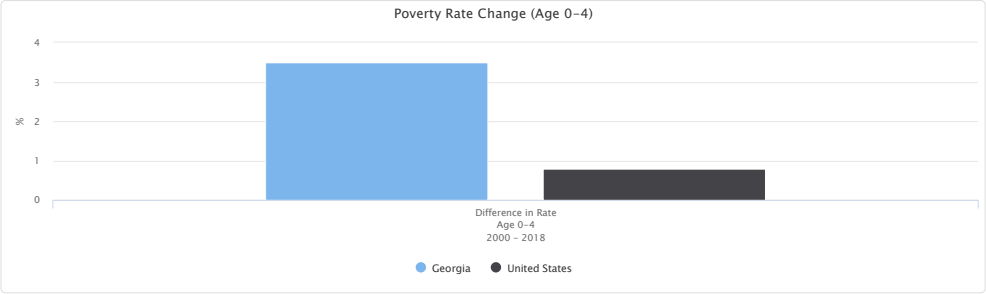
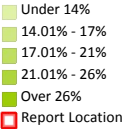
Report Area	Poverty Age 0-4 2000	Poverty Rate Age 0-4 2000	Poverty Age 0-4 2018	Poverty Rate Age 0-4 2018	Difference in Rate Age 0-4 2000 - 2018
Report Location	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Burke County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Columbia County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Emanuel County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Glascoc County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Jefferson County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Jenkins County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Lincoln County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
McDuffie County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Richmond County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Screven County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Taliaferro County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Warren County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Wilkes County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Georgia	118,328	19.2%	145,780	22.7%	3.5%
United States	7,166,195	18.7%	7,517,410	19.5%	0.8%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates*, 2018. Source geography: State



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-4), Percent by State, SAIPE 2018

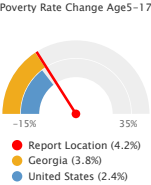


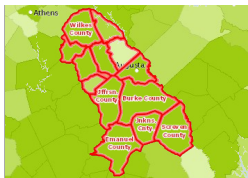
Poverty Rate Change (Age 5-17)

The poverty rate change for all children in the report area from 2000 to 2018 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area increased by 4.2%, compared to a national increase of 2.4%.

Report Area	Poverty Age 5-17 2000	Poverty Rate Age 5-17 2000	Poverty Age 5-17 2018	Poverty Rate Age 5-17 2018	Difference in Rate Age 5-17 2000 - 2018
Report Location	17,366	20.3%	20,232	24.5%	4.2%
Burke County, GA	1,354	26.4%	1,286	30.6%	4.2%
Columbia County, GA	1,374	6.8%	2,946	10.2%	3.4%
Emanuel County, GA	1,357	31.8%	1,345	33.5%	1.7%
Glascoc County, GA	72	17.2%	96	19.1%	1.9%
Jefferson County, GA	914	25.9%	920	35.3%	9.4%
Jenkins County, GA	565	32.5%	469	37.0%	4.5%
Lincoln County, GA	338	21.7%	267	25.4%	3.7%
McDuffie County, GA	971	22.7%	1,203	30.6%	7.9%
Richmond County, GA	8,890	23.6%	9,927	31.5%	7.9%
Screven County, GA	713	22.5%	897	45.9%	23.4%
Taliaferro County, GA	95	27.9%	82	40.6%	12.7%
Warren County, GA	335	27.8%	326	41.1%	13.3%
Wilkes County, GA	388	21.0%	468	30.4%	9.4%
Georgia	504,652	16.1%	721,026	19.9%	3.8%
United States	22,606,876	14.6%	26,786,403	17.0%	2.4%

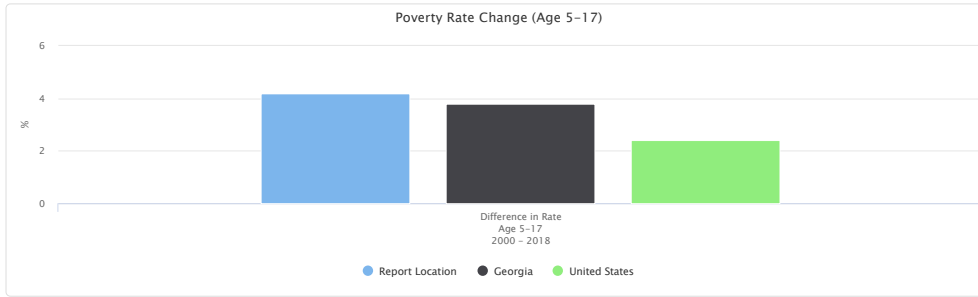
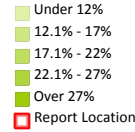
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates*, 2018. Source geography: County





[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 5-17), Percent by County, SAIPE 2018

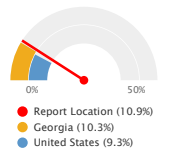


Seniors in Poverty

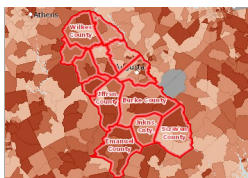
Population and poverty estimates for persons age 65 and up are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5 year data, an average of 10.9% of people lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for people living in the report area is less than the national average of 9.3%.

Report Area	Ages 65 and Up Total Population	Ages 65 and Up In Poverty	Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate
Report Location	66,334	7,238	10.9%
Burke County, GA	3,240	537	16.6%
Columbia County, GA	18,466	1,299	7.0%
Emanuel County, GA	3,282	588	17.9%
Glascock County, GA	464	80	17.2%
Jefferson County, GA	2,620	404	15.4%
Jenkins County, GA	1,424	178	12.5%
Lincoln County, GA	1,761	188	10.7%
McDuffie County, GA	3,505	437	12.5%
Richmond County, GA	25,476	2,744	10.8%
Screven County, GA	2,411	259	10.7%
Taliaferro County, GA	411	53	12.9%
Warren County, GA	1,056	194	18.4%
Wilkes County, GA	2,218	277	12.5%
Georgia	1,322,549	135,957	10.3%
United States	47,940,937	4,448,892	9.3%

Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate

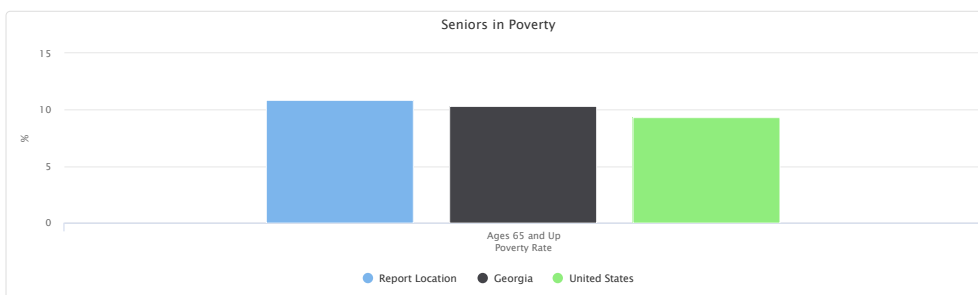
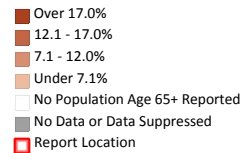


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES, 2014-18. Source geography: county



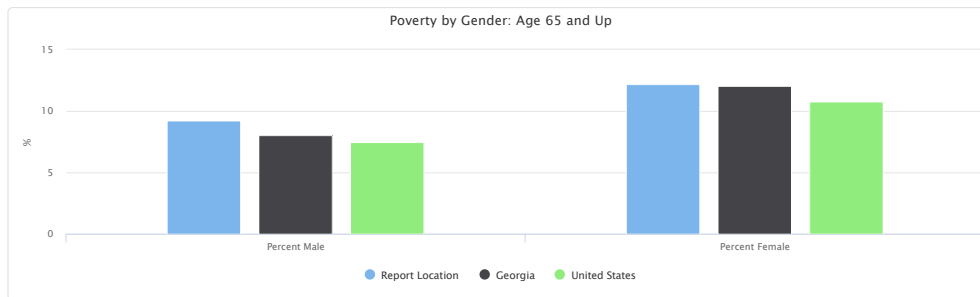
[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Senior (Age 65+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



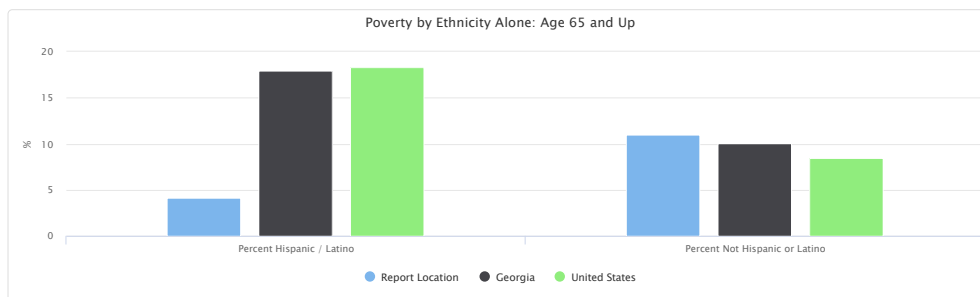
Poverty by Gender: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	2,611	4,627	9.22%	12.17%
Burke County, GA	184	353	13.11%	19.22%
Columbia County, GA	556	743	6.61%	7.39%
Emanuel County, GA	241	347	17.08%	18.55%
Glascok County, GA	26	54	12.87%	20.61%
Jefferson County, GA	85	319	7.80%	20.85%
Jenkins County, GA	33	145	6.47%	15.86%
Lincoln County, GA	50	138	6.27%	14.33%
McDuffie County, GA	212	225	14.61%	10.95%
Richmond County, GA	909	1,835	8.76%	12.16%
Screven County, GA	112	147	10.37%	11.04%
Taliaferro County, GA	20	33	11.98%	13.52%
Warren County, GA	68	126	15.21%	20.69%
Wilkes County, GA	115	162	11.87%	12.97%
Georgia	46,140	89,817	8.00%	12.04%
United States	1,589,822	2,859,070	7.45%	10.74%



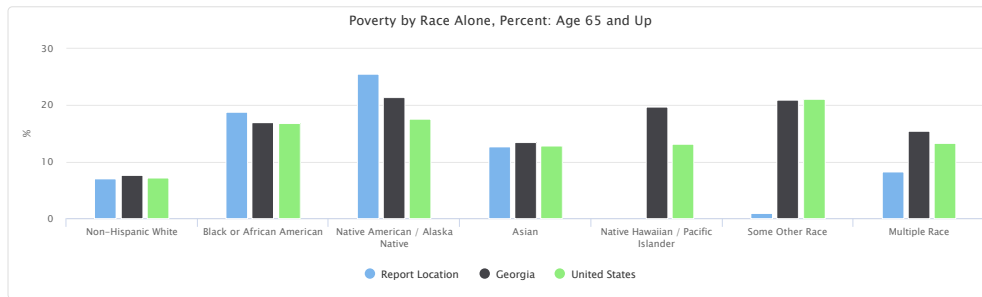
Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	46	7,192	4.17%	11.03%
Burke County, GA	0	537	0.00%	16.83%
Columbia County, GA	10	1,289	2.92%	7.11%
Emanuel County, GA	0	588	0.00%	17.98%
Glascok County, GA	0	80	No data	17.24%
Jefferson County, GA	15	389	37.50%	15.08%
Jenkins County, GA	0	178	0.00%	12.88%
Lincoln County, GA	0	188	0.00%	10.69%
McDuffie County, GA	0	437	No data	12.47%
Richmond County, GA	21	2,723	3.84%	10.92%
Screven County, GA	0	259	0.00%	10.86%
Taliaferro County, GA	0	53	No data	12.90%
Warren County, GA	0	194	No data	18.37%
Wilkes County, GA	0	277	0.00%	12.72%
Georgia	6,009	129,948	17.91%	10.08%
United States	711,533	3,737,359	18.32%	8.48%



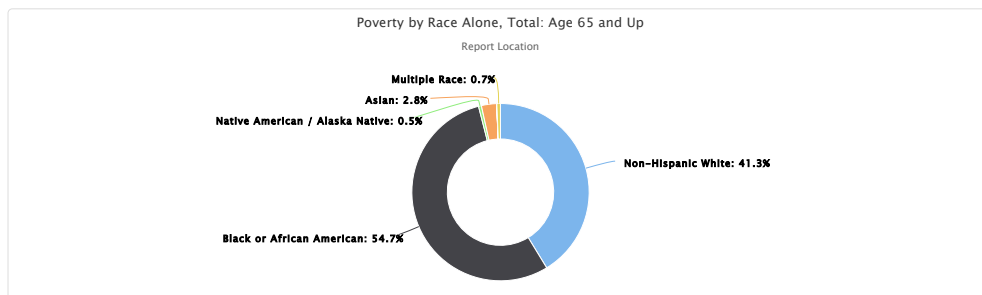
Poverty by Race Alone, Percent: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	7.08%	18.77%	25.50%	12.63%	No data	0.92%	8.22%
Burke County, GA	9.54%	28.42%	No data	0.00%	No data	No data	No data
Columbia County, GA	5.78%	16.54%	0.00%	9.33%	No data	0.00%	0.00%
Emanuel County, GA	16.71%	20.14%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	80.00%
Glascocock County, GA	14.29%	60.00%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Jefferson County, GA	7.68%	25.45%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	0.00%
Jenkins County, GA	5.41%	27.86%	100.00%	No data	No data	No data	No data
Lincoln County, GA	8.80%	12.37%	No data	No data	No data	No data	100.00%
McDuffie County, GA	8.72%	19.59%	No data	100.00%	No data	No data	0.00%
Richmond County, GA	6.03%	16.00%	19.15%	15.52%	No data	2.00%	3.91%
Screven County, GA	6.57%	18.72%	100.00%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	0.00%
Taliaferro County, GA	5.43%	18.94%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Warren County, GA	13.21%	24.04%	No data	No data	No data	No data	100.00%
Wilkes County, GA	2.47%	32.10%	No data	0.00%	No data	0.00%	0.00%
Georgia	7.68%	17.02%	21.50%	13.47%	19.81%	21.02%	15.48%
United States	7.20%	16.89%	17.55%	12.79%	13.20%	21.13%	13.28%



Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	2,975	3,945	38	199	0	2	48
Burke County, GA	184	353	0	0	0	0	0
Columbia County, GA	863	339	0	87	0	0	0
Emanuel County, GA	400	172	0	0	0	0	16
Glascocock County, GA	62	18	0	0	0	0	0
Jefferson County, GA	109	295	0	0	0	0	0
Jenkins County, GA	54	107	17	0	0	0	0
Lincoln County, GA	118	49	0	0	0	0	21
McDuffie County, GA	210	201	0	26	0	0	0
Richmond County, GA	756	1,851	18	86	0	2	10
Screven County, GA	101	155	3	0	0	0	0
Taliaferro County, GA	10	43	0	0	0	0	0
Warren County, GA	74	119	0	0	0	0	1
Wilkes County, GA	34	243	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	72,487	50,880	595	4,547	61	1,384	1,742
United States	2,667,743	723,383	45,719	266,568	6,338	180,553	68,636

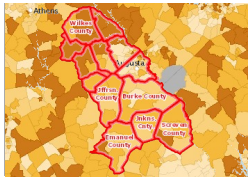


Population Age 65+

Of the estimated 481,597 total population in the report area, an estimated 68,448 persons are adults aged 65 and older, representing 14.21% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of older adults in the report area is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

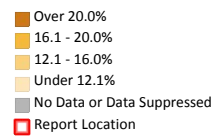
Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 65+	Population Age 65+, Percent
Report Location	481,597	68,448	14.21%
Burke County, GA	22,550	3,299	14.63%
Columbia County, GA	147,295	18,706	12.70%
Emanuel County, GA	22,499	3,488	15.50%
Glascocock County, GA	3,009	513	17.05%
Jefferson County, GA	15,772	2,746	17.41%
Jenkins County, GA	8,827	1,484	16.81%
Lincoln County, GA	7,799	1,761	22.58%
McDuffie County, GA	21,498	3,596	16.73%
Richmond County, GA	201,463	26,601	13.20%
Screven County, GA	13,990	2,472	17.67%
Taliaferro County, GA	1,665	411	24.68%
Warren County, GA	5,346	1,119	20.93%
Wilkes County, GA	9,884	2,252	22.78%
Georgia	10,297,484	1,352,289	13.13%
United States	322,903,030	49,238,581	15.25%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES, 2014-18. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

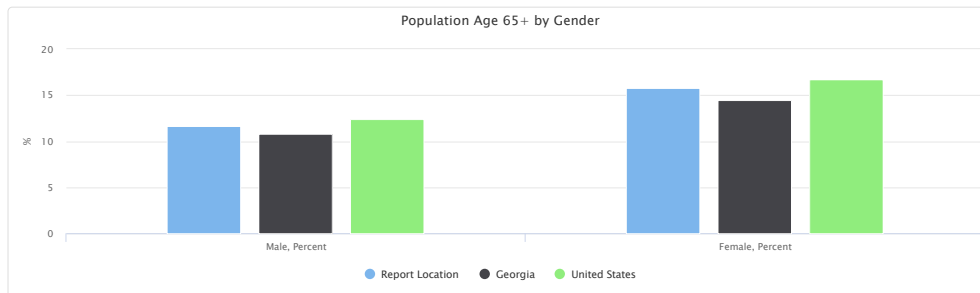
Population Age 65+, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



Population Age 65+ by Gender

This indicator reports the percentage of population that are at age 65+ by gender. In the report area, 11.67% of male population are at age 65+, and 15.75% of female population are at age 65+.

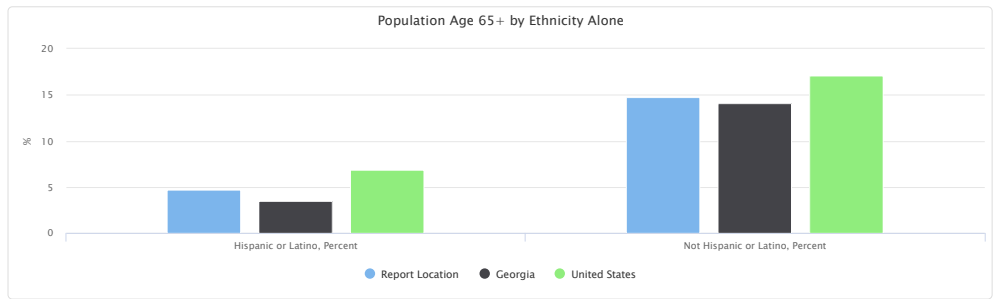
Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	27,156	39,187	11.67%	15.75%
Burke County, GA	1,333	1,877	12.46%	15.84%
Columbia County, GA	7,794	10,245	10.83%	13.60%
Emanuel County, GA	1,396	2,016	12.57%	17.69%
Glascocock County, GA	192	298	13.35%	18.97%
Jefferson County, GA	1,023	1,620	13.45%	19.84%
Jenkins County, GA	514	956	12.68%	20.03%
Lincoln County, GA	798	963	21.67%	23.40%
McDuffie County, GA	1,409	2,109	14.09%	18.34%
Richmond County, GA	10,215	15,562	10.50%	14.94%
Screven County, GA	1,002	1,370	14.73%	19.06%
Taliaferro County, GA	150	244	17.71%	29.83%
Warren County, GA	436	650	17.62%	22.64%
Wilkes County, GA	894	1,277	18.74%	24.97%
Georgia	543,451	765,174	10.84%	14.48%
United States	19,630,586	27,457,281	12.35%	16.75%



Population Age 65+ by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population that are at age 65+ by ethnicity alone. In the report area, 4.71% of Hispanic / Latino population are at age 65+, and 14.71% of non Hispanic / Latino population are at age 65+.

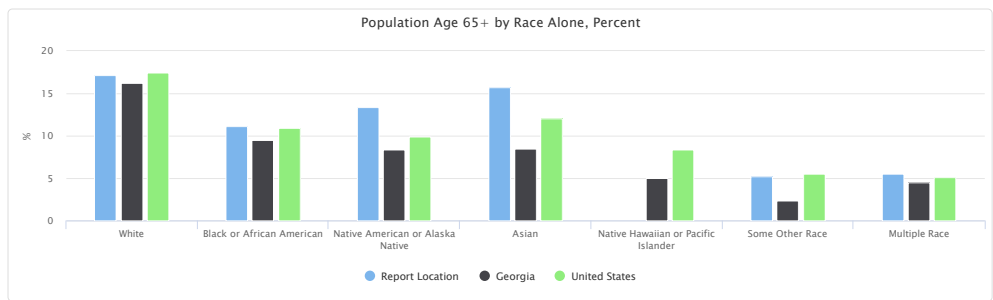
Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	1,126	67,322	4.71%	14.71%
Burke County, GA	50	3,249	7.11%	14.87%
Columbia County, GA	347	18,359	3.66%	13.32%
Emanuel County, GA	11	3,477	1.10%	16.18%
Glascock County, GA	0	513	0.00%	17.33%
Jefferson County, GA	44	2,702	7.64%	17.78%
Jenkins County, GA	42	1,442	5.62%	17.85%
Lincoln County, GA	3	1,758	2.33%	22.92%
McDuffie County, GA	0	3,596	0.00%	17.24%
Richmond County, GA	562	26,039	5.76%	13.58%
Screven County, GA	27	2,445	9.78%	17.83%
Taliaferro County, GA	0	411	0.00%	25.08%
Warren County, GA	0	1,119	0.00%	21.02%
Wilkes County, GA	40	2,212	8.42%	23.51%
Georgia	33,914	1,318,375	3.50%	14.13%
United States	3,955,574	45,283,007	6.88%	17.06%



Population Age 65+ by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of each race (alone) making up the population aged 65 or older.

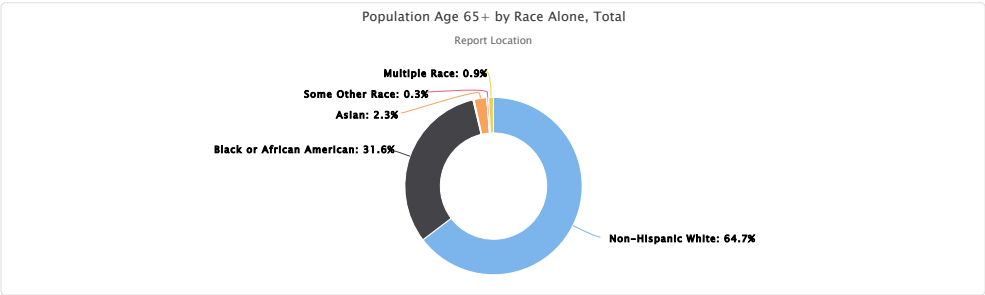
Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	17.16%	11.13%	13.33%	15.69%	No data	5.17%	5.48%
Burke County, GA	18.28%	11.62%	0.00%	39.71%	No data	0.00%	0.00%
Columbia County, GA	14.07%	8.39%	5.73%	15.61%	No data	4.65%	3.84%
Emanuel County, GA	18.44%	11.57%	63.64%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	4.35%
Glascock County, GA	17.62%	16.00%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	No data	0.00%
Jefferson County, GA	22.03%	14.15%	15.00%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	28.33%
Jenkins County, GA	19.78%	13.74%	13.39%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	0.00%
Lincoln County, GA	25.76%	16.08%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	39.62%
McDuffie County, GA	21.01%	12.15%	No data	26.80%	0.00%	0.00%	12.74%
Richmond County, GA	17.94%	10.47%	18.25%	14.89%	0.00%	4.68%	5.82%
Screven County, GA	20.39%	14.30%	19.35%	9.00%	No data	28.42%	4.96%
Taliaferro County, GA	32.39%	20.92%	No data	0.00%	No data	No data	0.00%
Warren County, GA	29.46%	16.22%	No data	0.00%	No data	0.00%	3.13%
Wilkes County, GA	27.14%	18.44%	No data	32.94%	No data	4.13%	8.00%
Georgia	16.26%	9.52%	8.40%	8.42%	5.05%	2.37%	4.53%
United States	17.44%	10.88%	9.89%	12.00%	8.37%	5.54%	5.06%



Population Age 65+ by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population aged 65 or older.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	44,261	21,632	152	1,586	0	218	599
Burke County, GA	1,999	1,273	0	27	0	0	0
Columbia County, GA	15,407	2,063	25	936	0	81	194
Emanuel County, GA	2,570	891	7	0	0	0	20
Glascocock County, GA	469	44	0	0	0	0	0
Jefferson County, GA	1,504	1,205	3	0	0	0	34
Jenkins County, GA	1,061	406	17	0	0	0	0
Lincoln County, GA	1,344	396	0	0	0	0	21
McDuffie County, GA	2,468	1,056	0	26	0	0	46
Richmond County, GA	13,648	11,928	94	560	0	100	271
Screven County, GA	1,585	839	6	9	0	27	6
Taliaferro County, GA	184	227	0	0	0	0	0
Warren County, GA	588	530	0	0	0	0	1
Wilkes County, GA	1,434	774	0	28	0	10	6
Georgia	988,591	308,514	2,814	33,910	308	6,713	11,439
United States	40,960,055	4,451,760	266,934	2,108,633	48,799	874,104	528,296



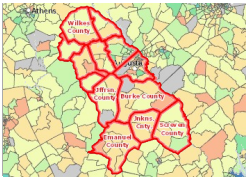
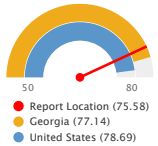
Life Expectancy by Census Tract

This indicator reports the average life expectancy at birth.

Report Area	Total Population (2011-2015)	Life Expectancy at Birth (2010-15)
Report Location	472,397	75.58
Burke County, GA	23,007	74.17
Columbia County, GA	136,204	78.62
Emanuel County, GA	22,731	73.94
Glascocock County, GA	3,087	77.00
Jefferson County, GA	16,374	75.15
Jenkins County, GA	8,922	73.66
Lincoln County, GA	7,720	76.30
McDuffie County, GA	21,582	73.99
Richmond County, GA	201,291	74.35
Screven County, GA	14,206	75.18
Taliaferro County, GA	1,721	75.60
Warren County, GA	5,561	71.79
Wilkes County, GA	9,991	75.13
Georgia	10,006,693	77.14
United States	320,098,094	78.69

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Small-Area Life Expectancy Estimates Project, 2010-15. Source geography: Tract

Life Expectancy at Birth, 2010-2015



[View larger map](#)

Life Expectancy At Birth, Years by Tract, CDC and NCHS 2010-15

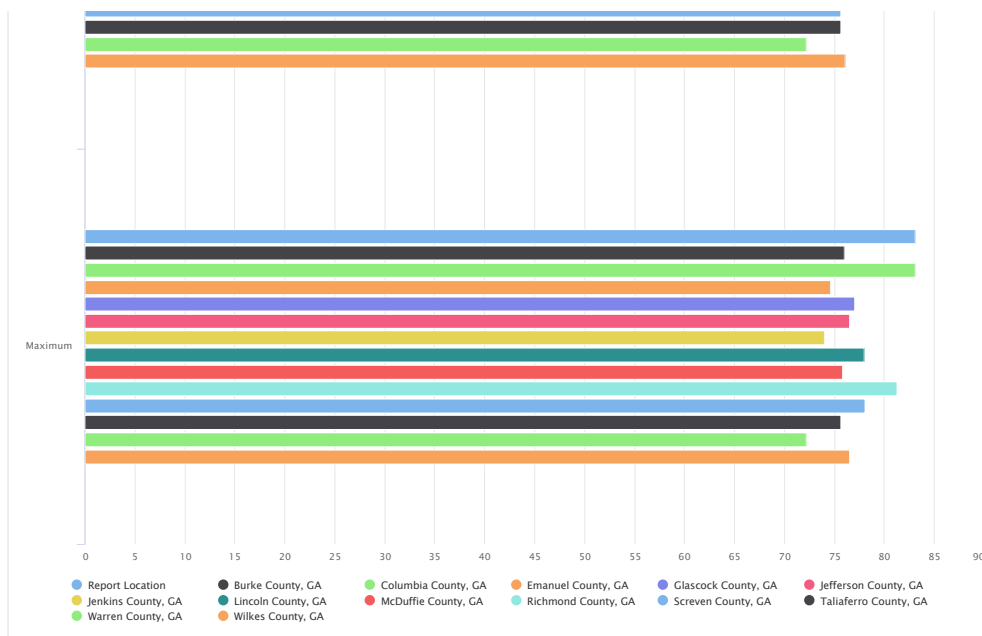
- Over 87 Years
- 84 - 87 Years
- 81 - 84 Years
- 78 - 81 Years
- 75 - 78 Years
- 72 - 75 Years
- 72 Years or Less
- No Data or Data Suppressed

Life Expectancy (2010-2015) - Geographic Disparity Report 1

The table and chart below display the minimum, maximum, median and interquartile ranges for census tract values of life expectancy within the report area.

Report Area	Minimum	1st Quartile	Median	3rd Quartile	Maximum
Report Location	65.70	72.90	74.60	77.00	83.10
Burke County, GA	71.70	73.60	73.80	74.10	76.00
Columbia County, GA	72.70	77.20	77.70	80.30	83.10
Emanuel County, GA	68.10	72.90	74.10	74.50	74.60
GlascocK County, GA	77.00	77.00	77.00	77.00	77.00
Jefferson County, GA	74.60	74.60	75.10	76.50	76.50
Jenkins County, GA	73.50	73.50	73.50	74.00	74.00
Lincoln County, GA	74.70	74.70	74.70	78.00	78.00
McDuffie County, GA	72.60	73.10	74.20	74.50	75.80
Richmond County, GA	65.70	72.00	73.80	76.20	81.30
Screven County, GA	73.10	73.80	75.30	75.60	78.10
Taliaferro County, GA	75.60	75.60	75.60	75.60	75.60
Warren County, GA	71.40	71.40	71.40	72.20	72.20
Wilkes County, GA	73.90	73.90	75.70	76.10	76.50

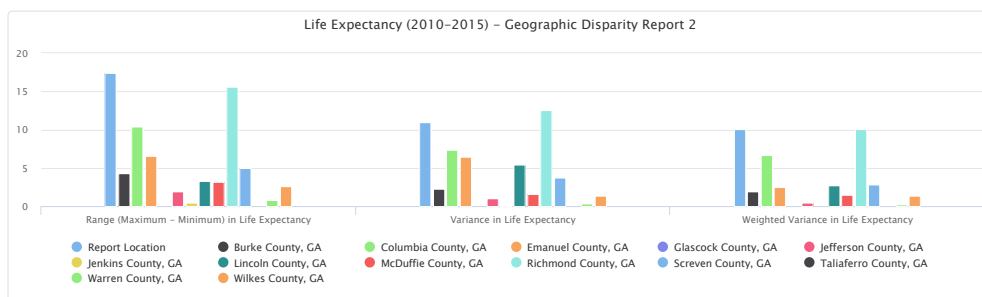




Life Expectancy (2010-2015) - Geographic Disparity Report 2

The table and chart below display summary measures describing the distribution of life expectancy values within the report area, including the range (maximum - minimum) and variance. Variance measures include the standard and weighted variance. Weighted variance takes into consideration the population of the neighborhoods/census tracts in determining the spread or values.

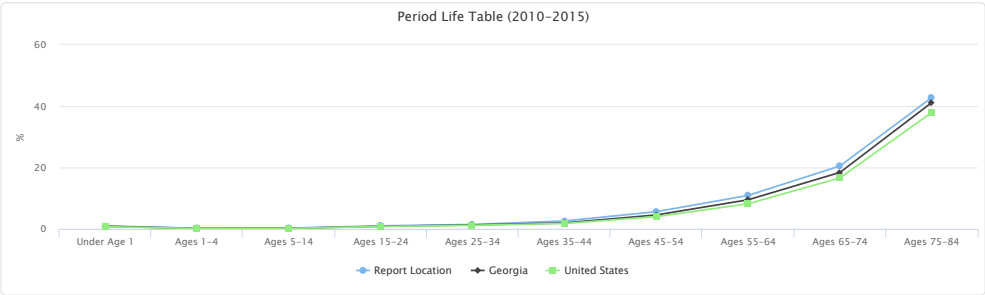
Report Area	Range (Maximum - Minimum) in Life Expectancy	Variance in Life Expectancy	Weighted Variance in Life Expectancy
Report Location	17.4	11.0	10.1
Burke County, GA	4.3	2.3	1.9
Columbia County, GA	10.4	7.3	6.7
Emanuel County, GA	6.5	6.4	2.5
Glascoc County, GA	0.0	No data	0.0
Jefferson County, GA	1.9	1.0	0.4
Jenkins County, GA	0.5	0.1	0.0
Lincoln County, GA	3.3	5.4	2.7
McDuffie County, GA	3.2	1.6	1.5
Richmond County, GA	15.6	12.5	10.1
Screven County, GA	5.0	3.7	2.8
Taliaferro County, GA	0.0	No data	0.0
Warren County, GA	0.8	0.3	0.2
Wilkes County, GA	2.6	1.3	1.3



Period Life Table (2010-2015)

This table displays the probability of dying between the ages referenced in each category (among the population living to the first age in the reference category). For example, the data in column 0 expresses the probability of dying between one and four years of age. Data values are expressed as a percentage.

Report Area	Under Age 1	Ages 1-4	Ages 5-14	Ages 15-24	Ages 25-34	Ages 35-44	Ages 45-54	Ages 55-64	Ages 65-74	Ages 75-84
Report Location	0.98%	0.21%	0.25%	1.00%	1.46%	2.59%	5.61%	10.91%	20.51%	42.83%
Burke County, GA	0.77%	0.22%	0.24%	1.32%	1.58%	2.82%	5.42%	13.12%	21.22%	45.13%
Columbia County, GA	0.74%	0.13%	0.19%	0.85%	1.04%	1.53%	3.35%	7.48%	16.76%	38.75%
Emanuel County, GA	1.04%	0.26%	0.27%	1.36%	1.77%	2.86%	6.67%	12.83%	21.01%	45.29%
Glascocock County, GA	0.81%	0.19%	0.18%	0.44%	1.70%	2.67%	7.22%	10.20%	19.44%	39.31%
Jefferson County, GA	0.85%	0.21%	0.26%	0.75%	2.16%	2.70%	5.14%	11.13%	20.81%	46.25%
Jenkins County, GA	1.79%	0.16%	0.20%	1.47%	1.46%	2.11%	6.60%	14.36%	21.92%	41.56%
Lincoln County, GA	2.04%	0.19%	0.29%	0.74%	1.72%	2.97%	5.83%	10.86%	16.29%	42.97%
McDuffie County, GA	0.99%	0.21%	0.28%	1.31%	2.18%	2.60%	6.55%	10.65%	22.35%	43.35%
Richmond County, GA	1.08%	0.26%	0.25%	1.02%	1.49%	3.12%	6.85%	12.41%	22.84%	44.87%
Screven County, GA	0.66%	0.24%	0.65%	0.85%	1.65%	3.05%	4.76%	12.33%	22.27%	49.17%
Taliaferro County, GA	1.13%	0.20%	0.21%	1.35%	3.45%	3.29%	4.60%	13.73%	18.57%	38.42%
Warren County, GA	1.68%	0.20%	0.21%	0.94%	1.79%	4.37%	8.16%	14.59%	25.23%	45.13%
Wilkes County, GA	0.87%	0.16%	0.29%	0.84%	1.84%	3.10%	6.17%	11.57%	20.05%	41.79%
Georgia	0.85%	0.17%	0.20%	0.85%	1.29%	1.95%	4.55%	9.49%	18.41%	41.19%
United States	0.74%	0.15%	0.17%	0.81%	1.19%	1.77%	4.00%	8.20%	16.63%	37.96%



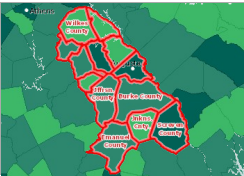
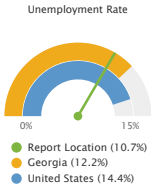
Employment

Current Unemployment

Labor force, employment, and unemployment data for each county in the report area is provided in the table below. Overall, the report area experienced an average 10.7% percent unemployment rate in April 2020.

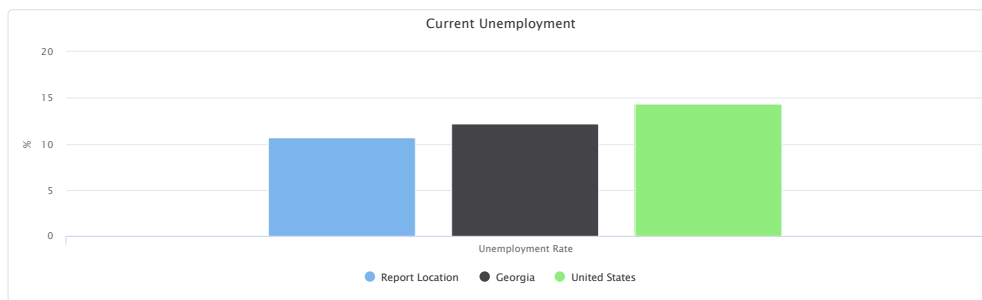
Report Area	Labor Force	Number Employed	Number Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Report Location	201,370	179,846	21,524	10.7%
Burke County, GA	8,510	7,618	892	10.50%
Columbia County, GA	69,464	63,369	6,095	8.80%
Emanuel County, GA	7,961	7,223	738	9.30%
Glascocock County, GA	1,188	1,107	81	6.80%
Jefferson County, GA	6,453	5,837	616	9.50%
Jenkins County, GA	2,978	2,725	253	8.50%
Lincoln County, GA	3,297	3,002	295	8.90%
McDuffie County, GA	8,500	7,322	1,178	13.90%
Richmond County, GA	80,791	70,756	10,035	12.40%
Screven County, GA	5,113	4,445	668	13.10%
Taliaferro County, GA	572	511	61	10.70%
Warren County, GA	2,744	2,457	287	10.50%
Wilkes County, GA	3,799	3,474	325	8.60%
Georgia	4,872,842	4,276,825	596,017	12.2%
United States	155,829,894	133,325,808	22,504,087	14.4%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2020 - April. Source geography: County



Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2020 - April

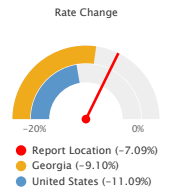
- Over 12.0%
- 9.1 - 12.0%
- 6.1 - 9.0%
- 3.1 - 6.0%
- Under 3.1%
- Report Location



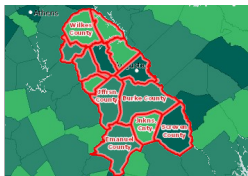
Unemployment Change

Unemployment change within the report area from April 2019 to April 2020 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this thirteen month period grew from 3.60% to 10.69%.

Report Area	Unemployment April 2019	Unemployment April 2020	Unemployment Rate April 2019	Unemployment Rate April 2020	Rate Change
Report Location	7,713	21,524	3.60%	10.69%	-7.09%
Burke County, GA	414	892	4.50%	10.48%	-5.98%
Columbia County, GA	2,055	6,095	2.72%	8.77%	-6.06%
Emanuel County, GA	355	738	4.30%	9.27%	-4.97%
Glascok County, GA	43	81	3.36%	6.82%	-3.45%
Jefferson County, GA	261	616	4.03%	9.55%	-5.51%
Jenkins County, GA	138	253	4.39%	8.50%	-4.11%
Lincoln County, GA	122	295	3.41%	8.95%	-5.54%
McDuffie County, GA	368	1,178	4.16%	13.86%	-9.70%
Richmond County, GA	3,451	10,035	4.04%	12.42%	-8.38%
Screven County, GA	222	668	4.39%	13.06%	-8.68%
Taliaferro County, GA	25	61	4.44%	10.66%	-6.22%
Warren County, GA	108	287	3.88%	10.46%	-6.57%
Wilkes County, GA	151	325	3.97%	8.55%	-4.58%
Georgia	158,519	596,017	3.13%	12.23%	-9.10%
United States	5,457,970	22,504,087	3.35%	14.44%	-11.09%

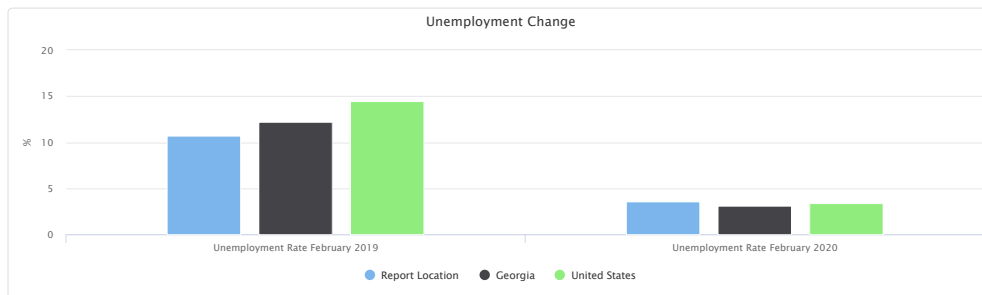
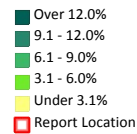


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2020 - April. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2020 - April

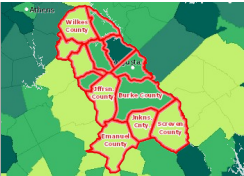


Household Income

Median annual household incomes in the report area for 2018 are shown in the table below. Since this reports a median amount, a "Report Area" value is not able to be calculated.

Report Area	Estimated Population	Median Household Income
Burke County, GA	22,550	\$42,785
Columbia County, GA	147,295	\$82,184
Emanuel County, GA	22,499	\$37,574
Glascock County, GA	3,009	\$42,820
Jefferson County, GA	15,772	\$38,274
Jenkins County, GA	8,827	\$31,419
Lincoln County, GA	7,799	\$46,967
McDuffie County, GA	21,498	\$42,768
Richmond County, GA	201,463	\$40,168
Screven County, GA	13,990	\$39,048
Taliaferro County, GA	1,665	\$34,090
Warren County, GA	5,346	\$38,352
Wilkes County, GA	9,884	\$39,361
Georgia	10,297,484	\$58,634
United States	322,903,030	\$61,937

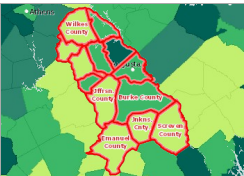
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates*. 2018. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Median Household Income by County, SAIPE 2018

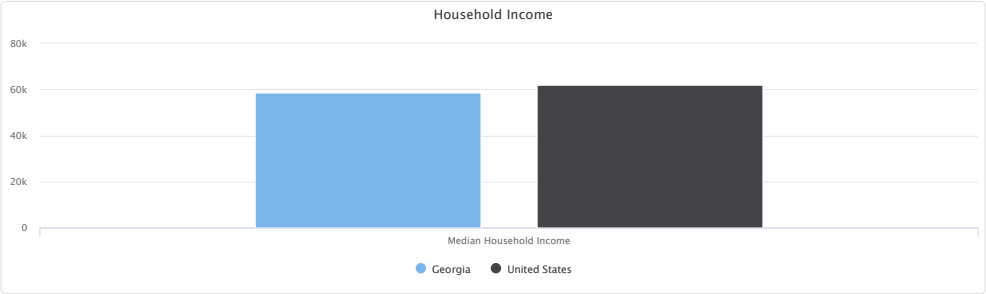
- Under \$40,000
- \$40,001 - \$50,000
- \$50,001 - \$60,000
- Over \$60,000
- Report Location



[View larger map](#)

Median Household Income by County, SAIPE 2018

- Under \$40,000
- \$40,001 - \$50,000
- \$50,001 - \$60,000
- Over \$60,000
- Report Location

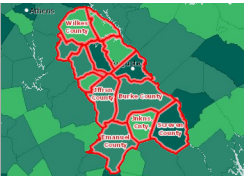


Thirteen Month Unemployment Rates

Unemployment change within the report area from April 2019 to April 2020 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this thirteen month period grew from 3.6% to 10.7%.

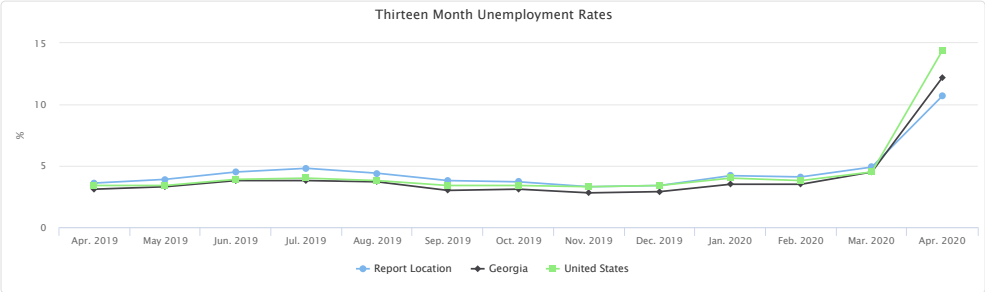
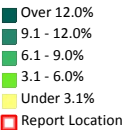
Report Area	Apr. 2019	May 2019	Jun. 2019	Jul. 2019	Aug. 2019	Sep. 2019	Oct. 2019	Nov. 2019	Dec. 2019	Jan. 2020	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020
Report Location	3.6%	3.9%	4.5%	4.8%	4.4%	3.8%	3.7%	3.3%	3.4%	4.2%	4.1%	4.9%	10.7%
Burke County, GA	4.50%	4.90%	5.40%	6.20%	5.40%	4.70%	4.30%	4.10%	4.20%	5.30%	5.00%	5.60%	10.50%
Columbia County, GA	2.70%	2.90%	3.40%	3.40%	3.30%	2.70%	2.80%	2.40%	2.50%	3.10%	3.10%	3.70%	8.80%
Emanuel County, GA	4.30%	4.30%	5.50%	8.10%	5.60%	5.00%	5.00%	4.20%	4.60%	5.10%	4.70%	6.40%	9.30%
Glascocock County, GA	3.40%	3.80%	4.00%	4.40%	4.30%	3.50%	3.40%	3.10%	2.80%	4.00%	4.10%	4.80%	6.80%
Jefferson County, GA	4.00%	4.50%	5.40%	6.10%	4.70%	4.20%	4.40%	3.90%	4.20%	5.10%	5.00%	5.90%	9.50%
Jenkins County, GA	4.40%	4.90%	5.30%	6.50%	5.20%	4.90%	4.10%	3.60%	4.60%	4.70%	4.60%	6.30%	8.50%
Lincoln County, GA	3.40%	3.70%	4.00%	4.00%	4.10%	3.40%	3.50%	3.10%	3.30%	4.50%	4.00%	5.00%	8.90%
McDuffie County, GA	4.20%	4.50%	5.30%	6.20%	5.50%	4.80%	4.90%	4.40%	4.50%	5.20%	5.20%	6.20%	13.90%
Richmond County, GA	4.00%	4.30%	5.00%	5.20%	4.90%	4.00%	4.00%	3.60%	3.70%	4.70%	4.50%	5.40%	12.40%
Screven County, GA	4.40%	4.70%	5.70%	6.70%	5.00%	8.10%	4.20%	4.00%	5.80%	4.40%	4.40%	6.10%	13.10%
Taliaferro County, GA	4.40%	3.80%	4.60%	5.20%	4.40%	5.30%	5.30%	5.50%	4.70%	6.00%	7.20%	6.60%	10.70%
Warren County, GA	3.90%	4.30%	4.70%	6.50%	4.40%	4.10%	4.20%	3.80%	4.10%	4.20%	4.20%	5.00%	10.50%
Wilkes County, GA	4.00%	4.30%	4.60%	4.80%	4.50%	4.30%	4.60%	4.30%	4.80%	5.10%	5.50%	6.20%	8.60%
Georgia	3.1%	3.3%	3.8%	3.8%	3.7%	3.0%	3.1%	2.8%	2.9%	3.5%	3.5%	4.5%	12.2%
United States	3.4%	3.4%	3.9%	4.0%	3.8%	3.4%	3.4%	3.3%	3.4%	4.0%	3.8%	4.5%	14.4%

Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](#). 2020 - April. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2020 - April



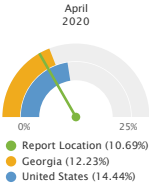
Five Year Unemployment Rate

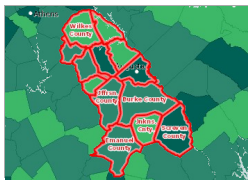
Unemployment change within the report area from April 2016 to April 2020 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this five year period grew from 5.74% to 10.69%.

Report Area	April 2016	April 2017	April 2018	April 2019	April 2020
Report Location	5.74%	4.99%	4.18%	3.60%	10.69%
Burke County, GA	6.97%	6.54%	5.48%	4.50%	10.48%
Columbia County, GA	4.28%	3.78%	3.14%	2.72%	8.77%
Emanuel County, GA	7.30%	6.36%	5.37%	4.30%	9.27%
Glascocock County, GA	5.69%	4.76%	3.96%	3.36%	6.82%
Jefferson County, GA	7.01%	5.56%	4.92%	4.03%	9.55%
Jenkins County, GA	7.39%	6.44%	4.49%	4.39%	8.50%
Lincoln County, GA	5.43%	4.60%	4.75%	3.41%	8.95%
McDuffie County, GA	6.64%	5.60%	4.74%	4.16%	13.86%
Richmond County, GA	6.28%	5.49%	4.67%	4.04%	12.42%
Screven County, GA	7.64%	6.24%	4.60%	4.39%	13.06%
Taliaferro County, GA	6.33%	6.60%	4.63%	4.44%	10.66%
Warren County, GA	6.20%	5.14%	4.25%	3.88%	10.46%
Wilkes County, GA	6.00%	5.07%	4.23%	3.97%	8.55%
Georgia	5.07%	4.50%	3.69%	3.13%	12.23%
United States	4.72%	4.15%	3.72%	3.35%	14.44%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

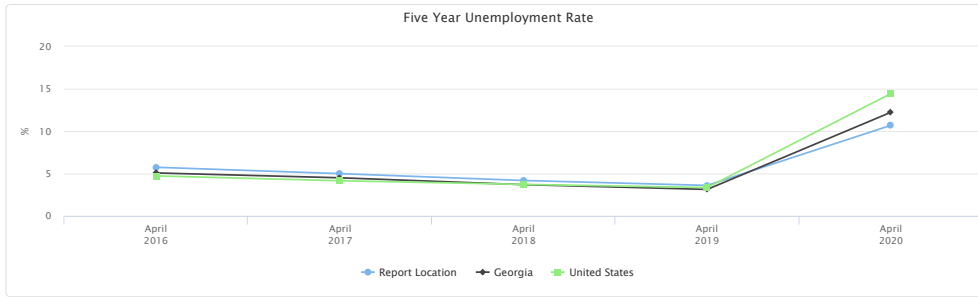
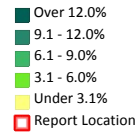
Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](#). 2020 - April. Source geography: County





[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2020 - April



Education

Educational Attainment

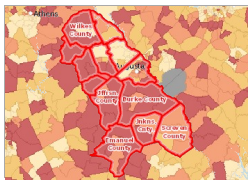
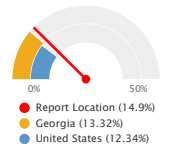
Educational Attainment shows the distribution of the highest level of education achieved in the report area, and helps schools and businesses to understand the needs of adults, whether it be workforce training or the ability to develop science, technology, engineering, and mathematics opportunities. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25, and is an estimated average for the period from 2014 to 2018.

For the selected area, 14.2% have at least a college bachelor's degree, while 32.0% stopped their formal educational attainment after high school.

Report Area	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College	Associates Degree	Bachelors Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
Report Location	14.9%	32.0%	21.5%	8.6%	14.2%	8.9%
Burke County, GA	20.80%	37.4%	20.1%	9.0%	7.6%	5.1%
Columbia County, GA	7.38%	24.9%	22.0%	10.7%	21.9%	13.3%
Emanuel County, GA	20.80%	42.9%	17.2%	6.7%	6.1%	6.3%
Glascock County, GA	22.65%	42.1%	22.1%	4.1%	7.6%	1.4%
Jefferson County, GA	24.92%	41.3%	15.5%	7.3%	8.0%	3.0%
Jenkins County, GA	20.70%	40.5%	23.0%	6.5%	5.2%	4.0%
Lincoln County, GA	17.59%	41.4%	19.6%	8.0%	9.3%	4.2%
McDuffie County, GA	17.83%	40.5%	20.5%	7.4%	8.3%	5.5%
Richmond County, GA	16.60%	30.8%	23.1%	8.2%	12.9%	8.4%
Screven County, GA	16.91%	42.7%	19.8%	6.4%	9.8%	4.4%
Taliaferro County, GA	28.81%	47.8%	11.9%	4.6%	4.7%	2.3%
Warren County, GA	26.45%	42.4%	11.7%	6.0%	8.3%	5.1%
Wilkes County, GA	19.55%	44.8%	17.5%	5.6%	6.6%	6.0%
Georgia	13.32%	27.9%	20.5%	7.6%	18.9%	11.8%
United States	12.34%	27.1%	20.6%	8.4%	19.4%	12.1%

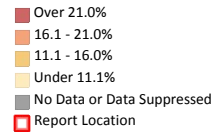
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES, 2014-18. Source geography: County

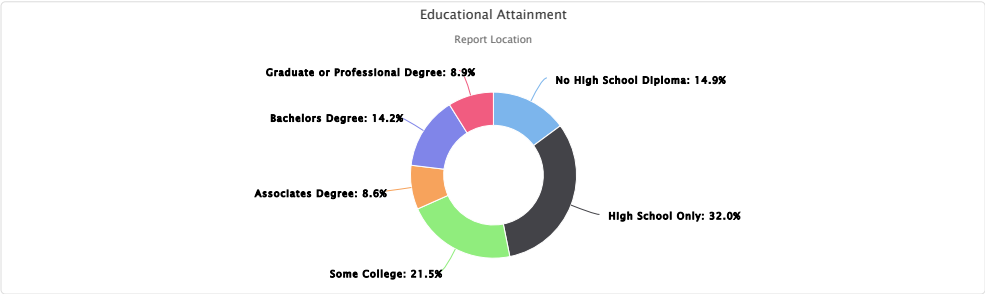
Percent Population with No High School Diploma



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Population with No High School Diploma (Age 18+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



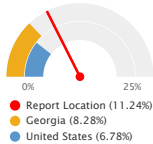


Youth Not Working and Not in School

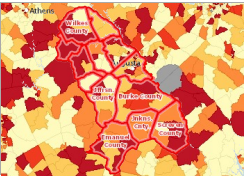
This indicator reports the percentage of youth age 16-19 who are not currently enrolled in school and who are not employed. The report area has a total population of 26,068 between the ages, of which 11.24% are not in school and not employed.

Report Area	Population Age 16-19	Population Age 16-19 Not in School and Not Employed, Percent
Report Location	26,068	11.24%
Burke County, GA	1,447	16.86%
Columbia County, GA	7,970	7.97%
Emanuel County, GA	1,262	16.01%
Glascok County, GA	186	3.23%
Jefferson County, GA	759	8.83%
Jenkins County, GA	299	11.37%
Lincoln County, GA	400	8.75%
McDuffie County, GA	957	20.06%
Richmond County, GA	11,221	10.52%
Screven County, GA	748	19.65%
Taliaferro County, GA	80	38.75%
Warren County, GA	144	38.19%
Wilkes County, GA	595	17.14%
Georgia	577,027	8.28%
United States	17,021,831	6.78%

Population Age 16-19 Not in School and Not Employed, Percent

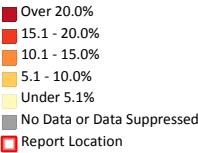


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES. 2014-18. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Youth Not Enrolled in School and Not Employed, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



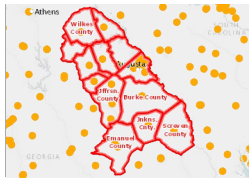
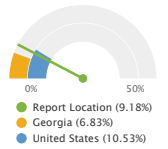
Head Start

Head Start is a program designed to help children from birth to age five who come from families with poverty level and below incomes, with the goal to help children become ready for kindergarten while also providing needed requirements like health care and food support. This indicator reports the number and rate of Head Start program facilities per 10,000 children under age 5. Head Start facility data is acquired from the US Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) 2018 Head Start locator. Population data is from the 2010 US Decennial Census.

Report Area	Children Under Age 5	Total Head Start Programs	Head Start Programs, Rate (Per 10,000 Children)
Report Location	32,672	30	9.18%
Burke County, GA	1,774	2	11.27%
Columbia County, GA	8,305	1	1.2%
Emanuel County, GA	1,656	2	12.08%
Glascok County, GA	199	1	50.25%
Jefferson County, GA	1,171	3	25.62%
Jenkins County, GA	613	1	16.31%
Lincoln County, GA	420	1	23.81%
McDuffie County, GA	1,559	1	6.41%
Richmond County, GA	14,851	15	10.1%
Screven County, GA	993	1	10.07%
Taliaferro County, GA	96	0	0%
Warren County, GA	403	1	24.81%
Wilkes County, GA	632	1	15.82%
Georgia	686,785	469	6.83%
United States	20,426,118	21,511	10.53%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, *Administration for Children and Families*, 2019. Source geography: Point

Head Start Programs Rate (Per 10,000 Children Under Age 5)



[View larger map](#)

Head Start Facilities, All Facilities, ACF 2019

- Head Start Facilities, All Facilities, ACF 2019
- Report Location

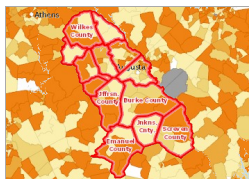
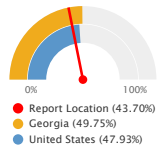
Enrollment Age 3-4

This indicator reports the percentage of the population age 3-4 that is enrolled in school. This indicator helps identify places where pre-school opportunities are either abundant or lacking in the educational system.

Report Area	Population Age 3-4	Enrolled Population Age 3-4	Percentage Age 3-4 Enrolled in School
Report Location	12,960	5,663	43.70%
Burke County, GA	602	253	42.03%
Columbia County, GA	4,000	1,763	44.08%
Emanuel County, GA	468	272	58.12%
Glascok County, GA	47	47	100.00%
Jefferson County, GA	362	175	48.34%
Jenkins County, GA	260	63	24.23%
Lincoln County, GA	239	53	22.18%
McDuffie County, GA	674	224	33.23%
Richmond County, GA	5,575	2,360	42.33%
Screven County, GA	369	173	46.88%
Taliaferro County, GA	13	4	30.77%
Warren County, GA	77	53	68.83%
Wilkes County, GA	274	223	81.39%
Georgia	273,231	135,934	49.75%
United States	8,164,659	3,913,159	47.93%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES, 2014-18. Source geography: Tract

Percentage of Population Age 3-4 Enrolled in School



[View larger map](#)

Enrollment in School, Children (Age 3-4), Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

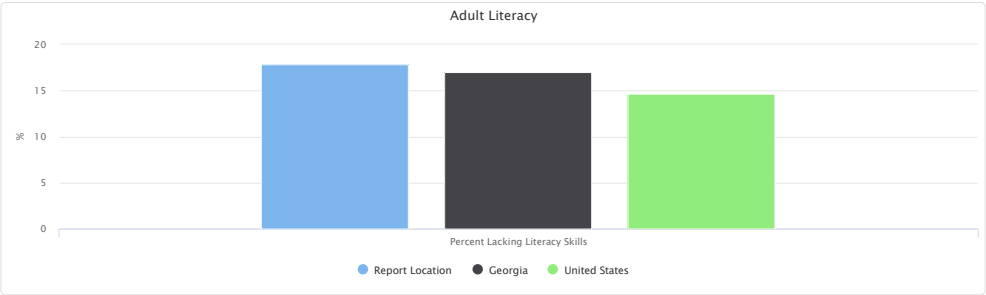
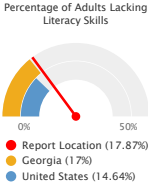
- Over 55.0%
- 45.1 - 55.0%
- 35.1 - 45.0%
- Under 35.1%
- No Population Age 3-4 Reported
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Adult Literacy

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) produces estimates for adult literacy based on educational attainment, poverty, and other factors in each county.

Report Area	Estimated Population over 16	Percent Lacking Literacy Skills
Report Location	312,822	17.87%
Burke County, GA	16,191	26%
Columbia County, GA	72,083	9%
Emanuel County, GA	15,957	26%
Glascocock County, GA	1,975	18%
Jefferson County, GA	12,318	28%
Jenkins County, GA	6,409	24%
Lincoln County, GA	6,695	18%
McDuffie County, GA	15,894	20%
Richmond County, GA	139,504	18%
Screven County, GA	11,330	24%
Taliaferro County, GA	1,532	28%
Warren County, GA	4,587	29%
Wilkes County, GA	8,347	23%
Georgia	6,365,942	17%
United States	219,016,209	14.64%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *NCES - Estimates of Low Literacy*, 2003. Source geography: County



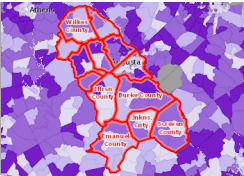
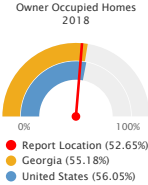
Housing

Homeowners

The U.S. Census Bureau estimated there were 109,416 owner occupied homeowners of the estimated 207,830 housing units in the report area in 2018. This 52.65% is a decrease over the 68.20% owner occupied homes in 2000.

Report Area	Total Housing Units 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Total Housing Units 2018	Owner Occupied Homes 2018	Owner Occupied Homes 2018
Report Location	156,213	106,537	68.20%	207,830	109,416	52.65%
Burke County, GA	7,934	6,030	76.00%	10,004	5,774	57.72%
Columbia County, GA	31,120	25,557	82.12%	56,178	37,026	65.91%
Emanuel County, GA	8,045	5,722	71.12%	9,946	5,507	55.37%
Glascocock County, GA	1,004	803	79.98%	1,526	840	55.05%
Jefferson County, GA	6,339	4,577	72.20%	7,272	3,699	50.87%
Jenkins County, GA	3,214	2,356	73.30%	4,652	2,394	51.46%
Lincoln County, GA	3,251	2,655	81.67%	4,875	2,477	50.81%
McDuffie County, GA	7,970	5,685	71.33%	9,323	4,930	52.88%
Richmond County, GA	73,920	42,840	57.95%	88,145	38,442	43.61%
Screven County, GA	5,797	4,513	77.85%	6,752	3,778	55.95%
Taliaferro County, GA	870	669	76.90%	1,018	423	41.55%
Warren County, GA	2,435	1,874	76.96%	2,980	1,578	52.95%
Wilkes County, GA	4,314	3,256	75.48%	5,159	2,548	49.39%
Georgia	3,006,369	2,029,154	67.50%	4,241,003	2,339,981	55.18%
United States	105,480,101	69,815,753	66.19%	136,384,292	76,444,810	56.05%

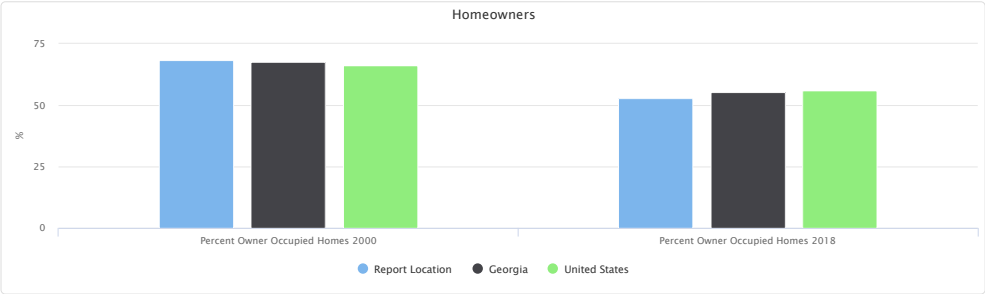
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES, 2014-18. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Owner-Occupied Housing Units, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

- Over 82.0%
- 74.1 - 82.0%
- 66.1 - 74.0%
- Under 66.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

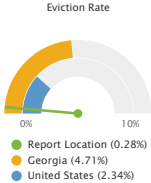


Evictions

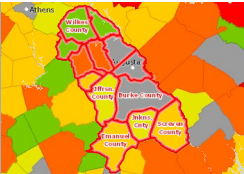
This indicator reports information about formal evictions based on court records from from 48 states and the District of Columbia, compiled by the Eviction Lab. The number evictions and eviction filings within the report area is shown in below. The “filing rate” is the ratio of the number of evictions filed in an area over the number of renter-occupied homes in that area. An “eviction rate” is the subset of those homes that received an eviction judgment in which renters were ordered to leave. For the year 2016, the Eviction Lab reports that, of 70,163 homes in the report area, there were 1,154 eviction filings, for an eviction filing rate of 1.64%. 197 of the eviction filings ended in an eviction, for an eviction rate of 0.28%.

Note: Indicator data do not include information about "informal evictions", or those that happen outside of the courtroom.

Report Area	Renter Occupied Households	Eviction Filings	Evictions	Eviction Filing Rate	Eviction Rate
Report Location	70,163	1,154	197	1.64%	0.28%
Burke County, GA	3,015	No data	No data	No data	No data
Columbia County, GA	12,854	No data	No data	No data	No data
Emanuel County, GA	3,296	280	59	8.5%	1.79%
Glascocock County, GA	361	22	4	6.09%	1.11%
Jefferson County, GA	2,255	63	11	2.79%	0.49%
Jenkins County, GA	1,143	46	2	4.02%	0.17%
Lincoln County, GA	901	0	0	0%	0%
McDuffie County, GA	2,991	506	103	16.92%	3.44%
Richmond County, GA	39,178	No data	No data	No data	No data
Screven County, GA	1,731	117	1	6.76%	0.06%
Taliaferro County, GA	234	4	0	1.71%	0%
Warren County, GA	723	90	0	12.45%	0%
Wilkes County, GA	1,481	26	17	1.76%	1.15%
Georgia	1,208,418	203,212	56,963	16.82%	4.71%
United States	38,372,860	2,350,042	898,479	6.12%	2.34%



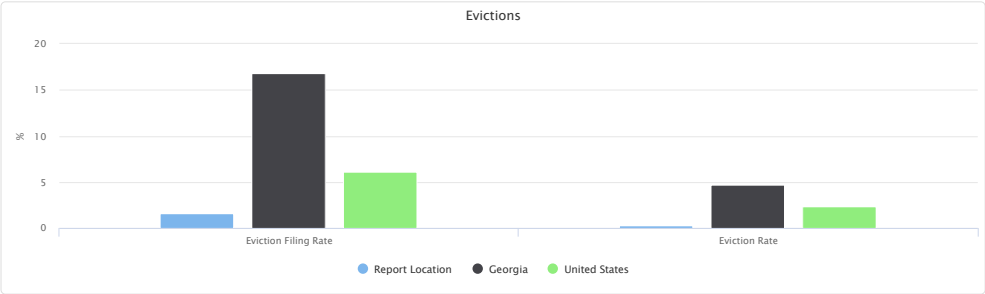
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: Eviction Lab, 2016. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

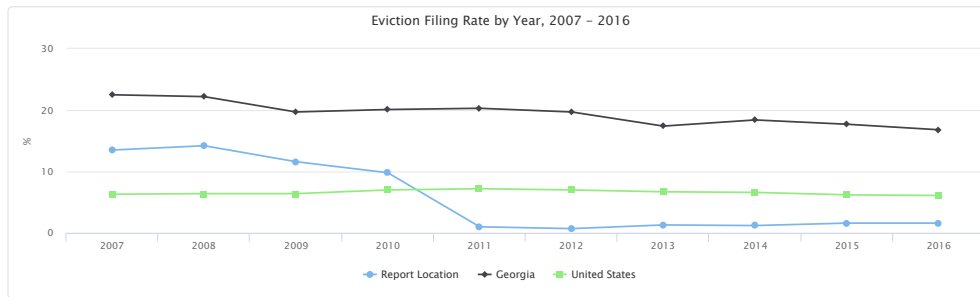
Evictions, Rate per 100 Rental Homes by County, Eviction Lab 2016

- No Data or Data Suppressed
- 0 - 2.34% (US AVERAGE)
- 2.35% - 5%
- 5% - 10%
- 10% - 20%
- Over 20%
- Report Location



Eviction Filing Rate by Year, 2007 - 2016

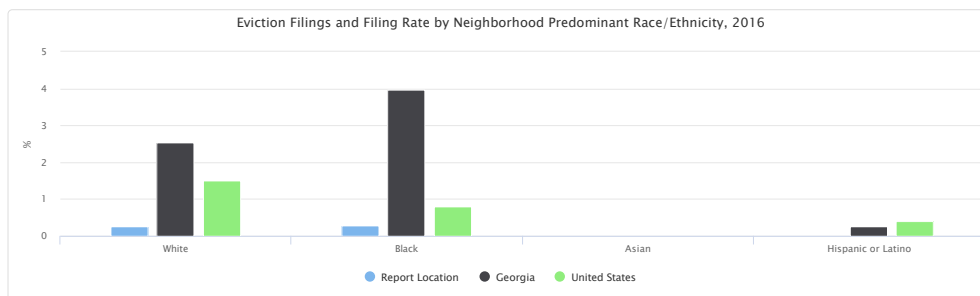
Report Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Report Location	13.5%	14.2%	11.6%	9.8%	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.6%	1.6%
Burke County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Columbia County, GA	6.5%	8.9%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Emanuel County, GA	8.9%	9.0%	9.1%	7.7%	9.2%	4.9%	6.0%	8.5%	11.4%	8.5%
Glascocock County, GA	3.5%	3.1%	6.2%	5.0%	5.2%	3.3%	4.1%	4.0%	2.5%	6.1%
Jefferson County, GA	1.5%	2.9%	1.6%	2.9%	3.8%	1.6%	5.1%	2.5%	4.8%	2.8%
Jenkins County, GA	4.2%	0.7%	4.4%	3.7%	3.8%	2.8%	2.7%	2.4%	2.8%	4.0%
Lincoln County, GA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
McDuffie County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	11.2%	8.4%	12.2%	16.9%
Richmond County, GA	19.7%	20.1%	18.3%	15.4%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Screven County, GA	11.0%	11.6%	8.6%	9.3%	8.9%	8.2%	5.6%	7.1%	6.9%	6.8%
Taliaferro County, GA	1.0%	3.0%	2.0%	1.5%	1.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.9%	0.4%	1.7%
Warren County, GA	1.0%	8.9%	4.9%	3.6%	5.5%	6.8%	7.5%	8.5%	10.0%	12.4%
Wilkes County, GA	0.7%	2.2%	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	0.9%	1.4%	1.8%
Georgia	22.5%	22.2%	19.7%	20.1%	20.3%	19.7%	17.4%	18.4%	17.7%	16.8%
United States	6.3%	6.4%	6.4%	7.0%	7.2%	7.0%	6.7%	6.6%	6.2%	6.1%



Eviction Filings and Filing Rate by Neighborhood Predominant Race/Ethnicity, 2016

Rates by race/ethnicity are calculated by aggregating data on evictions in census block groups with a majority of the population (over 50%) belonging to a specific race/ethnicity. Reported race/ethnicity categories include: Non-Hispanic white; Black or Africa American; Asian, and Hispanic or Latino. In some counties there are no majority Black, Asian, or Hispanic census block groups.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	0.26%	0.29%	No data	No data
Burke County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data
Columbia County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data
Emanuel County, GA	1.42%	1.07%	No data	No data
Glascocock County, GA	1.11%	No data	No data	No data
Jefferson County, GA	0.33%	0.78%	No data	No data
Jenkins County, GA	0.17%	0.17%	No data	No data
Lincoln County, GA	0.00%	No data	No data	No data
McDuffie County, GA	3.27%	4.57%	No data	No data
Richmond County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data
Screven County, GA	0.11%	0.00%	No data	No data
Taliaferro County, GA	0.00%	0.00%	No data	No data
Warren County, GA	0.00%	No data	No data	No data
Wilkes County, GA	0.75%	1.00%	No data	No data
Georgia	2.53%	3.97%	0.01%	0.26%
United States	1.50%	0.80%	0.01%	0.39%



Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	87	98	No data	No data
Burke County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data
Columbia County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data
Emanuel County, GA	29	22	No data	No data
Glascocock County, GA	4	No data	No data	No data
Jefferson County, GA	3	7	No data	No data
Jenkins County, GA	1	1	No data	No data
Lincoln County, GA	0	No data	No data	No data
McDuffie County, GA	43	60	No data	No data
Richmond County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data
Screven County, GA	1	0	No data	No data
Taliaferro County, GA	0	0	No data	No data
Warren County, GA	0	0	No data	No data
Wilkes County, GA	6	8	No data	No data
Georgia	17,114	26,806	95	1,740
United States	405,649	217,305	1,960	105,380

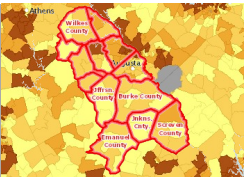
Income

Income Levels

Two common measures of income are Median Household Income and Per Capita Income based on U.S. Census Bureau estimates. Both measures are shown for the report area below.

Report Area	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income
Report Location	No data	\$24,851.26
Burke County, GA	\$42,773	\$21,334
Columbia County, GA	\$76,938	\$32,509
Emanuel County, GA	\$34,946	\$17,981
Glascocock County, GA	\$41,686	\$21,076
Jefferson County, GA	\$34,300	\$18,764
Jenkins County, GA	\$27,311	\$16,089
Lincoln County, GA	\$41,014	\$26,324
McDuffie County, GA	\$39,199	\$21,384
Richmond County, GA	\$40,644	\$22,045
Screven County, GA	\$37,588	\$21,557
Taliaferro County, GA	\$31,797	\$19,897
Warren County, GA	\$34,730	\$22,916
Wilkes County, GA	\$35,106	\$23,198
Georgia	\$55,679	\$29,523
United States	\$60,293	\$32,621

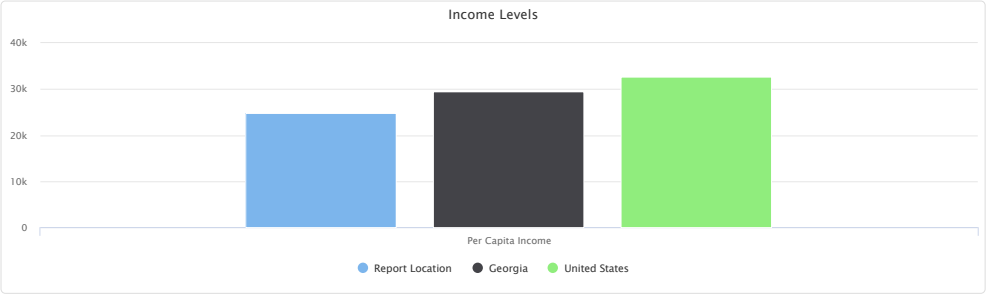
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES. 2013-17. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Per Capita Income by Tract, ACS 2013-17

- Over \$30,000
- \$25,001 - \$30,000
- \$20,001 - \$25,000
- Under \$20,001
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location



Household Income

Median annual household incomes in the report area for 2018 are shown in the table below. Since this reports a median amount, a "Report Area" value is not able to be calculated.

Report Area	Estimated Population	Median Household Income
Burke County, GA	22,550	\$42,785
Columbia County, GA	147,295	\$82,184
Emanuel County, GA	22,499	\$37,574
Glascocock County, GA	3,009	\$42,820
Jefferson County, GA	15,772	\$38,274
Jenkins County, GA	8,827	\$31,419
Lincoln County, GA	7,799	\$46,967
McDuffie County, GA	21,498	\$42,768
Richmond County, GA	201,463	\$40,168
Screven County, GA	13,990	\$39,048
Taliaferro County, GA	1,665	\$34,090
Warren County, GA	5,346	\$38,352
Wilkes County, GA	9,884	\$39,361
Georgia	10,297,484	\$58,634
United States	322,903,030	\$61,937

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates*. 2018. Source geography: County

Jobs and Earnings by Sector

The number of jobs and total wage and salary earnings from employment in the report area are broken down by economic sector in the table below. These figures include both private and government employment. The sectors listed below represent private employment except for the last line which includes all the earnings from jobs with local, state and federal government. A negative number means that overall business in that sector lost money for the year in the report area.

Notes:
(D) - Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals
(L) - Less than \$50,000, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals
(no data) - Data not available for this year.

Report Area	Farm Jobs	Farm Earnings (\$1,000)	Farm Average	Nonfarm Jobs	Nonfarm Earnings (\$1,000)	Nonfarm Average	Private Nonfarm Jobs	Private Nonfarm Earnings (\$1,000)	Private Nonfarm Average
Burke County, GA	514	\$7,008	\$13,634.0	15,333	\$1,329,685	\$86,720.0	13,741	\$1,232,523	\$89,697.0
Columbia County, GA	176	\$3,582	\$20,352.0	55,159	\$2,291,058	\$41,536.0	48,817	\$1,875,414	\$38,417.0
Emanuel County, GA	445	\$-4,257	\$-9,566.0	9,358	\$357,596	\$38,213.0	7,276	\$247,142	\$33,967.0
Glascocock County, GA	100	\$114	\$1,140.0	742	\$22,287	\$30,036.0	546	\$13,805	\$25,284.0
Jefferson County, GA	419	\$7,949	\$18,971.0	7,035	\$281,448	\$40,007.0	5,940	\$225,506	\$37,964.0
Jenkins County, GA	269	\$561	\$2,086.0	2,238	\$77,821	\$34,773.0	1,794	\$55,901	\$31,160.0
Lincoln County, GA	155	\$134	\$865.0	2,237	\$77,596	\$34,688.0	1,767	\$56,008	\$31,697.0
McDuffie County, GA	410	\$22,129	\$53,973.0	9,706	\$372,838	\$38,413.0	8,238	\$287,364	\$34,883.0
Richmond County, GA	127	\$183	\$1,441.0	147,624	\$8,528,003	\$57,768.0	102,518	\$4,906,122	\$47,856.0
Screven County, GA	379	\$14,593	\$38,504.0	4,900	\$177,987	\$36,324.0	3,875	\$124,498	\$32,129.0
Taliaferro County, GA	82	\$3,913	\$47,720.0	417	\$11,052	\$26,504.0	259	\$3,574	\$13,799.0
Warren County, GA	138	\$966	\$7,000.0	2,311	\$96,187	\$41,621.0	2,016	\$82,332	\$40,839.0
Wilkes County, GA	426	\$20,659	\$48,495.0	4,133	\$156,788	\$37,936.0	3,298	\$113,585	\$34,441.0
Georgia	51,482	\$2,116,717	\$41,116.0	6,222,968	\$354,538,924	\$56,973.0	5,442,993	\$298,055,684	\$54,760.0
United States	2,604,000	\$67,932,000	\$26,088.0	198,142,000	\$12,442,723,000	\$62,797.0	173,599,000	\$10,458,009,000	\$60,242.0

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, *US Bureau of Economic Analysis*. 2018. Source geography: County

Report Area	Forestry, Fishing, and Related Activities Jobs	Forestry, Fishing, and Related Activities Earnings (\$1,000)	Forestry, Fishing, and Related Activities Average	Mining Jobs	Mining Earnings (\$1,000)	Mining Average	Utilities Jobs	Utilities Earnings (\$1,000)	Utilities Average
Burke County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	0	\$0	\$0.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
Columbia County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
Emanuel County, GA	178	\$4,474	\$25,135.0	1	\$54	\$54,000.0	5	\$-185	\$-37,000.0
Glascocock County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	0	\$0	\$0.0	1	\$-20	\$-20,000.0
Jefferson County, GA	251	\$13,141	\$52,355.0	356	\$31,855	\$89,480.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
Jenkins County, GA	60	\$1,957	\$32,617.0	1	\$6	\$6,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
Lincoln County, GA	124	\$6,105	\$49,234.0	0	\$0	\$0.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
McDuffie County, GA	62	\$3,326	\$53,645.0	55	\$2,885	\$52,455.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
Richmond County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	226	\$30,624	\$135,504.0
Screven County, GA	273	\$9,573	\$35,066.0	1	\$86	\$86,000.0	5	\$-172	\$-34,400.0
Taliaferro County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	0	\$0	\$0.0	1	\$-24	\$-24,000.0
Warren County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	4	\$-35	\$-8,750.0
Wilkes County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
Georgia	25,931	\$1,066,905	\$41,144.0	9,758	\$954,252	\$97,792.0	20,235	\$3,284,735	\$162,329.0

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, *US Bureau of Economic Analysis*.

Report Area	Construction Jobs	Construction Earnings (\$1,000)	Construction Average	Manufacturing Jobs	Manufacturing Earnings (\$1,000)	Manufacturing Average
Burke County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	495	\$33,553	\$67,784.0
Columbia County, GA	4,083	\$221,970	\$54,364.0	3,108	\$238,919	\$76,872.0
Emanuel County, GA	464	\$13,044	\$28,112.0	1,556	\$82,201	\$52,828.0
GlascocK County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
Jefferson County, GA	419	\$18,299	\$43,673.0	991	\$51,962	\$52,434.0
Jenkins County, GA	124	\$3,183	\$25,669.0	91	\$3,414	\$37,516.0
Lincoln County, GA	304	\$17,293	\$56,885.0	72	\$1,728	\$24,000.0
McDuffie County, GA	680	\$25,361	\$37,296.0	1,725	\$99,457	\$57,656.0
Richmond County, GA	4,873	\$250,213	\$51,347.0	8,186	\$663,576	\$81,062.0
Screven County, GA	294	\$7,322	\$24,905.0	875	\$47,974	\$54,827.0
Taliaferro County, GA	17	\$54	\$3,176.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
Warren County, GA	64	\$1,743	\$27,234.0	412	\$25,926	\$62,927.0
Wilkes County, GA	316	\$14,561	\$46,079.0	613	\$31,735	\$51,770.0
Georgia	339,089	\$20,575,861	\$60,680.0	433,629	\$31,925,601	\$73,624.0

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#).

Report Area	Wholesale Trade Jobs	Wholesale Trade Earnings (\$1,000)	Wholesale Trade Average	Retail Trade Jobs	Retail Trade Earnings (\$1,000)	Retail Trade Average	Tranportation and Warehousing Jobs	Tranportation and Warehousing Earnings (\$1,000)	Tranportation and Warehousing Average
Burke County, GA	689	\$54,302	\$78,813	1,057	\$28,809	\$27,255	No data	No data	\$1,000
Columbia County, GA	895	\$59,158	\$66,098	7,804	\$265,083	\$33,968	No data	No data	\$1,000
Emanuel County, GA	337	\$16,867	\$50,050	953	\$25,342	\$26,592	491	\$15,435	\$31,436
GlascocK County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	48	\$916	\$19,083	No data	No data	\$1,000
Jefferson County, GA	174	\$7,010	\$40,287	761	\$18,085	\$23,765	No data	No data	\$1,000
Jenkins County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	182	\$4,152	\$22,813	161	\$6,478	\$40,236
Lincoln County, GA	59	\$2,735	\$46,356	233	\$5,178	\$22,223	No data	No data	\$1,000
McDuffie County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	1,061	\$31,387	\$29,582	376	\$15,175	\$40,359
Richmond County, GA	3,100	\$237,227	\$76,525	12,649	\$374,462	\$29,604	4,055	\$165,168	\$40,732
Screven County, GA	28	\$810	\$28,929	487	\$13,066	\$26,830	237	\$6,416	\$27,072
Taliaferro County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Warren County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	125	\$3,410	\$27,280	No data	No data	\$1,000
Wilkes County, GA	106	\$5,737	\$54,123	468	\$10,773	\$23,019	No data	No data	\$1,000
Georgia	237,132	\$21,804,279	\$91,950	606,737	\$20,583,939	\$33,926	353,473	\$18,081,932	\$51,155

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#).

Report Area	Information Jobs	Information Earnings (\$1,000)	Information Average	Finance and Insurance Jobs	Finance and Insurance Earnings (\$1,000)	Finance and Insurance Average	Real Eastate and Rental and Leasing Jobs	Real Eastate and Rental and Leasing Earnings (\$1,000)	Real Eastate and Rental and Leasing Average
Burke County, GA	41	\$2,178	\$53,122	239	\$8,305	\$34,749	179	\$9,936	\$55,508
Columbia County, GA	491	\$24,391	\$49,676	1,923	\$53,875	\$28,016	3,449	\$115,572	\$33,509
Emanuel County, GA	46	\$1,803	\$39,196	339	\$11,868	\$35,009	186	\$1,271	\$6,833
GlascocK County, GA	7	\$32	\$4,571	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Jefferson County, GA	36	\$859	\$23,861	205	\$6,744	\$32,898	216	\$3,074	\$14,231
Jenkins County, GA	11	\$-12	\$-1,091	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Lincoln County, GA	13	\$20	\$1,538	93	\$3,218	\$34,602	116	\$2,308	\$19,897
McDuffie County, GA	91	\$6,633	\$72,890	368	\$11,120	\$30,217	259	\$7,954	\$30,710
Richmond County, GA	1,854	\$119,097	\$64,238	2,913	\$177,407	\$60,902	3,666	\$280,846	\$76,608
Screven County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	159	\$5,890	\$37,044	95	\$572	\$6,021
Taliaferro County, GA	1	\$6	\$6,000	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Warren County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Wilkes County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	160	\$6,747	\$42,169	73	\$1,547	\$21,192
Georgia	138,562	\$20,715,808	\$149,506	294,145	\$22,465,278	\$76,375	279,046	\$8,889,544	\$31,857

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#).

Report Area	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services <i>Jobs</i>	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services <i>Average</i>	Management of Companies and Enterprises <i>Jobs</i>	Management of Companies and Enterprises <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Management of Companies and Enterprises <i>Average</i>
Burke County, GA	497	\$62,696	\$126,149	No data	No data	\$1,000
Columbia County, GA	3,365	\$171,613	\$50,999	472	\$24,003	\$50,854
Emanuel County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
GlascocK County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	0	\$0	\$0
Jefferson County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Jenkins County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	20	\$-6	\$-300
Lincoln County, GA	90	\$2,323	\$25,811	0	\$0	\$0
McDuffie County, GA	288	\$7,924	\$27,514	No data	No data	\$1,000
Richmond County, GA	6,080	\$455,810	\$74,969	226	\$14,036	\$62,106
Screven County, GA	121	\$4,474	\$36,975	0	\$0	\$0
Taliaferro County, GA	8	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0
Warren County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	0	\$0	\$0
Wilkes County, GA	92	\$2,299	\$24,989	0	\$0	\$0
Georgia	427,139	\$34,409,181	\$80,557	81,247	\$10,454,921	\$128,681

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Report Area	Administrative and Waste Management Services <i>Jobs</i>	Administrative and Waste Management Services <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Administrative and Waste Management Services <i>Average</i>	Educational services <i>Jobs</i>	Educational services <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Educational services <i>Average</i>
Burke County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Columbia County, GA	4,134	\$104,304	\$25,231	1,293	\$23,481	\$18,160
Emanuel County, GA	398	\$9,581	\$24,073	No data	No data	\$1,000
GlascocK County, GA	47	\$342	\$7,277	8	\$93	\$11,625
Jefferson County, GA	347	\$6,080	\$17,522	No data	No data	\$1,000
Jenkins County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	12	\$11	\$917
Lincoln County, GA	133	\$2,095	\$15,752	14	\$48	\$3,429
McDuffie County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Richmond County, GA	13,435	\$411,239	\$30,610	1,402	\$35,690	\$25,456
Screven County, GA	246	\$3,612	\$14,683	No data	No data	\$1,000
Taliaferro County, GA	14	\$63	\$4,500	8	\$0	\$0
Warren County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Wilkes County, GA	239	\$4,809	\$20,121	14	\$62	\$4,429
Georgia	504,556	\$17,841,879	\$35,362	128,227	\$5,354,461	\$41,758

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Report Area	Health Care and Social Assistance <i>Jobs</i>	Health Care and Social Assistance <i>Earnings (\$1,000)</i>	Health Care and Social Assistance <i>Average</i>	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation <i>Jobs</i>	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation <i>Earnings (\$1,000)</i>	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation <i>Average</i>
Burke County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Columbia County, GA	5,332	\$275,795	\$51,724	1,173	\$11,086	\$9,451
Emanuel County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	69	\$540	\$7,826
Glascoc County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Jefferson County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Jenkins County, GA	232	\$9,014	\$38,853	14	\$-10	\$-714
Lincoln County, GA	86	\$2,387	\$27,756	No data	No data	\$1,000
McDuffie County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	78	\$736	\$9,436
Richmond County, GA	16,770	\$1,086,357	\$64,780	3,228	\$89,889	\$27,847
Screven County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Taliaferro County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	9	\$-6	\$-667
Warren County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	12	\$12	\$1,000
Wilkes County, GA	390	\$9,513	\$24,392	17	\$7	\$412
Georgia	577,451	\$34,513,813	\$59,769	124,110	\$2,526,319	\$20,355

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#).

Report Area	Accommodation and Food Services <i>Jobs</i>	Accommodation and Food Services <i>Earnings (\$1,000)</i>	Accommodation and Food Services <i>Average</i>	Other Services, Except Public Administration <i>Jobs</i>	Other Services, Except Public Administration <i>Earnings (\$1,000)</i>	Other Services, Except Public Administration <i>Average</i>
Burke County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	628	\$12,610	\$20,080
Columbia County, GA	5,033	\$95,973	\$19,069	4,719	\$152,028	\$32,216
Emanuel County, GA	521	\$7,996	\$15,347	609	\$14,284	\$23,455
Glascoc County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Jefferson County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	591	\$7,507	\$12,702
Jenkins County, GA	177	\$2,896	\$16,362	201	\$4,707	\$23,418
Lincoln County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	194	\$5,559	\$28,655
McDuffie County, GA	693	\$10,823	\$15,618	730	\$16,154	\$22,129
Richmond County, GA	11,986	\$272,863	\$22,765	7,677	\$232,192	\$30,245
Screven County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	406	\$10,643	\$26,214
Taliaferro County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Warren County, GA	No data	No data	\$1,000	174	\$2,440	\$14,023
Wilkes County, GA	168	\$2,595	\$15,446	277	\$6,089	\$21,982
Georgia	480,540	\$11,251,561	\$23,414	381,986	\$11,355,415	\$29,727

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#).

Report Area	Government and Government Enterprises <i>Jobs</i>	Government and Government Enterprises <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Government and Government Enterprises <i>Average</i>
Burke County, GA	1,592	\$97,162	\$61,031
Columbia County, GA	6,342	\$415,644	\$65,538
Emanuel County, GA	2,082	\$110,454	\$53,052
Glascok County, GA	196	\$8,482	\$43,276
Jefferson County, GA	1,095	\$55,942	\$51,089
Jenkins County, GA	444	\$21,920	\$49,369
Lincoln County, GA	470	\$21,588	\$45,932
McDuffie County, GA	1,468	\$85,474	\$58,225
Richmond County, GA	45,106	\$3,621,881	\$80,297
Screven County, GA	1,025	\$53,489	\$52,184
Taliaferro County, GA	158	\$7,478	\$47,329
Warren County, GA	295	\$13,855	\$46,966
Wilkes County, GA	835	\$43,203	\$51,740
Georgia	779,975	\$56,483,240	\$72,417

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, *US Bureau of Economic Analysis*.

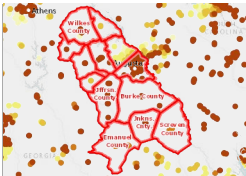
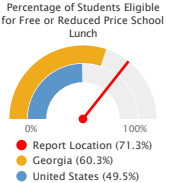
Nutrition

Free and Reduced Lunch Program

The following report shows that 58,563 students (or 71.27 percent) were eligible for free or reduced price lunches during the 2016 - 2017 school year, which is more than the national average of 49.5%.

Report Area	Total Students	Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch	Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch, Percent
Report Location	82,168	58,563	71.3%
Burke County, GA	4,158	4,158	100.0%
Columbia County, GA	28,223	8,785	31.1%
Emanuel County, GA	4,284	3,719	86.8%
Glascok County, GA	572	356	62.2%
Jefferson County, GA	2,485	2,485	100.0%
Jenkins County, GA	1,163	1,163	100.0%
Lincoln County, GA	1,138	757	66.5%
McDuffie County, GA	3,810	3,260	85.6%
Richmond County, GA	31,741	29,831	94.0%
Screven County, GA	2,307	1,837	79.6%
Taliaferro County, GA	173	168	97.1%
Warren County, GA	626	626	100.0%
Wilkes County, GA	1,488	1,418	95.3%
Georgia	1,767,202	1,065,921	60.3%
United States	50,744,629	25,124,175	49.5%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *NCES - Common Core of Data, 2018-19*. Source geography: Address



[View larger map](#)

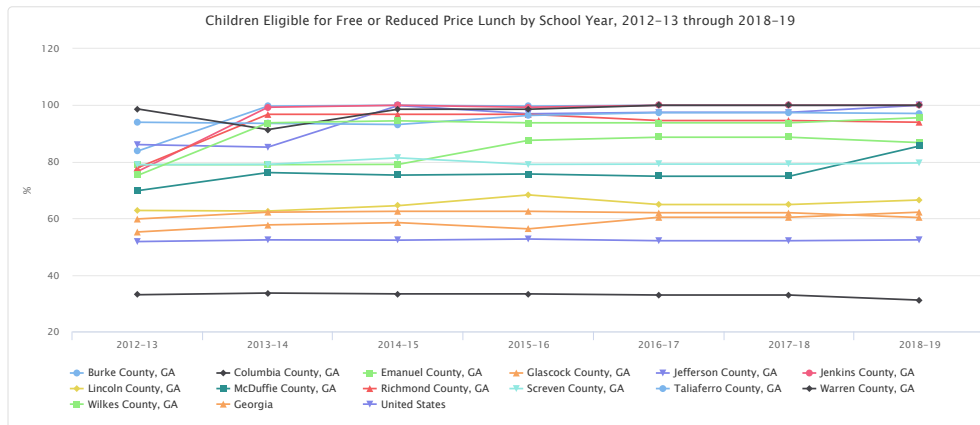
Students Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Lunch, NCES CCD 2018-19

- Over 90.0%
- 75.1% - 90.0%
- 50.1% - 75.0%
- 20.1% - 50.0%
- Under 20.1%
- Not Reported
- Report Location

Children Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch by School Year, 2012-13 through 2018-19

The table below shows local, state, and national trends in student free and reduced lunch eligibility by percent.

Report Area	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Report Location	64.3%	73.6%	73.8%	73.6%	72.4%	72.4%	71.3%
Burke County, GA	83.8%	99.7%	100%	99.7%	100%	100%	100%
Columbia County, GA	33%	33.6%	33.3%	33.3%	32.9%	32.9%	31.1%
Emanuel County, GA	79%	79%	79.1%	87.6%	88.7%	88.7%	86.8%
Glascok County, GA	55.2%	57.7%	58.5%	56.3%	60.4%	60.4%	62.2%
Jefferson County, GA	86.1%	85.2%	99.9%	97%	97.5%	97.5%	100%
Jenkins County, GA	76.6%	99.3%	100%	99.3%	100%	100%	100%
Lincoln County, GA	62.8%	62.6%	64.5%	68.3%	64.9%	64.9%	66.5%
McDuffie County, GA	69.8%	76.2%	75.3%	75.7%	74.9%	74.9%	85.6%
Richmond County, GA	77.9%	96.8%	96.8%	96.8%	94.6%	94.6%	94%
Screven County, GA	79%	79.1%	81.4%	79.1%	79.2%	79.2%	79.6%
Taliaferro County, GA	94%	93.6%	93.2%	96.4%	97.4%	97.4%	97.1%
Warren County, GA	98.7%	91.4%	98.6%	98.6%	100%	100%	100%
Wilkes County, GA	75.2%	93.8%	94.5%	93.8%	93.8%	93.8%	95.6%
Georgia	59.8%	62.2%	62.5%	62.5%	62%	62%	60.3%
United States	51.8%	52.4%	52.3%	52.7%	52.1%	52.1%	52.4%

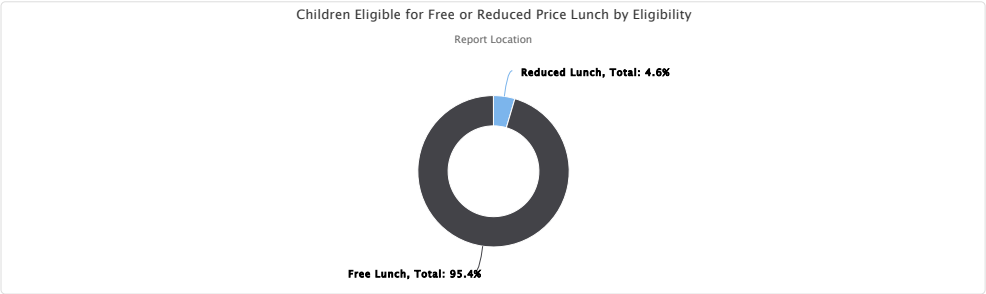


Children Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch by Eligibility

The table below displays the number and percentage of students eligible for free or reduced price lunch by income eligibility category. Percentages in the table below are out of the total student population.

Report Area	Free Lunch, Total	Free Lunch, Percent	Reduced Lunch, Total	Reduced Lunch, Percent
Report Location	55,878	68.0%	2,676	3.3%
Burke County, GA	4,158	100.0%	0	0.0%
Columbia County, GA	6,604	23.4%	2,181	7.7%
Emanuel County, GA	3,719	86.8%	0	0.0%
Glascok County, GA	325	56.8%	31	5.4%
Jefferson County, GA	2,485	100.0%	0	0.0%
Jenkins County, GA	1,163	100.0%	0	0.0%
Lincoln County, GA	658	57.8%	99	8.7%
McDuffie County, GA	3,260	85.6%	0	0.0%
Richmond County, GA	29,822	94.0%	0	0.0%
Screven County, GA	1,472	63.8%	365	15.8%
Taliaferro County, GA	168	97.1%	0	0.0%
Warren County, GA	626	100.0%	0	0.0%
Wilkes County, GA	1,418	95.3%	0	0.0%
Georgia	971,315	55.0%	94,525	5.3%
United States	21,661,831	43.0%	2,568,683	5.1%

The chart below displays the percentage of the students in each eligibility category out of the total number of students eligible for free or reduced prince lunch.



Households Receiving SNAP by Poverty Status (ACS)

The below table shows that according to the American Community Survey (ACS), 28,818 households (or 17.0%) received SNAP payments during 2018. During this same period there were 15,006 households with income levels below the poverty level that were not receiving SNAP payments.

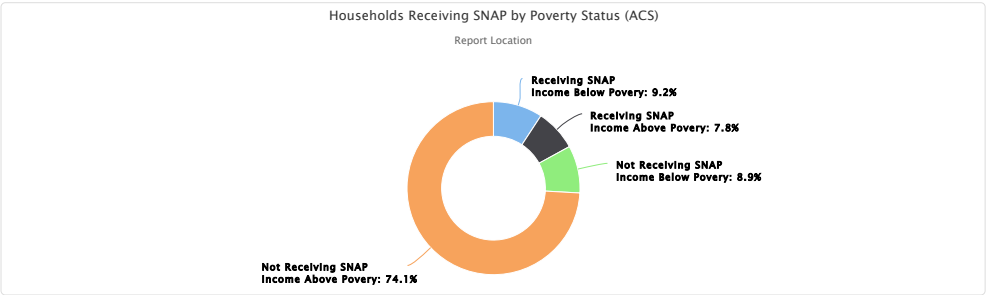
Report Area	Households Receiving SNAP Total	Households Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Total	Households Not Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty
Report Location	28,818	17.0%	15,612	13,206	140,493	83.0%	15,006	125,487
Burke County, GA	1,791	21.88%	1,142	649	6,393	78.12%	643	5,750
Columbia County, GA	2,410	5.15%	894	1,516	44,430	94.85%	2,676	41,754
Emanuel County, GA	2,024	24.12%	1,110	914	6,368	75.88%	1,056	5,312
Glascocock County, GA	157	14.21%	84	73	948	85.79%	114	834
Jefferson County, GA	1,442	25.71%	846	596	4,167	74.29%	532	3,635
Jenkins County, GA	898	26.34%	535	363	2,511	73.66%	356	2,155
Lincoln County, GA	524	15.30%	280	244	2,900	84.70%	392	2,508
McDuffie County, GA	1,857	22.92%	1,052	805	6,246	77.08%	937	5,309
Richmond County, GA	15,196	21.06%	8,331	6,865	56,969	78.94%	7,032	49,937
Screven County, GA	1,061	20.18%	497	564	4,196	79.82%	517	3,679
Taliaferro County, GA	152	24.84%	78	74	460	75.16%	61	399
Warren County, GA	548	23.50%	343	205	1,784	76.50%	308	1,476
Wilkes County, GA	758	19.54%	420	338	3,121	80.46%	382	2,739
Georgia	506,957	13.67%	253,884	253,073	3,202,531	86.33%	302,429	2,900,102
United States	14,635,287	12.22%	7,090,216	7,545,071	105,094,841	87.78%	8,937,265	96,157,576

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES, 2014-18. Source geography: County



Households Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

- Over 19.0%
- 14.1 - 19.0%
- 9.1 - 14.0%
- Under 9.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

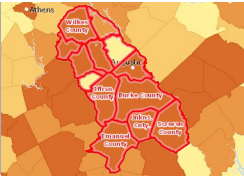
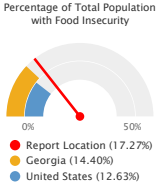


Food Insecurity

This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food.

Report Area	Total Population	Food Insecure Population, Total	Food Insecurity Rate
Report Location	478,569	82,650.00	17.27%
Burke County, GA	22,689	4,810.00	21.20%
Columbia County, GA	143,407	13,050.00	9.10%
Emanuel County, GA	22,551	4,420.00	19.60%
GlascocK County, GA	3,056	330.00	10.80%
Jefferson County, GA	15,981	3,420.00	21.40%
Jenkins County, GA	8,945	1,780.00	19.90%
Lincoln County, GA	7,751	1,310.00	16.90%
McDuffie County, GA	21,465	4,250.00	19.80%
Richmond County, GA	201,542	43,130.00	21.40%
Screven County, GA	14,043	2,640.00	18.80%
Taliaferro County, GA	1,834	420.00	22.90%
Warren County, GA	5,409	1,190.00	22.00%
Wilkes County, GA	9,896	1,900.00	19.20%
Georgia	10,428,333	1,501,680.00	14.40%
United States	325,717,422	41,133,950.00	12.63%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: Feeding America, 2017. Source geography: County



Food Insecure Population, Percent by County, Feeding America 2017

- Over 18.0%
- 15.1 - 18.0%
- 12.1 - 15.0%
- Under 12.1%
- Report Location

Food Insecurity - Food Insecure Children

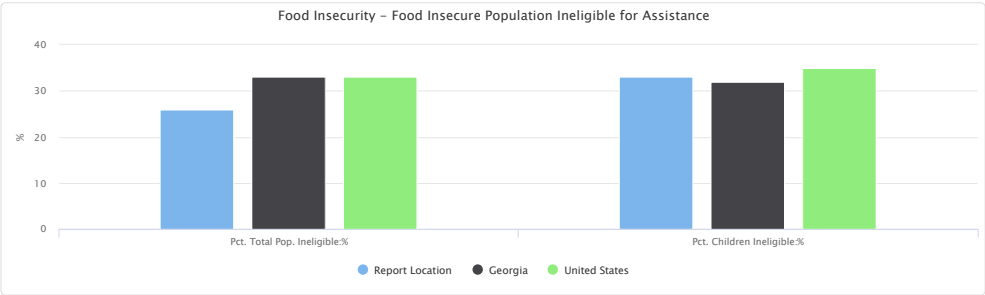
This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the population under age 18 that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food.

Report Area	Population Under Age 18	Food Insecure Children, Total	Child Food Insecurity Rate
Report Location	116,546	26,400.00	22.65%
Burke County, GA	5,930	1,690.00	28.50%
Columbia County, GA	37,284	6,040.00	16.20%
Emanuel County, GA	5,688	1,570.00	27.60%
GlascocK County, GA	682	120.00	17.60%
Jefferson County, GA	3,829	1,030.00	26.90%
Jenkins County, GA	2,166	600.00	27.70%
Lincoln County, GA	1,514	380.00	25.10%
McDuffie County, GA	5,678	1,550.00	27.30%
Richmond County, GA	47,218	11,710.00	24.80%
Screven County, GA	3,086	790.00	25.60%
Taliaferro County, GA	284	80.00	28.17%
Warren County, GA	1,143	280.00	24.50%
Wilkes County, GA	2,044	560.00	27.40%
Georgia	2,516,850	503,370.00	20.00%
United States	73,641,039	13,411,620.00	18.21%

Food Insecurity - Food Insecure Population Ineligible for Assistance

This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the total population and the population under age 18 that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year, but are ineligible for State or Federal nutrition assistance. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food. Assistance eligibility is determined based on household income of the food insecure households relative to the maximum income-to-poverty ratio for assistance programs (SNAP, WIC, school meals, CSFP and TEFAP).

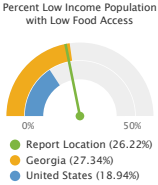
Report Area	Food Insecure Population	Food Insecure Population Ineligible for Assistance, Percent	Food Insecure Children	Food Insecure Children Ineligible for Assistance, Percent
Report Location	82,650.00	26.00%	26,400.00	33.00%
Burke County, GA	4,810.00	19.00%	1,690.00	26.00%
Columbia County, GA	13,050.00	51.00%	6,040.00	55.00%
Emanuel County, GA	4,420.00	18.00%	1,570.00	17.00%
Glascocock County, GA	330.00	20.00%	120.00	0.00%
Jefferson County, GA	3,420.00	15.00%	1,030.00	25.00%
Jenkins County, GA	1,780.00	11.00%	600.00	31.00%
Lincoln County, GA	1,310.00	22.00%	380.00	26.00%
McDuffie County, GA	4,250.00	30.00%	1,550.00	34.00%
Richmond County, GA	43,130.00	24.00%	11,710.00	28.00%
Screven County, GA	2,640.00	14.00%	790.00	12.00%
Taliaferro County, GA	420.00	16.00%	80.00	34.00%
Warren County, GA	1,190.00	21.00%	280.00	29.00%
Wilkes County, GA	1,900.00	15.00%	560.00	19.00%
Georgia	1,501,680.00	33.00%	503,370.00	32.00%
United States	41,133,950.00	33.00%	13,411,620.00	35.00%



Low Income and Low Food Access

This indicator reports the percentage of the low income population with low food access. Low food access is defined as living more than ½ mile from the nearest supermarket, supercenter, or large grocery store. Data are from the 2017 report, [Low-Income and Low-Supermarket-Access Census Tracts, 2010-2015](#). This indicator is relevant because it highlights populations and geographies facing food insecurity.

Report Area	Total Population	Low Income Population	Low Income Population with Low Food Access	Percent Low Income Population with Low Food Access
Report Location	461,476	200,736	52,632	26.22%
Burke County, GA	23,316	12,325	1,715	13.91%
Columbia County, GA	124,053	28,635	5,835	20.38%
Emanuel County, GA	22,598	11,841	3,765	31.80%
Glascocock County, GA	3,082	931	853	91.62%
Jefferson County, GA	16,930	11,085	71	0.64%
Jenkins County, GA	8,340	5,288	199	3.76%
Lincoln County, GA	7,996	5,037	224	4.45%
McDuffie County, GA	21,875	10,458	42	0.40%
Richmond County, GA	200,549	97,664	36,909	37.79%
Screven County, GA	14,593	6,821	1,324	19.41%
Taliaferro County, GA	1,717	868	719	82.83%
Warren County, GA	5,834	3,876	75	1.93%
Wilkes County, GA	10,593	5,907	901	15.25%
Georgia	9,687,653	3,819,121	1,044,091	27.34%
United States	308,745,538	106,758,543	20,221,368	18.94%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, [USDA - Food Access Research Atlas](#). 2015. Source geography: Tract



Population with Limited Food Access, Low Income, Percent by Tract, FARA 2015

- Over 50.0%
- 20.1 - 50.0%
- 5.1 - 20.0%
- Under 5.1%
- No Low Food Access
- Report Location

Health Care

Federally Qualified Health Centers

Federally Qualified Health Centers in this selected area.

County	Provider Number	FQHC Name	Address	City	Phone
Burke County	PN: 111042	NEIGHBORHOOD IMPROVEMENT PROJECT, INC.	480 MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. ROAD, LOT B	KEYSVILLE	(706) 790-4440
Emanuel County	PN: 111830	SOUTHEAST HEALTHCARE CENTER INC	316 NORTH MAIN STREET BOX 807	SWAINSBORO	(912) 237-2638
Glascock County	PN: 111812	TRI COUNTY HEALTH SYSTEMS	437 E MAIN ST, #C	GIBSON	(706) 598-3359
Glascock County	PN: 111003	TRICOUNTY HEALTH SYSTEM-GIBSON	702 WEST MAIN STREET	GIBSON	(706) 598-3359
Jefferson County	PN: 111077	EAST GEORGIA HEALTHCARE CENTER, INC.	257 N. MAIN ST	WADLEY	(478) 252-0027
Jefferson County	PN: 111976	MEDICAL ASSOCIATES PLUS AT WRENS	501 EAST BROAD STREET	WRENS	(706) 547-8559
Jefferson County	PN: 111984	COMMUNITY HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS, INC-WRENS	623 NORTH MAIN STREET	WRENS	(706) 547-7551
Jenkins County	PN: 111063	EAST GEORGIA HEALTHCARE CENTER, INC	1075 E WINTHROPE AVE.	MILLEN	(478) 249-1200
Richmond County	PN: 111038	NEIGHBORHOOD IMPROVEMENT PROJECT, INC.	2050 WALTON WAY	AUGUSTA	(706) 790-4440
Richmond County	PN: 111067	NEIGHBORHOOD IMPROVEMENT PROJECT, INC.	3623 J DEWEY GRAY CIR, STE 107	AUGUSTA	(706) 922-7400
Richmond County	PN: 111093	NEIGHBORHOOD IMPROVEMENT PROJECT, INC.	1111 GARREDD BLVD.	AUGUSTA	(706) 863-6674
Richmond County	PN: 111905	NEIGHBORHOOD IMPROVEMENT PROJECT, INC	2467 GOLEN CAMP ROAD	AUGUSTA	(706) 790-4440
Richmond County	PN: 111953	CHRIST COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES AUGUSTA, INC	1226 DANTIGNAC STREET	AUGUSTA	(706) 922-0600
Richmond County	PN: 111954	CHRIST COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES AUGUSTA, INC	127 TELFAIR STREET	AUGUSTA	(706) 922-0600
Warren County	PN: 111814	TRI COUNTY HEALTH SYSTEM	211 N LEGION DR DRAWER 312	WARRENTON	(706) 465-3253
Warren County	PN: 111004	TRICOUNTY HEALTH SYSTEM-WARRENTON	1008 ATLANTA HWY	WARRENTON	(706) 465-3253

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services, [Provider of Services File](#). December 2019. Source geography: County



Medicare and Medicaid Providers

Total institutional Medicare and Medicaid providers, including hospitals, nursing facilities, Federally qualified health centers, rural health clinics and community mental health centers for the report area are shown. According to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, there were 144 active Medicare and Medicaid institutional service providers in the report area in the fourth quarter of 2019.

Report Area	Total Institutional Providers	Hospitals	Nursing Facilities	Federally Qualified Health Centers	Rural Health Clinics	Community Mental Health Centers
Report Location	144	16	27	16	18	0
Burke County, GA	8	1	2	1	2	0
Columbia County, GA	20	0	3	0	0	0
Emanuel County, GA	13	1	3	1	6	0
Glascock County, GA	3	0	1	2	0	0
Jefferson County, GA	11	1	2	3	4	0
Jenkins County, GA	4	1	1	1	1	0
Lincoln County, GA	1	0	0	0	1	0
McDuffie County, GA	6	1	1	0	1	0
Richmond County, GA	67	9	11	6	0	0
Screven County, GA	4	1	1	0	2	0
Warren County, GA	3	0	1	2	0	0
Wilkes County, GA	4	1	1	0	1	0
Georgia	2,044	177	358	258	88	9
United States	74,721	7,072	15,491	9,215	4,455	125

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services, [Provider of Services File](#). December 2019. Source geography: County

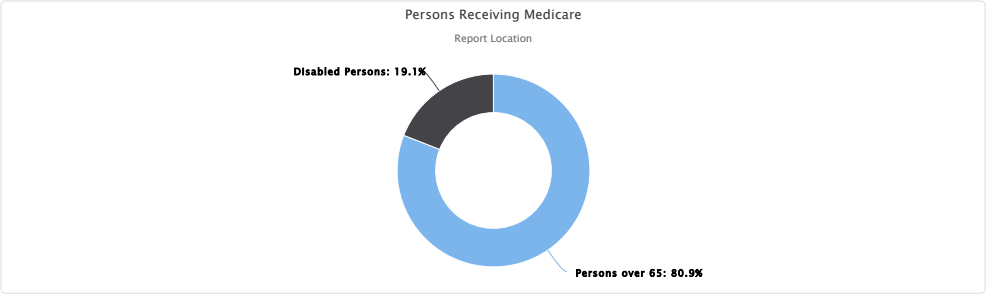


Persons Receiving Medicare

The total number of persons receiving Medicare is shown, broken down by number over 65 and number of disabled persons receiving Medicare for the report area. The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services reported that a total of 88,463 persons were receiving Medicare benefits in the report area in 2018. A large number of individuals in our society are aware that persons over 65 years of age receive Medicare; however, many of them are unaware that disabled persons also receive Medicare benefits. A total of 16,863 disabled persons in the report area received Medicare benefits in 2018.

Report Area	Persons Over 65 Receiving Medicare	Disabled Persons Receiving Medicare	Total Persons Receiving Medicare
Report Location	71,599	16,863	88,463
Burke County, GA	3,573	969	4,542
Columbia County, GA	19,403	2,973	22,376
Emanuel County, GA	3,845	1,017	4,862
Glascocock County, GA	487	101	588
Jefferson County, GA	3,083	725	3,808
Jenkins County, GA	1,398	343	1,741
Lincoln County, GA	1,753	329	2,082
McDuffie County, GA	3,803	896	4,699
Richmond County, GA	27,932	8,045	35,977
Screven County, GA	2,656	591	3,247
Taliaferro County, GA	380	91	472
Warren County, GA	1,121	287	1,408
Wilkes County, GA	2,165	496	2,661
Georgia	2,786,405	563,272	3,349,664

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, [CMS Geographic Variation Public Use File](#) - Source geography: County

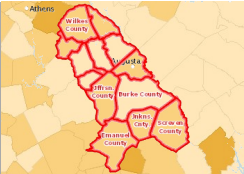
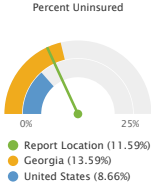


Uninsured Population

The uninsured population is calculated by estimating the number of persons eligible for insurance (generally those under 65) minus the estimated number of insured persons.

Report Area	Insurance Population (2017 Estimate)	Number Insured	Number Uninsured	Percent Uninsured
Report Location	481,597	341,962	55,811	11.59%
Burke County, GA	22,550	15,907	2,598	11.52%
Columbia County, GA	147,295	120,388	13,616	9.24%
Emanuel County, GA	22,499	14,814	2,797	12.43%
Glascocock County, GA	3,009	2,083	356	11.83%
Jefferson County, GA	15,772	9,884	2,202	13.96%
Jenkins County, GA	8,827	4,941	1,047	11.86%
Lincoln County, GA	7,799	4,935	996	12.77%
McDuffie County, GA	21,498	14,842	2,533	11.78%
Richmond County, GA	201,463	134,813	25,671	12.74%
Screven County, GA	13,990	9,080	1,730	12.37%
Taliaferro County, GA	1,665	947	219	13.15%
Warren County, GA	5,346	3,384	596	11.15%
Wilkes County, GA	9,884	5,944	1,450	14.67%
Georgia	10,297,484	7,397,367	1,398,968	13.59%
United States	322,903,030	240,092,386	27,954,329	8.66%

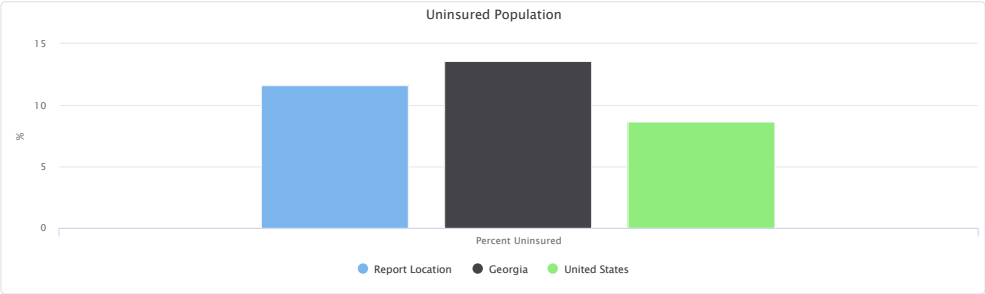
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), [Census Planning Database](#); ACS 2014-18; CARES. US Census Bureau, [Small Area Health Insurance Estimates](#). 2018. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Uninsured Population, Percent by County, SAHIE 2018

- Over 25.0%
- 20.1 - 25.0%
- 15.1 - 20.0%
- Under 15.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

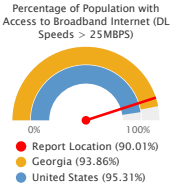


Built Environment

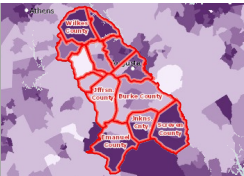
Broadband Access

This indicator reports the percentage of population with access to high-speed internet. Data are based on the reported service area of providers offering download speeds of 25 MBPS or more and upload speeds of 3 MBPS or more. This data represent both wireline and fixed/terrestrial wireless internet providers. Cellular internet providers are not included.

Report Area	Total Population (2010)	Access to DL Speeds > 25MBPS (2019)
Report Location	461,476	90.01%
Burke County, GA	23,316	73.75%
Columbia County, GA	124,053	99.06%
Emanuel County, GA	22,598	95.15%
Glascocock County, GA	3,082	0.75%
Jefferson County, GA	16,930	8.26%
Jenkins County, GA	8,340	82.15%
Lincoln County, GA	7,996	100.00%
McDuffie County, GA	21,875	82.88%
Richmond County, GA	200,549	96.11%
Screven County, GA	14,593	99.16%
Taliaferro County, GA	1,717	91.38%
Warren County, GA	5,834	0.00%
Wilkes County, GA	10,593	100.00%
Georgia	9,687,653	93.86%
United States	312,471,327	95.31%

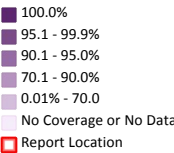


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: National Broadband Map, June 2019. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

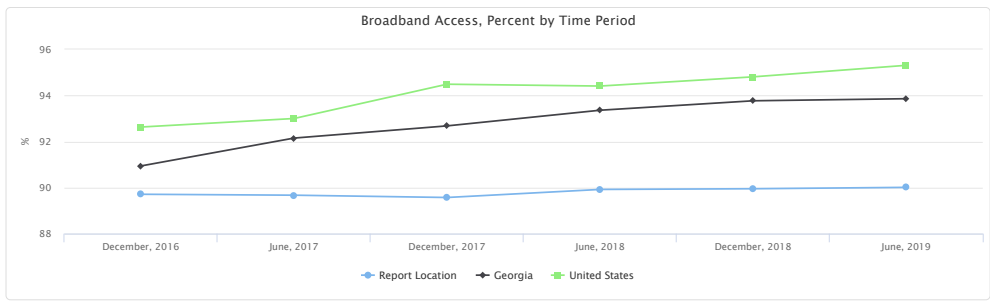
Broadband Access, Pct. Population in a High-Speed Internet Service Area by Tract, FCC June 2019



Broadband Access, Percent by Time Period

The table below displays temporal trends in high-speed internet availability as the percent of the population with access to broadband in the indicated area.

Report Area	December, 2016	June, 2017	December, 2017	June, 2018	December, 2018	June, 2019
Report Location	89.71%	89.67%	89.57%	89.92%	89.95%	90.01%
Burke County, GA	74.55%	75.27%	73.85%	73.31%	73.30%	73.75%
Columbia County, GA	98.91%	98.91%	98.90%	98.91%	98.96%	99.06%
Emanuel County, GA	92.76%	92.98%	94.20%	95.08%	95.08%	95.15%
Glascocock County, GA	0.00%	0.58%	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%	0.75%
Jefferson County, GA	5.91%	6.25%	8.32%	8.34%	8.40%	8.26%
Jenkins County, GA	58.90%	58.97%	59.00%	81.70%	81.83%	82.15%
Lincoln County, GA	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
McDuffie County, GA	91.13%	90.88%	84.86%	82.88%	82.88%	82.88%
Richmond County, GA	96.05%	95.79%	96.08%	96.11%	96.11%	96.11%
Screven County, GA	98.22%	98.59%	98.59%	98.59%	99.00%	99.16%
Taliaferro County, GA	91.38%	91.38%	91.38%	91.38%	91.38%	91.38%
Warren County, GA	0.00%	0.00%	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Wilkes County, GA	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Georgia	90.94%	92.15%	92.68%	93.36%	93.77%	93.86%
United States	92.63%	93.00%	94.49%	94.41%	94.81%	95.31%



<https://cap.engagementnetwork.org>, 6/26/2020

Community Action Partnership Housing Report

Location

- Burke County, GA
- Columbia County, GA
- Emanuel County, GA
- Glascock County, GA
- Jefferson County, GA
- Jenkins County, GA
- Lincoln County, GA
- McDuffie County, GA
- Richmond County, GA
- Screven County, GA
- Taliaferro County, GA
- Warren County, GA
- Wilkes County, GA

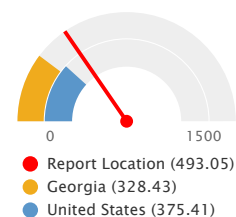
Housing

Assisted Housing

This indicator reports the total number of HUD-funded assisted housing units available to eligible renters as well as the unit rate (per 10,000 total households).

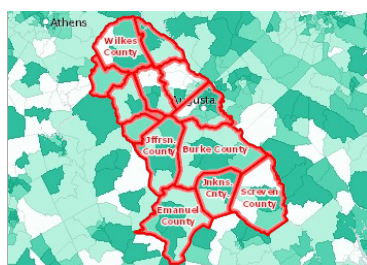
Report Area	Total Housing Units (2010)	Total HUD-Assisted Housing Units	HUD-Assisted Units, Rate per 10,000 Housing Units
Report Location	197,830	9,754.00	493.05
Burke County, GA	9,865	484.00	490.62
Columbia County, GA	48,626	173.00	35.58
Emanuel County, GA	9,968	415.00	416.33
Glascock County, GA	1,519	16.00	105.33
Jefferson County, GA	7,298	186.00	254.86
Jenkins County, GA	4,221	92.00	217.96
Lincoln County, GA	4,786	66.00	137.90
McDuffie County, GA	9,319	414.00	444.25
Richmond County, GA	86,331	7,441.00	861.92
Screven County, GA	6,739	102.00	151.36
Taliaferro County, GA	1,015	25.00	246.31
Warren County, GA	2,985	121.00	405.36
Wilkes County, GA	5,158	219.00	424.58
Georgia	4,088,801	134,287.00	328.43
United States	133,341,676	5,005,789.00	375.41

HUD-Assisted Units, Rate per 10,000 Housing Units



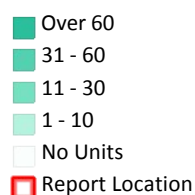
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Housing and Urban Development. 2016. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Assisted Housing Units, All by Tract, HUD 2016

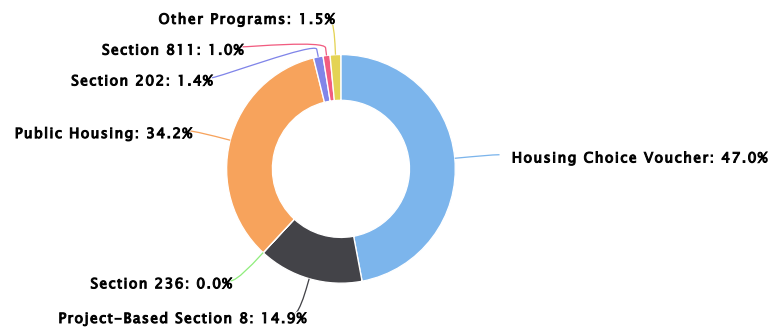


Assisted Housing Units - HUD Programs - by Assistance Program

Report Area	Housing Choice Voucher Units	Project-Based Section 8 Units	Section 236 Units (Federal Housing Authority Projects)	Public Housing Authority Units	Section 202 Units (Supportive Housing for the Elderly)	Section 811 Units (Supportive Housing for Persons with Disabilities)	Other Multi-Family Program Units (RAP, SUP, Moderate Rehab, Etc.)
Report Location	4,589.00	1,450.00	0.00	3,339.00	132.00	96.00	148.00
Burke County, GA	53.00	122.00	0.00	309.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Columbia County, GA	101.00	4.00	0.00	44.00	23.00	1.00	0.00
Emanuel County, GA	64.00	136.00	0.00	215.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Glascocock County, GA	1.00	1.00	0.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jefferson County, GA	19.00	1.00	0.00	165.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jenkins County, GA	6.00	0.00	0.00	86.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lincoln County, GA	6.00	0.00	0.00	60.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
McDuffie County, GA	207.00	0.00	0.00	200.00	0.00	8.00	0.00
Richmond County, GA	4,073.00	1,103.00	0.00	1,921.00	109.00	87.00	148.00
Screven County, GA	9.00	1.00	0.00	92.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Taliaferro County, GA	11.00	0.00	0.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Warren County, GA	21.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Wilkes County, GA	18.00	82.00	0.00	119.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Georgia	64,856.00	31,630.00	441.00	33,391.00	2,650.00	673.00	647.00
United States	2,474,400.00	1,243,178.00	33,100.00	1,074,437.00	124,704.00	34,463.00	31,612.00

Assisted Housing Units – HUD Programs – by Assistance Program

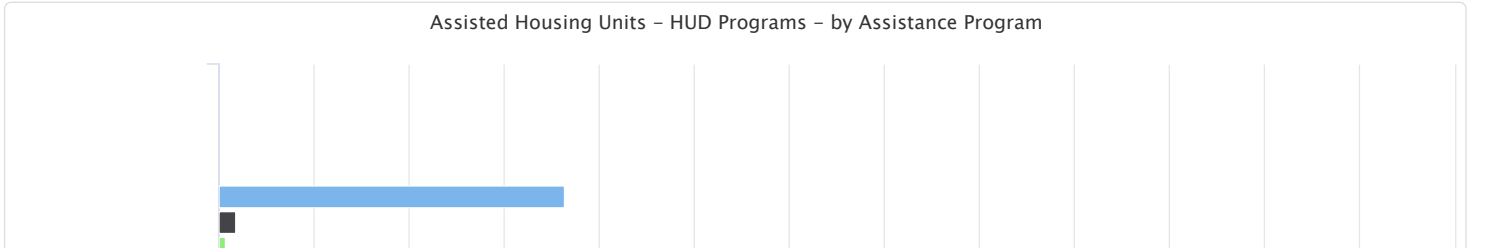
Report Location

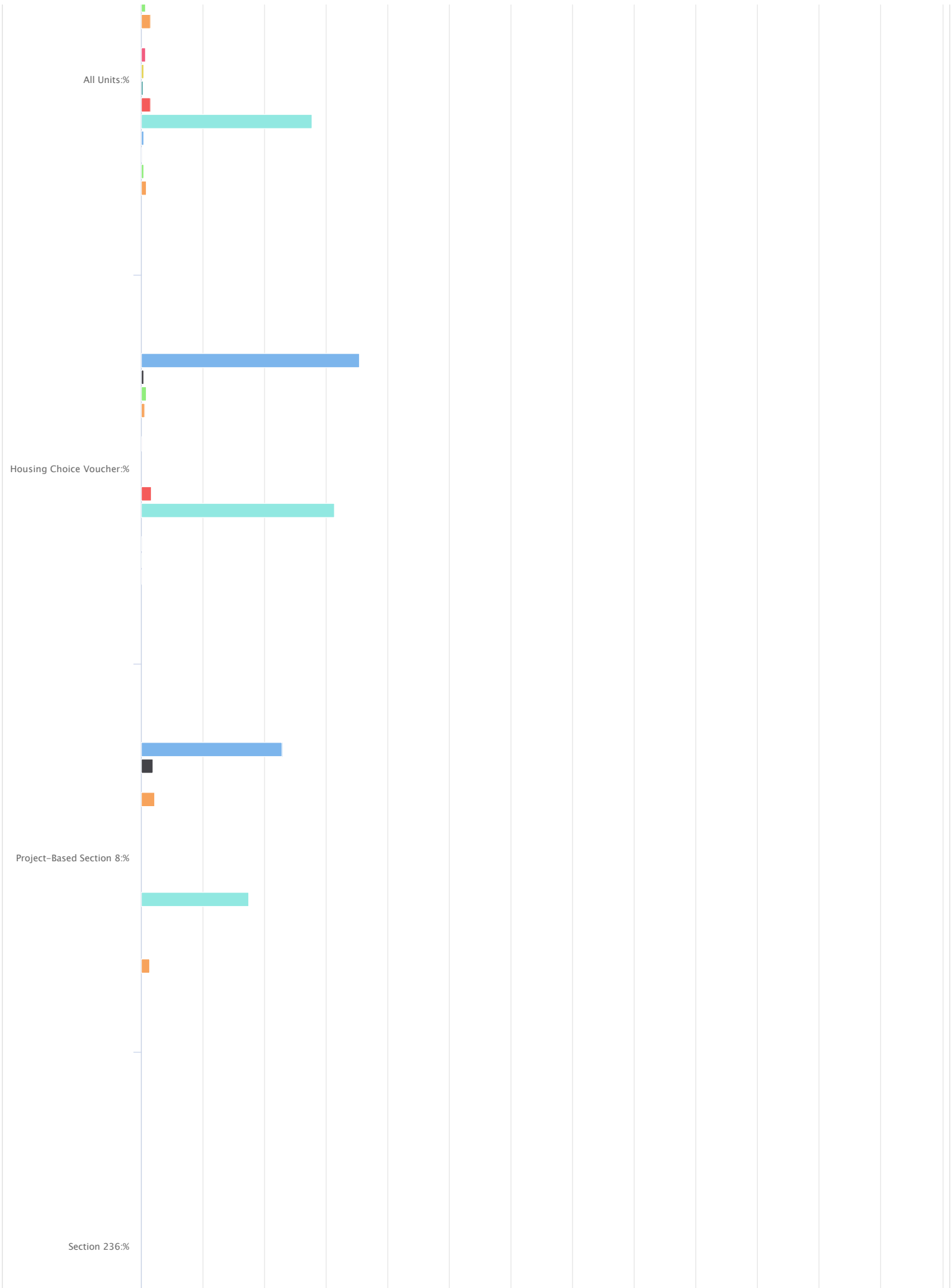


Assisted Housing Units - HUD Programs - by Assistance Program

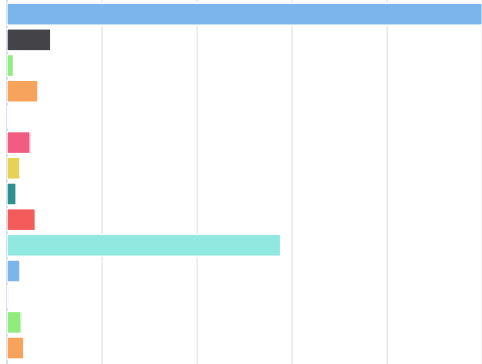
This indicator reports the number of assisted units in each program type as a proportion of the total state share.

Report Area	All Units	Housing Choice Voucher Units	Project-Based Section 8 Units	Section 236 Units (Federal Housing Authority Projects)	Public Housing Authority Units	Section 202 Units (Supportive Housing for the Elderly)	Section 811 Units (Supportive Housing for Persons with Disabilities)	Other Multi-Family Program Units (RAP, SUP, Moderate Rehab, Etc.)
Report Location	7.26%	7.08%	4.58%	0.00%	10.00%	4.98%	14.26%	22.87%
Burke County, GA	0.36%	0.08%	0.39%	0.00%	0.93%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Columbia County, GA	0.13%	0.16%	0.01%	0.00%	0.13%	0.87%	0.15%	0.00%
Emanuel County, GA	0.31%	0.10%	0.43%	0.00%	0.64%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Glascoc County, GA	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.04%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Jefferson County, GA	0.14%	0.03%	0.00%	0.00%	0.49%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Jenkins County, GA	0.07%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.26%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Lincoln County, GA	0.05%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.18%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
McDuffie County, GA	0.31%	0.32%	0.00%	0.00%	0.60%	0.00%	1.19%	0.00%
Richmond County, GA	5.54%	6.28%	3.49%	0.00%	5.75%	4.11%	12.93%	22.87%
Screven County, GA	0.08%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.28%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Taliaferro County, GA	0.02%	0.02%	0.00%	0.00%	0.04%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Warren County, GA	0.09%	0.03%	0.00%	0.00%	0.30%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Wilkes County, GA	0.16%	0.03%	0.26%	0.00%	0.36%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

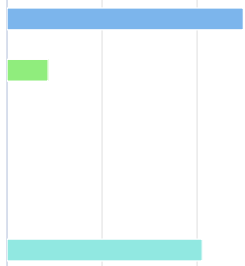




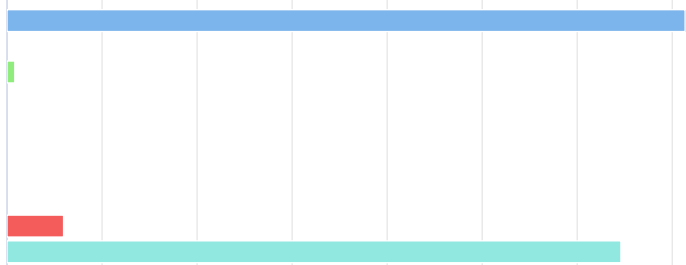
Public Housing: %

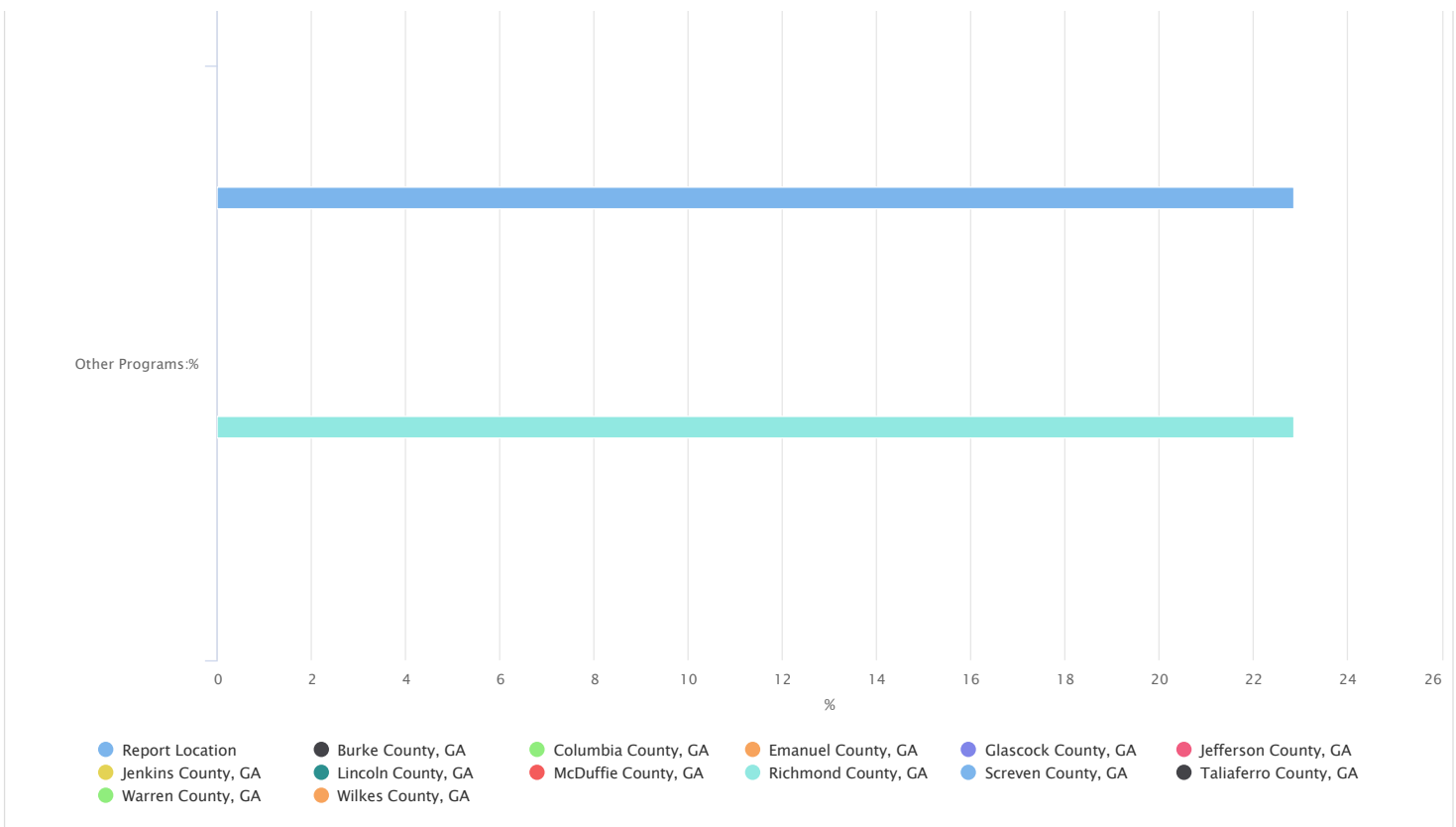


Section 202: %



Section 811: %

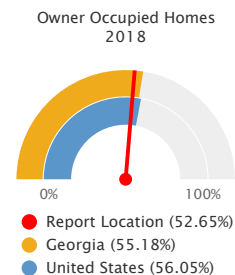




Homeowners

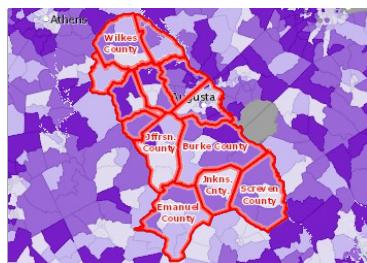
The U.S. Census Bureau estimated there were 109,416 owner occupied homeowners of the estimated 207,830 housing units in the report area in 2018. This 52.65% is a decrease over the 68.20% owner occupied homes in 2000.

Report Area	Total Housing Units 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Total Housing Units 2018	Owner Occupied Homes 2018	Owner Occupied Homes 2018
Report Location	156,213	106,537	68.20%	207,830	109,416	52.65%
Burke County, GA	7,934	6,030	76.00%	10,004	5,774	57.72%
Columbia County, GA	31,120	25,557	82.12%	56,178	37,026	65.91%
Emanuel County, GA	8,045	5,722	71.12%	9,946	5,507	55.37%
Glascocock County, GA	1,004	803	79.98%	1,526	840	55.05%
Jefferson County, GA	6,339	4,577	72.20%	7,272	3,699	50.87%
Jenkins County, GA	3,214	2,356	73.30%	4,652	2,394	51.46%
Lincoln County, GA	3,251	2,655	81.67%	4,875	2,477	50.81%
McDuffie County, GA	7,970	5,685	71.33%	9,323	4,930	52.88%
Richmond County, GA	73,920	42,840	57.95%	88,145	38,442	43.61%
Screven County, GA	5,797	4,513	77.85%	6,752	3,778	55.95%
Taliaferro County, GA	870	669	76.90%	1,018	423	41.55%
Warren County, GA	2,435	1,874	76.96%	2,980	1,578	52.95%
Wilkes County, GA	4,314	3,256	75.48%	5,159	2,548	49.39%
Georgia	3,006,369	2,029,154	67.50%	4,241,003	2,339,981	55.18%
United States	105,480,101	69,815,753	66.19%	136,384,292	76,444,810	56.05%



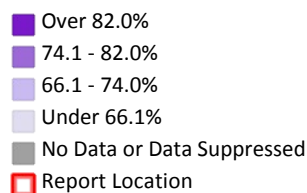
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

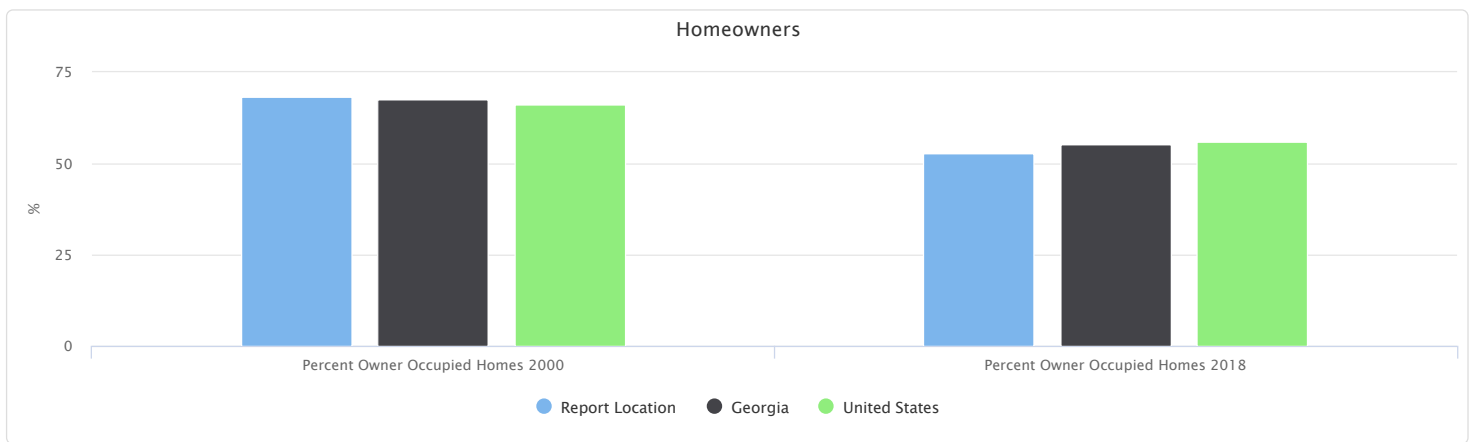
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES. 2014-18. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Owner-Occupied Housing Units, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



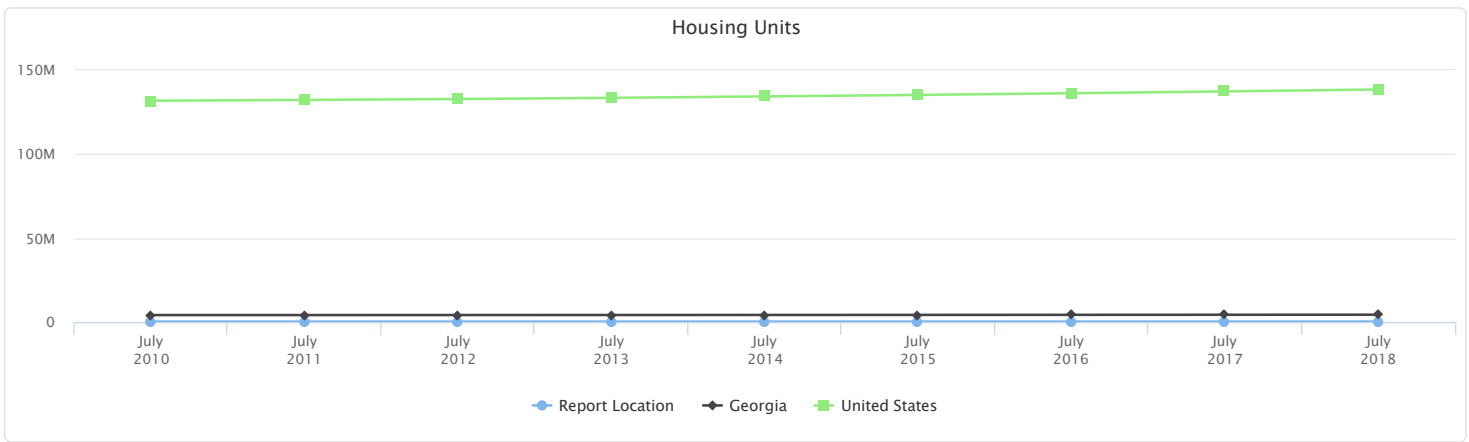


Housing Units

The number of housing units within the report area in July of each year from 2010-2018 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, there were a total of 211,045 housing units in the report area in 2018, an increase of 12,874 (or 6.5%) since 2010 compared to a 3.38% increase statewide.

Report Area	July 2010	July 2011	July 2012	July 2013	July 2014	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017	July 2018
Report Location	198,171	199,616	200,920	202,306	203,764	205,519	207,474	209,205	211,045
Burke County, GA	9,869	9,890	9,895	9,905	9,931	9,956	9,986	10,027	10,072
Columbia County, GA	48,883	50,091	51,292	52,438	53,612	54,830	56,222	57,448	58,736
Emanuel County, GA	9,968	9,966	9,966	9,965	9,954	9,941	9,930	9,925	9,920
Glascock County, GA	1,519	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,521	1,522	1,524	1,527
Jefferson County, GA	7,298	7,301	7,302	7,301	7,301	7,291	7,277	7,267	7,257
Jenkins County, GA	4,220	4,218	4,217	4,216	4,217	4,219	4,222	4,229	4,237
Lincoln County, GA	4,788	4,795	4,816	4,825	4,841	4,851	4,868	4,889	4,914
McDuffie County, GA	9,316	9,331	9,326	9,322	9,320	9,322	9,331	9,342	9,361
Richmond County, GA	86,412	86,612	86,704	86,900	87,167	87,698	88,223	88,637	89,092
Screven County, GA	6,742	6,735	6,730	6,732	6,731	6,730	6,739	6,765	6,780
Taliaferro County, GA	1,015	1,014	1,014	1,014	1,014	1,013	1,014	1,015	1,016
Warren County, GA	2,984	2,982	2,980	2,978	2,975	2,974	2,973	2,974	2,975
Wilkes County, GA	5,157	5,161	5,158	5,190	5,181	5,173	5,167	5,163	5,158
Georgia	4,091,964	4,103,197	4,115,884	4,134,091	4,163,936	4,196,753	4,235,538	4,280,892	4,326,105
United States	131,826,357	132,318,284	132,840,448	133,546,707	134,396,342	135,294,067	136,300,388	137,384,707	138,537,078

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Census Population Estimates](#). Source geography: County



Housing Cost Burden (Owners)

The 2014 - 2018 American Community Survey (ACS) shows in the report area that 28.53% of homeowners with mortgages nationwide pay 30% or more of their income on housing costs. 26.03% of owners with mortgages and 12.92% of owners without mortgages spend 30% or more of their income on housing costs in the report area. 30% or more of income spent on housing costs is considered a "housing-cost burden".

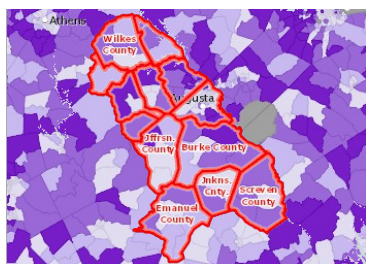
Total housing units are defined as "total rentals and owned where rent/owned and income known".

The number of occupied units is limited to those where gross rent as a percentage of household income is able to be calculated.

Report Area	Total Housing Units	Owners with Mortgage	30 Percent or More Income with Mortgage	Percent of Owners Spending 30 Percent or More of Income with Mortgage	Owners without Mortgages	30 Percent or More of Income without Mortgage	Percent of Owners Spending 30 Percent or More of Income without Mortgage
Report Location	169,311	65,396	17,020	26.03%	44,020	5,688	12.92%
Burke County, GA	8,184	2,465	488	19.80%	3,309	425	12.84%
Columbia County, GA	46,840	27,114	5,650	20.84%	9,912	893	9.01%
Emanuel County, GA	8,392	2,471	671	27.15%	3,036	481	15.84%
Glascok County, GA	1,105	340	79	23.24%	500	46	9.20%
Jefferson County, GA	5,609	1,584	506	31.94%	2,115	265	12.53%
Jenkins County, GA	3,409	864	267	30.90%	1,530	302	19.74%
Lincoln County, GA	3,424	954	340	35.64%	1,523	319	20.95%
McDuffie County, GA	8,103	2,769	721	26.04%	2,161	304	14.07%
Richmond County, GA	72,165	23,169	7,120	30.73%	15,273	1,851	12.12%
Screven County, GA	5,257	1,655	567	34.26%	2,123	264	12.44%
Taliaferro County, GA	612	153	77	50.33%	270	53	19.63%
Warren County, GA	2,332	742	232	31.27%	836	157	18.78%
Wilkes County, GA	3,879	1,116	302	27.06%	1,432	328	22.91%
Georgia	3,709,488	1,533,925	407,261	26.55%	806,056	94,746	11.75%
United States	119,730,128	48,198,598	13,750,273	28.53%	28,246,212	3,879,417	13.73%

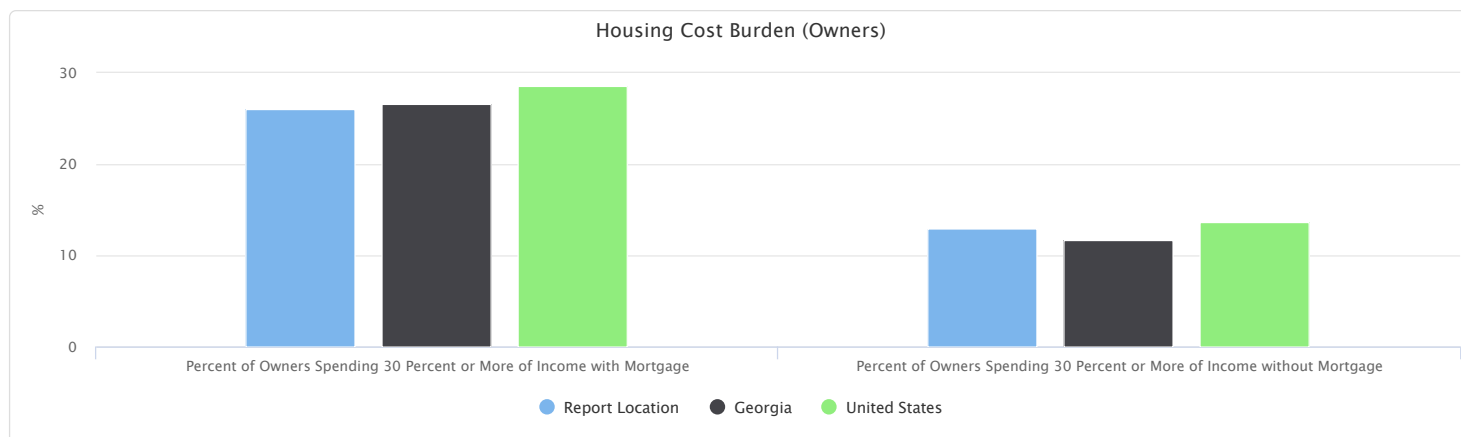
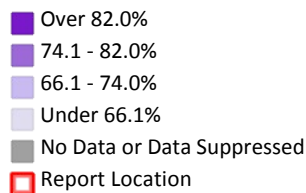
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES, 2014-18.



[View larger map](#)

Owner-Occupied Housing Units, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



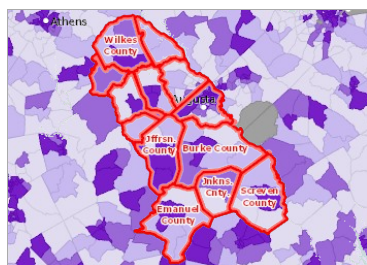
Housing Cost Burden (Renters)

The 2014 - 2018 American Community Survey (ACS) shows in the report area that 46.53% of occupied units paying rent nationwide pay 30% or more of their income on housing costs. For the study area, 47.34% of occupied units paying rent have a housing cost burden. When 30% or more of income is spent on housing costs it is considered a "housing-cost burden". Total housing units are defined as "total rentals and owned where rent/owned and income known". The number of occupied units is limited to those where gross rent as a percentage of household income is able to be calculated.

Report Area	Total Housing Units	Occupied Units Paying Rent	30 Percent or More of Income Paying Rent	Percent of Renters Spending 30 Percent or More of Income with Rent
Report Location	169,311	59,895	28,354	47.34%
Burke County, GA	8,184	2,410	1,007	41.78%
Columbia County, GA	46,840	9,814	3,965	40.40%
Emanuel County, GA	8,392	2,885	1,213	42.05%
Glascocock County, GA	1,105	265	102	38.49%
Jefferson County, GA	5,609	1,910	892	46.70%
Jenkins County, GA	3,409	1,015	425	41.87%
Lincoln County, GA	3,424	947	325	34.32%
McDuffie County, GA	8,103	3,173	1,554	48.98%
Richmond County, GA	72,165	33,723	17,367	51.50%
Screven County, GA	5,257	1,479	523	35.36%
Taliaferro County, GA	612	189	72	38.10%
Warren County, GA	2,332	754	318	42.18%
Wilkes County, GA	3,879	1,331	591	44.40%
Georgia	3,709,488	1,369,507	626,929	45.78%
United States	119,730,128	43,285,318	20,141,357	46.53%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

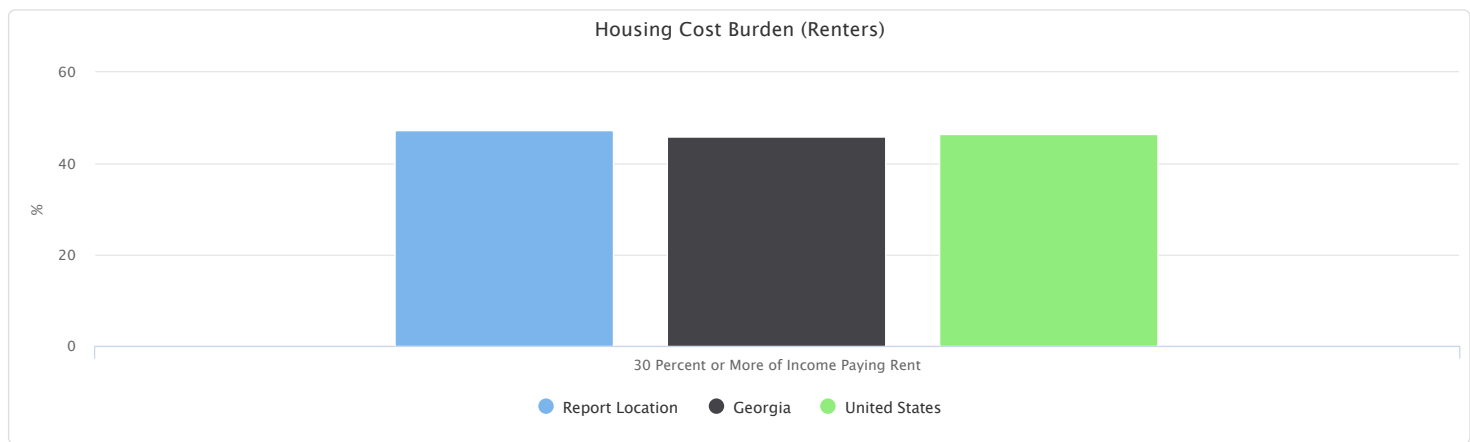
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES. 2014-18. Source geography: tract



[View larger map](#)

Renter-Occupied Housing Units, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

- Over 38.0%
- 30.1 - 38.0%
- 22.1 - 30.0%
- Under 22.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

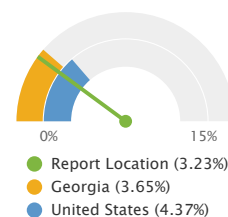


Overcrowded Housing

Occupied housing units, overcrowded housing units, and percent overcrowded for 2000 and 2018 are provided for the report area below. The average for the report area for 2018 is 3.23%, compared to a statewide average of 3.65%.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units 2000	Overcrowded Housing Units 2000	Percent Overcrowded 2000	Occupied Housing Units 2018	Overcrowded Housing Units 2018	Percent Overcrowded 2018
Report Location	156,213	514	0.33%	94,919	3,066	3.23%
Burke County, GA	7,934	34	0.43%	4,123	258	6.26%
Columbia County, GA	31,120	15	0.05%	36,450	438	1.20%
Emanuel County, GA	8,045	41	0.51%	5,551	187	3.37%
Glascok County, GA	1,004	0	0.00%	1,000	57	5.70%
Jefferson County, GA	6,339	23	0.36%	2,442	154	6.31%
Jenkins County, GA	3,214	22	0.68%	2,115	83	3.92%
Lincoln County, GA	3,251	0	0.00%	2,376	63	2.65%
McDuffie County, GA	7,970	18	0.23%	4,496	177	3.94%
Richmond County, GA	73,920	333	0.45%	29,866	1,450	4.86%
Screven County, GA	5,797	16	0.28%	3,151	150	4.76%
Taliaferro County, GA	870	0	0.00%	215	15	6.98%
Warren County, GA	2,435	9	0.37%	945	23	2.43%
Wilkes County, GA	4,314	3	0.07%	2,189	11	0.50%
Georgia	3,006,369	16,815	0.56%	2,308,446	84,333	3.65%
United States	106,741,426	1,075,110	1.01%	92,638,760	4,045,822	4.37%

Percentage of Housing Units Overcrowded



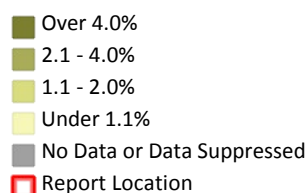
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

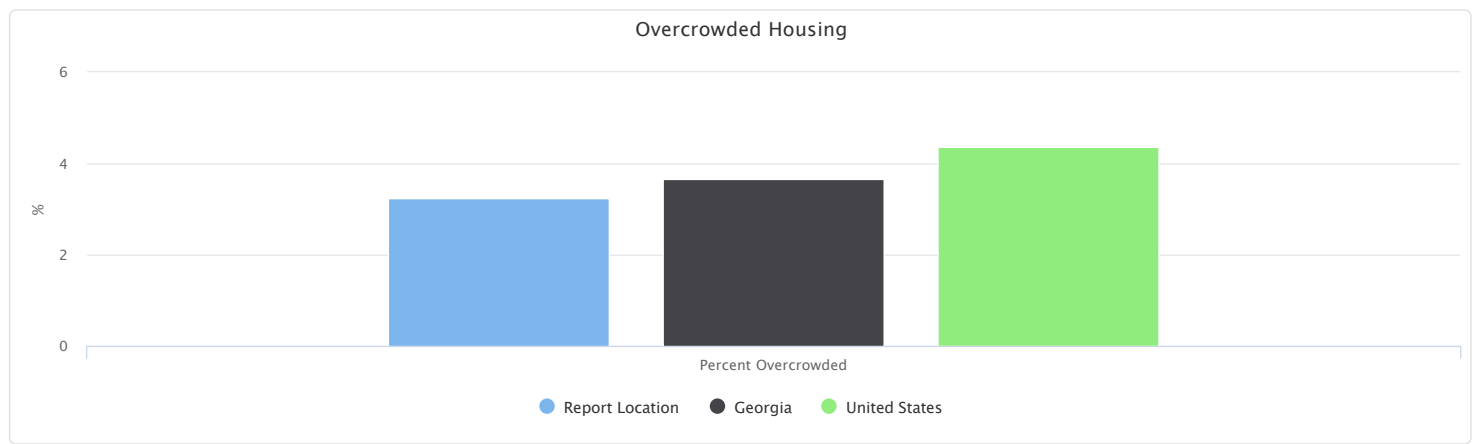
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES. US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#). 2014-18. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Overcrowded Housing (Over 1 Person/Room), Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18





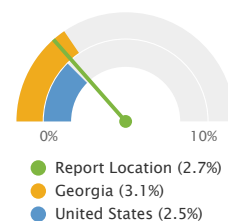
Vacancy Rates

The U.S. Postal Service provided information quarterly to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development on addresses identified as vacant in the previous quarter. Residential and business vacancy rates for the report area in the second quarter of 2019 are reported.

For this reporting period, a total of 6,648.00 residential addresses were identified as vacant in the report area, a vacancy rate of 2.7%, and 1,682.00 business addresses were also reported as vacant, a rate of 7.8.

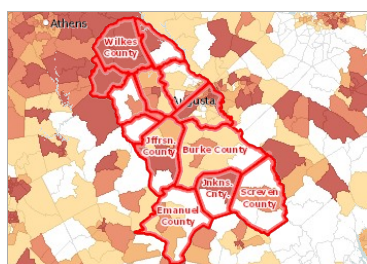
Report Area	Residential Addresses	Vacant Residential Addresses	Residential Vacancy Rate	Business Addresses	Vacant Business Addresses	Business Vacancy Rate
Report Location	244,794.00	6,648.00	2.7%	21,484.00	1,682.00	7.8
Burke County, GA	12,598.00	82.00	0.7%	775.00	31.00	4.0
Columbia County, GA	67,297.00	609.00	0.9%	4,950.00	175.00	3.5
Emanuel County, GA	10,564.00	134.00	1.3%	856.00	67.00	7.8
Glascok County, GA	1,531.00	0.00	0.0%	90.00	0.00	0.0
Jefferson County, GA	7,664.00	233.00	3.0%	531.00	52.00	9.8
Jenkins County, GA	4,286.00	136.00	3.2%	288.00	45.00	15.6
Lincoln County, GA	4,754.00	132.00	2.8%	224.00	3.00	1.3
McDuffie County, GA	10,582.00	320.00	3.0%	926.00	99.00	10.7
Richmond County, GA	108,056.00	3,411.00	3.2%	11,593.00	999.00	8.6
Screven County, GA	7,302.00	166.00	2.3%	508.00	48.00	9.4
Taliaferro County, GA	1,120.00	331.00	29.6%	35.00	13.00	37.1
Warren County, GA	3,140.00	59.00	1.9%	217.00	11.00	5.1
Wilkes County, GA	5,900.00	1,035.00	17.5%	491.00	139.00	28.3
Georgia	4,938,805.00	155,417.00	3.1%	498,664.00	52,906.00	10.6
United States	149,623,509.00	3,747,598.00	2.5%	13,904,730.00	1,270,600.00	9.1

Residential Vacancy Rate



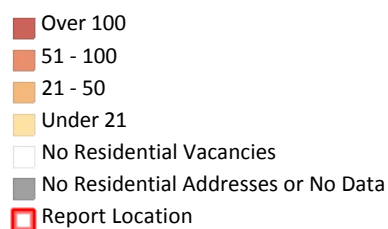
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

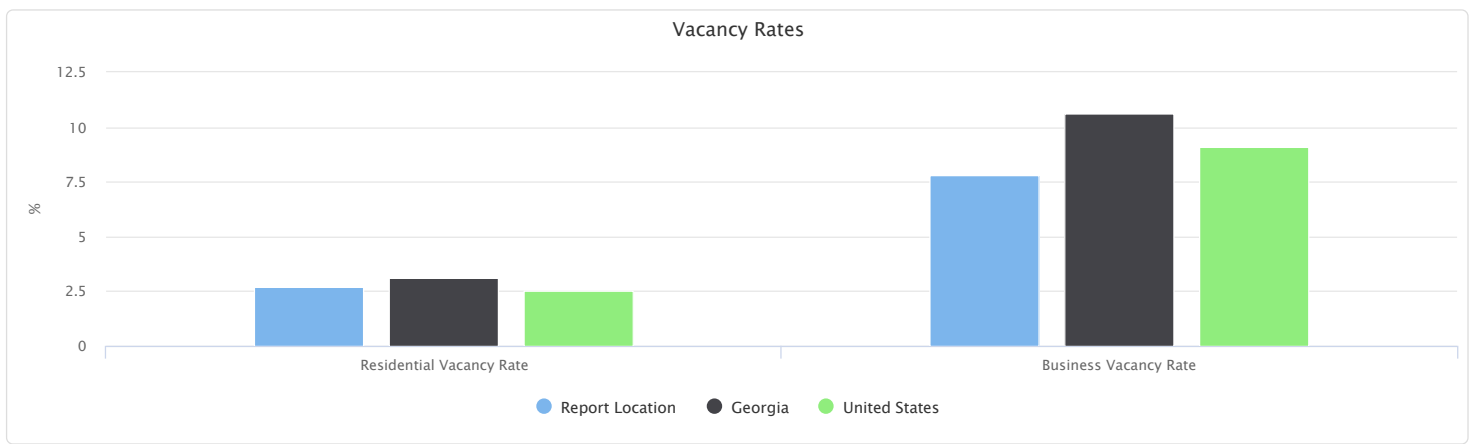
Data Source: US Department of Housing and Urban Development. 2019-Q2. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Residential Vacancies, Percent by Tract, HUD 2019-Q2





Residential Vacancy Rates by Quarter, 2017 through 2019

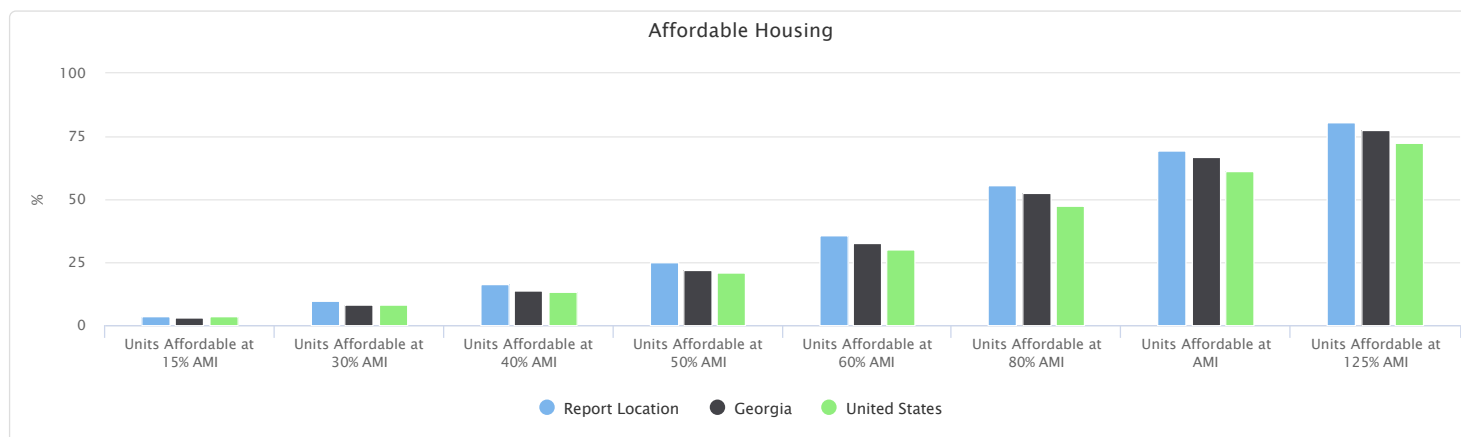
Report Area	2017 - Q1	2017 - Q2	2017 - Q3	2017 - Q4	2018 - Q1	2018 - Q2	2018 - Q3	2018 - Q4	2019 - Q1	2019 - Q2
Report Location	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.9%	2.7%	2.8%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
Burke County, GA	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%
Columbia County, GA	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%
Emanuel County, GA	1.9%	2.0%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%
Glascocock County, GA	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jefferson County, GA	3.9%	3.9%	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	3.4%	3.3%	3.1%	3.1%	3.0%
Jenkins County, GA	3.0%	3.1%	3.0%	3.3%	3.2%	3.2%	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	3.2%
Lincoln County, GA	2.2%	2.3%	2.2%	2.1%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.8%
McDuffie County, GA	3.0%	3.1%	2.9%	3.0%	2.9%	3.1%	3.2%	2.9%	3.0%	3.0%
Richmond County, GA	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%	3.4%	3.4%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.2%
Screven County, GA	3.8%	4.0%	3.3%	3.2%	3.3%	3.3%	3.5%	3.2%	2.7%	2.3%
Taliaferro County, GA	27.1%	27.0%	26.7%	25.9%	27.8%	28.2%	28.1%	28.5%	28.9%	29.6%
Warren County, GA	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%
Wilkes County, GA	10.6%	11.4%	11.0%	11.3%	15.8%	16.8%	16.6%	16.6%	16.9%	17.5%
Georgia	3.3%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%
United States	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%

Affordable Housing

This indicator reports the number and percentage of housing units affordable at various income levels. Affordability is defined by assuming that housing costs should not exceed 30% of total household income. Income levels are expressed as a percentage of each county's median household income.

Report Area	Units Affordable at 15% AMI	Units Affordable at 30% AMI	Units Affordable at 40% AMI	Units Affordable at 50% AMI	Units Affordable at 60% AMI	Units Affordable at 80% AMI	Units Affordable at AMI	Units Affordable at 125% AMI
Report Location	3.56%	9.87%	16.47%	24.98%	35.64%	55.73%	69.16%	80.39%
Burke County, GA	5.38%	18.32%	26.09%	35.86%	46.31%	61.49%	72.17%	81.31%
Columbia County, GA	2.59%	7.2%	15.99%	28.11%	40.27%	62.58%	74.82%	82.22%
Emanuel County, GA	5.46%	16.49%	24.3%	33.06%	41.56%	58.19%	68.4%	77.2%
Glascok County, GA	11.45%	32.59%	44.41%	54.39%	63.8%	74.15%	81.44%	90.49%
Jefferson County, GA	7.49%	16.09%	22.74%	31.79%	40.49%	56.48%	68.93%	77.76%
Jenkins County, GA	5.51%	15.88%	26.81%	32.74%	39.29%	54.07%	63.17%	71.2%
Lincoln County, GA	10.03%	13.5%	18.82%	25.68%	32.9%	45.81%	55.96%	66.11%
McDuffie County, GA	4.61%	14.05%	20.61%	27.99%	40.66%	60.05%	71.06%	79.95%
Richmond County, GA	2.41%	6.95%	11.34%	17.46%	28.01%	49.69%	66.03%	81.42%
Screven County, GA	5.43%	17.1%	25.74%	35%	44.51%	58.62%	67.52%	75.61%
Taliaferro County, GA	9.3%	21.13%	29.72%	38.31%	44.65%	60.42%	70.28%	77.18%
Warren County, GA	8.4%	21.9%	30.3%	40.81%	50.31%	66.09%	75.68%	82.76%
Wilkes County, GA	4.23%	12.29%	20.65%	30.47%	39.34%	54.44%	64.06%	73%
Georgia	3.31%	8.31%	13.85%	22.12%	32.43%	52.61%	67.04%	77.55%
United States	3.5%	8.24%	13.37%	21.16%	30.23%	47.39%	61.04%	72.26%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES. 2014-2018.



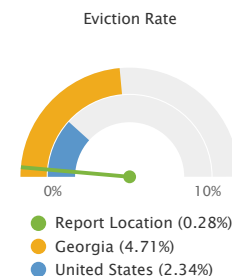
Evictions

This indicator reports information about formal evictions based on court records from from 48 states and the District of

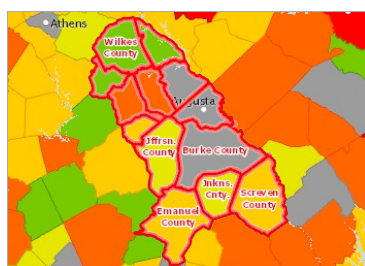
Columbia, compiled by the Eviction Lab. The number evictions and eviction filings within the report area is shown in below. The “filing rate” is the ratio of the number of evictions filed in an area over the number of renter-occupied homes in that area. An “eviction rate” is the subset of those homes that received an eviction judgment in which renters were ordered to leave. For the year 2016, the Eviction Lab reports that, of 70,163 homes in the report area, there were 1,154 eviction filings, for an eviction filing rate of 1.64%. 197 of the eviction filings ended in an eviction, for an eviction rate of 0.28%.

Note: Indicator data do not include information about "informal evictions", or those that happen outside of the courtroom.

Report Area	Renter Occupied Households	Eviction Filings	Evictions	Eviction Filing Rate	Eviction Rate
Report Location	70,163	1,154	197	1.64%	0.28%
Burke County, GA	3,015	No data	No data	No data	No data
Columbia County, GA	12,854	No data	No data	No data	No data
Emanuel County, GA	3,296	280	59	8.5%	1.79%
Glascok County, GA	361	22	4	6.09%	1.11%
Jefferson County, GA	2,255	63	11	2.79%	0.49%
Jenkins County, GA	1,143	46	2	4.02%	0.17%
Lincoln County, GA	901	0	0	0%	0%
McDuffie County, GA	2,991	506	103	16.92%	3.44%
Richmond County, GA	39,178	No data	No data	No data	No data
Screven County, GA	1,731	117	1	6.76%	0.06%
Taliaferro County, GA	234	4	0	1.71%	0%
Warren County, GA	723	90	0	12.45%	0%
Wilkes County, GA	1,481	26	17	1.76%	1.15%
Georgia	1,208,418	203,212	56,963	16.82%	4.71%
United States	38,372,860	2,350,042	898,479	6.12%	2.34%

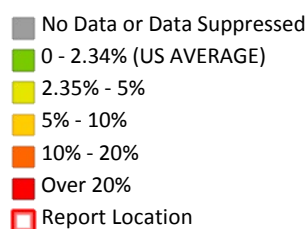


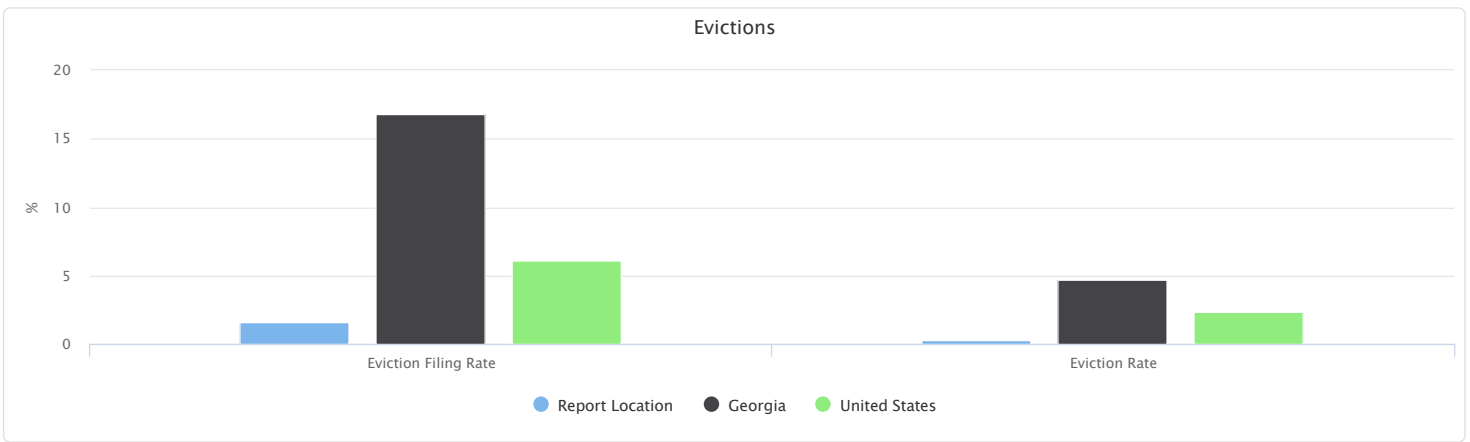
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: [Eviction Lab](#), 2016. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

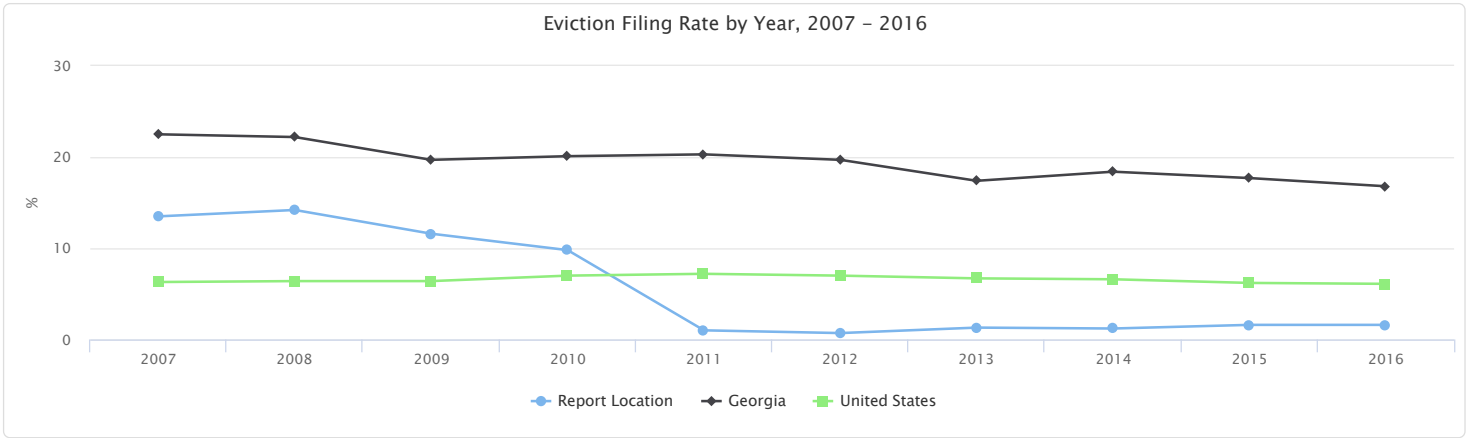
Evictions, Rate per 100 Rental Homes by County, Eviction Lab 2016





Eviction Filing Rate by Year, 2007 - 2016

Report Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Report Location	13.5%	14.2%	11.6%	9.8%	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.6%	1.6%
Burke County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Columbia County, GA	6.5%	8.9%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Emanuel County, GA	8.9%	9.0%	9.1%	7.7%	9.2%	4.9%	6.0%	8.5%	11.4%	8.5%
Glascocock County, GA	3.5%	3.1%	6.2%	5.0%	5.2%	3.3%	4.1%	4.0%	2.5%	6.1%
Jefferson County, GA	1.5%	2.9%	1.6%	2.9%	3.8%	1.6%	5.1%	2.5%	4.8%	2.8%
Jenkins County, GA	4.2%	0.7%	4.4%	3.7%	3.8%	2.8%	2.7%	2.4%	2.8%	4.0%
Lincoln County, GA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
McDuffie County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	11.2%	8.4%	12.2%	16.9%
Richmond County, GA	19.7%	20.1%	18.3%	15.4%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Screven County, GA	11.0%	11.6%	8.6%	9.3%	8.9%	8.2%	5.6%	7.1%	6.9%	6.8%
Taliaferro County, GA	1.0%	3.0%	2.0%	1.5%	1.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.9%	0.4%	1.7%
Warren County, GA	1.0%	8.9%	4.9%	3.6%	5.5%	6.8%	7.5%	8.5%	10.0%	12.4%
Wilkes County, GA	0.7%	2.2%	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	0.9%	1.4%	1.8%
Georgia	22.5%	22.2%	19.7%	20.1%	20.3%	19.7%	17.4%	18.4%	17.7%	16.8%
United States	6.3%	6.4%	6.4%	7.0%	7.2%	7.0%	6.7%	6.6%	6.2%	6.1%

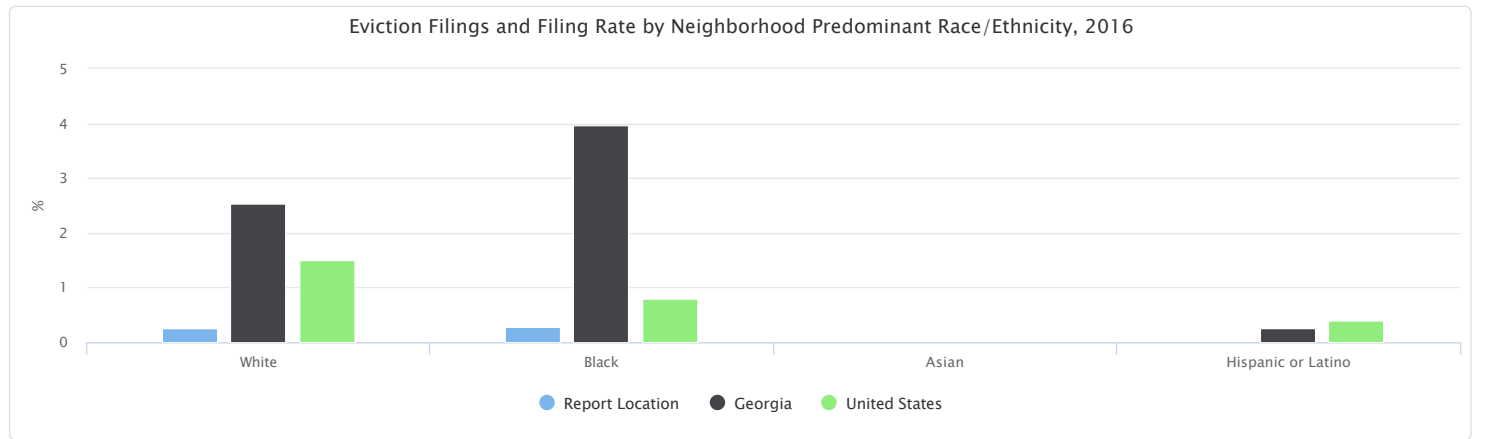


Eviction Filings and Filing Rate by Neighborhood Predominant Race/Ethnicity, 2016

Rates by race/ethnicity are calculated by aggregating data on evictions in census block groups with a majority of the

population (over 50%) belonging to a specific race/ethnicity. Reported race/ethnicity categories include: Non-Hispanic white; Black or Africa American; Asian, and Hispanic or Latino. In some counties there are no majority Black, Asian, or Hispanic census block groups.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	0.26%	0.29%	No data	No data
Burke County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data
Columbia County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data
Emanuel County, GA	1.42%	1.07%	No data	No data
GlascocK County, GA	1.11%	No data	No data	No data
Jefferson County, GA	0.33%	0.78%	No data	No data
Jenkins County, GA	0.17%	0.17%	No data	No data
Lincoln County, GA	0.00%	No data	No data	No data
McDuffie County, GA	3.27%	4.57%	No data	No data
Richmond County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data
Screven County, GA	0.11%	0.00%	No data	No data
Taliaferro County, GA	0.00%	0.00%	No data	No data
Warren County, GA	0.00%	0.00%	No data	No data
Wilkes County, GA	0.75%	1.00%	No data	No data
Georgia	2.53%	3.97%	0.01%	0.26%
United States	1.50%	0.80%	0.01%	0.39%



Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	87	98	No data	No data
Burke County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data
Columbia County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data
Emanuel County, GA	29	22	No data	No data
GlascocK County, GA	4	No data	No data	No data
Jefferson County, GA	3	7	No data	No data
Jenkins County, GA	1	1	No data	No data
Lincoln County, GA	0	No data	No data	No data
McDuffie County, GA	43	60	No data	No data
Richmond County, GA	No data	No data	No data	No data
Screven County, GA	1	0	No data	No data
Taliaferro County, GA	0	0	No data	No data
Warren County, GA	0	0	No data	No data
Wilkes County, GA	6	8	No data	No data
Georgia	17,114	26,806	95	1,740
United States	405,649	217,305	1,960	105,380

Severe Housing Problems

This indicator reports the number and percentage of owner- and renter-occupied housing units having at least one of the following conditions: 1) lacking complete plumbing facilities, 2) lacking complete kitchen facilities, 3) with 1.51 or more occupants per room, 4) selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income greater than 50%, and 5) gross rent as a percentage of household income greater than 50%. Selected conditions provide information in assessing the quality of the housing inventory and its occupants. This data is used to easily identify homes where the quality of living and housing can be considered substandard.

Report Area	Occupied Households	Percentage of Households with One or More Severe Problems
Report Location	166,630	17.07%
Burke County, GA	7,880	18.65%
Columbia County, GA	43,975	10.62%
Emanuel County, GA	8,025	16.01%
GlascocK County, GA	1,190	10.50%
Jefferson County, GA	6,220	19.61%
Jenkins County, GA	3,355	25.93%
Lincoln County, GA	3,395	15.17%
McDuffie County, GA	8,145	17.62%
Richmond County, GA	72,280	20.19%
Screven County, GA	5,165	16.65%
Taliaferro County, GA	705	14.89%
Warren County, GA	2,210	16.74%
Wilkes County, GA	4,085	22.64%
Georgia	3,518,075	18.44%
United States	116,841,135	19.06%

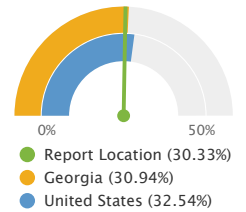
Data Source:

Substandard Housing

This indicator reports the number and percentage of owner- and renter-occupied housing units having at least one of the following conditions: 1) lacking complete plumbing facilities, 2) lacking complete kitchen facilities, 3) with 1.01 or more occupants per room, 4) selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income greater than 30%, and 5) gross rent as a percentage of household income greater than 30%. Selected conditions provide information in assessing the quality of the housing inventory and its occupants. This data is used to easily identify homes where the quality of living and housing can be considered substandard. Of the 169,311 total occupied housing units in the report area, 51,356 or 30.33% have one or more substandard conditions.

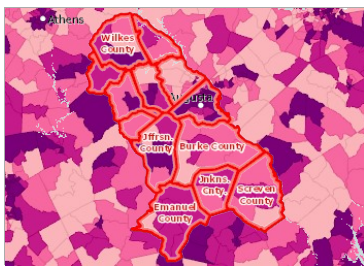
Report Area	Total Occupied Housing Units	Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions	Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions, Percent
Report Location	169,311	51,356	30.33%
Burke County, GA	8,184	2,091	25.55%
Columbia County, GA	46,840	10,297	21.98%
Emanuel County, GA	8,392	2,476	29.50%
Glascock County, GA	1,105	279	25.25%
Jefferson County, GA	5,609	1,698	30.27%
Jenkins County, GA	3,409	1,053	30.89%
Lincoln County, GA	3,424	947	27.66%
McDuffie County, GA	8,103	2,572	31.74%
Richmond County, GA	72,165	26,376	36.55%
Screven County, GA	5,257	1,466	27.89%
Taliaferro County, GA	612	195	31.86%
Warren County, GA	2,332	726	31.13%
Wilkes County, GA	3,879	1,180	30.42%
Georgia	3,709,488	1,147,843	30.94%
United States	119,730,128	38,964,205	32.54%

Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions, Percent



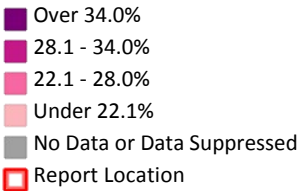
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), Census Planning Database; ACS 2014-18; CARES, 2014-18. Source geography: Tract



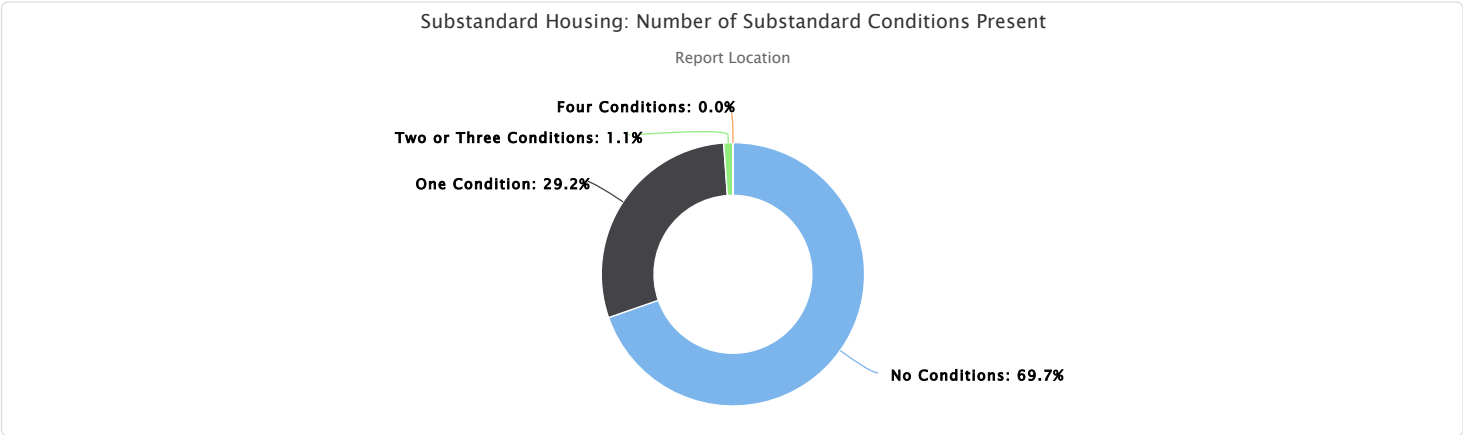
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Substandard Housing Units, Percent of Total by Tract, ACS 2014-18



Substandard Housing: Number of Substandard Conditions Present

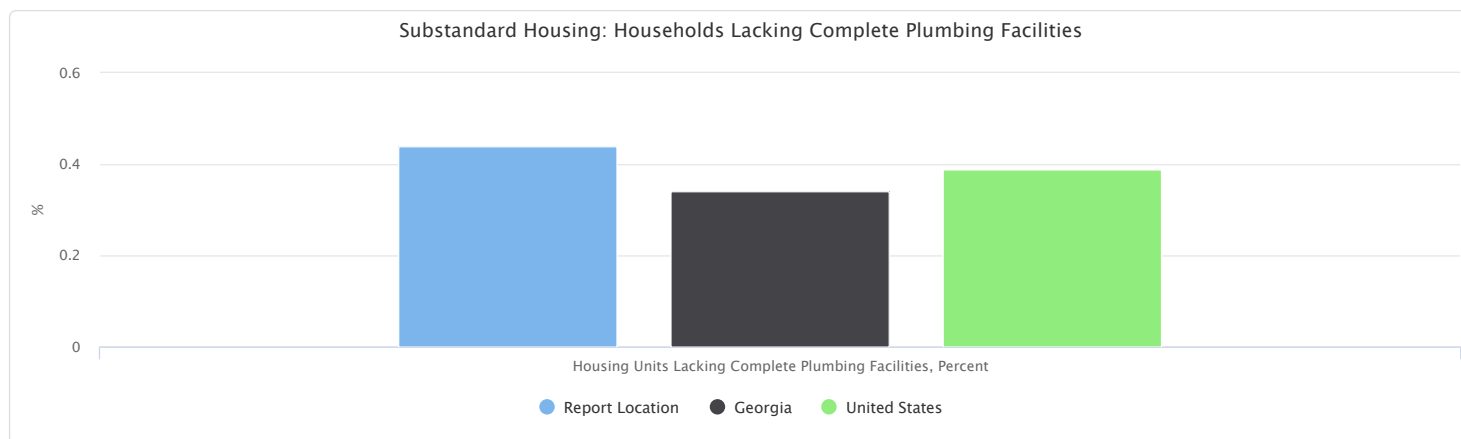
Report Area	No Conditions	One Condition	Two or Three Conditions	Four Conditions
Report Location	69.67%	29.21%	1.12%	0.00%
Burke County, GA	74.45%	23.66%	1.89%	0.00%
Columbia County, GA	78.02%	21.14%	0.84%	0.00%
Emanuel County, GA	70.50%	27.73%	1.78%	0.00%
Glascocock County, GA	74.75%	24.80%	0.45%	0.00%
Jefferson County, GA	69.73%	28.08%	2.19%	0.00%
Jenkins County, GA	69.11%	27.72%	3.17%	0.00%
Lincoln County, GA	72.34%	26.61%	1.05%	0.00%
McDuffie County, GA	68.26%	31.61%	0.14%	0.00%
Richmond County, GA	63.45%	35.40%	1.15%	0.00%
Screven County, GA	72.11%	27.14%	0.74%	0.00%
Taliaferro County, GA	68.14%	29.25%	2.61%	0.00%
Warren County, GA	68.87%	30.27%	0.86%	0.00%
Wilkes County, GA	69.58%	30.24%	0.18%	0.00%
Georgia	69.06%	29.67%	1.27%	0.00%
United States	67.46%	30.62%	1.91%	0.01%



Substandard Housing: Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities

Complete plumbing facilities include: (a) hot and cold running water, (b) a flush toilet, and (c) a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities is not present.

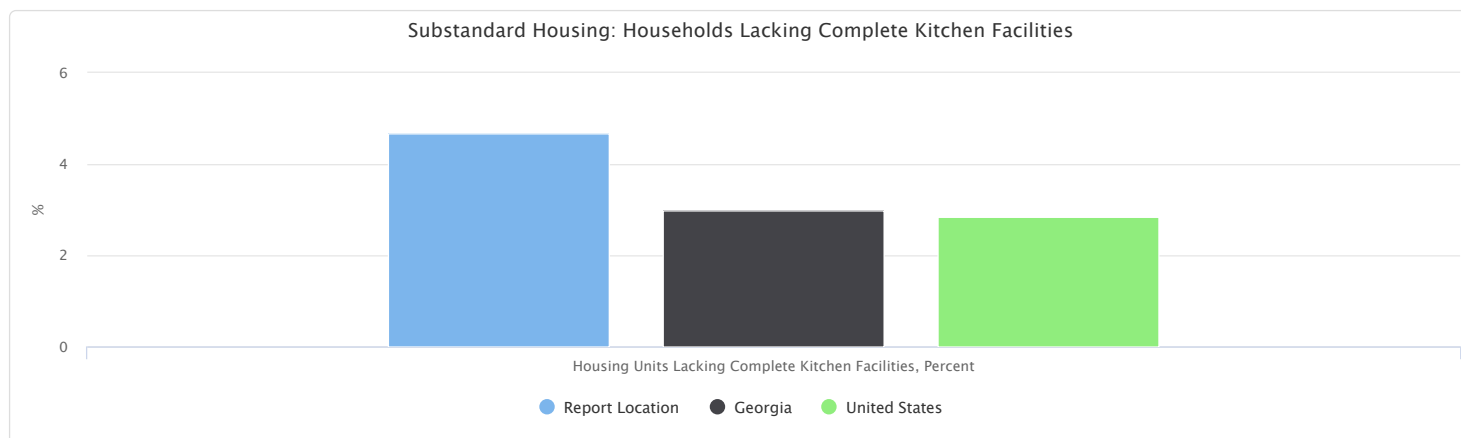
Report Area	Occupied Housing Units	Housing Units Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	Housing Units Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities, Percent
Report Location	169,311	749	0.44%
Burke County, GA	8,184	69	0.84%
Columbia County, GA	46,840	246	0.53%
Emanuel County, GA	8,392	75	0.89%
Glascocock County, GA	1,105	0	0.00%
Jefferson County, GA	5,609	35	0.62%
Jenkins County, GA	3,409	0	0.00%
Lincoln County, GA	3,424	0	0.00%
McDuffie County, GA	8,103	5	0.06%
Richmond County, GA	72,165	265	0.37%
Screven County, GA	5,257	27	0.51%
Taliaferro County, GA	612	7	1.14%
Warren County, GA	2,332	20	0.86%
Wilkes County, GA	3,879	0	0.00%
Georgia	3,709,488	12,587	0.34%
United States	119,730,128	472,098	0.39%



Substandard Housing: Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities

A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following facilities: (a) a sink with a faucet, (b) a stove or range, and (c) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the house, apartment, or mobile home, but they need not be in the same room. A housing unit having only a microwave or portable heating equipment such as a hot plate or camping stove should not be considered as having complete kitchen facilities. An icebox is not considered to be a refrigerator.

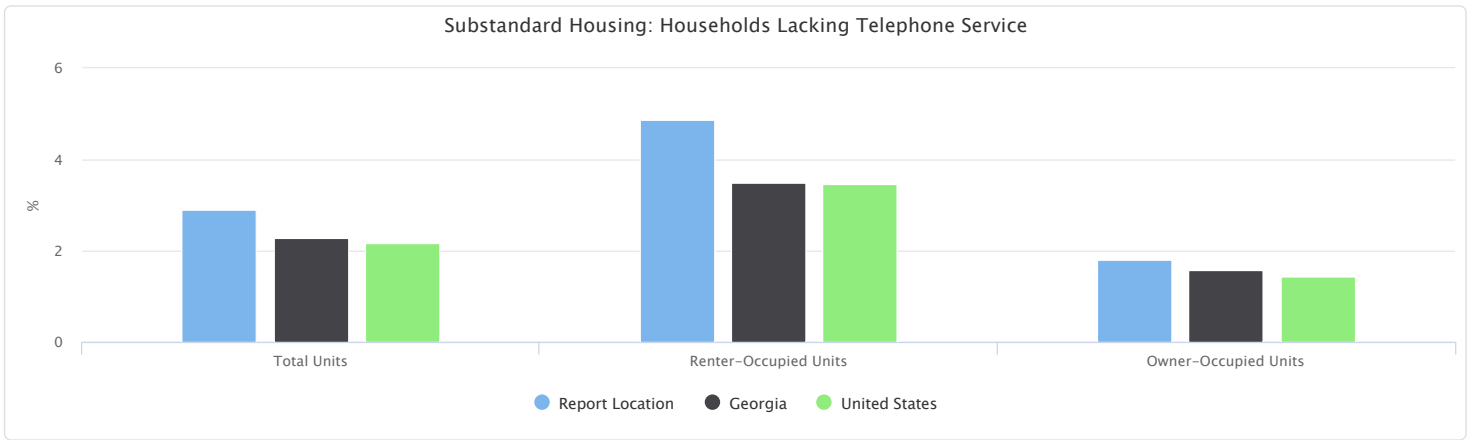
Report Area	Occupied Housing Units	Housing Units Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	Housing Units Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities, Percent
Report Location	207,830	9,709	4.67%
Burke County, GA	10,004	376	3.76%
Columbia County, GA	56,178	1,430	2.55%
Emanuel County, GA	9,946	731	7.35%
Glascocock County, GA	1,526	180	11.80%
Jefferson County, GA	7,272	373	5.13%
Jenkins County, GA	4,652	260	5.59%
Lincoln County, GA	4,875	138	2.83%
McDuffie County, GA	9,323	235	2.52%
Richmond County, GA	88,145	4,853	5.51%
Screven County, GA	6,752	514	7.61%
Taliaferro County, GA	1,018	114	11.20%
Warren County, GA	2,980	200	6.71%
Wilkes County, GA	5,159	305	5.91%
Georgia	4,241,003	126,202	2.98%
United States	136,384,292	3,867,311	2.84%



Substandard Housing: Households Lacking Telephone Service

A telephone must be in working order and service available in the house, apartment, or mobile home that allows the respondent to both make and receive calls. Households that have cell-phones (no land-line) are counted as having telephone service available. Households whose service has been discontinued for nonpayment or other reasons are not counted as having telephone service available.

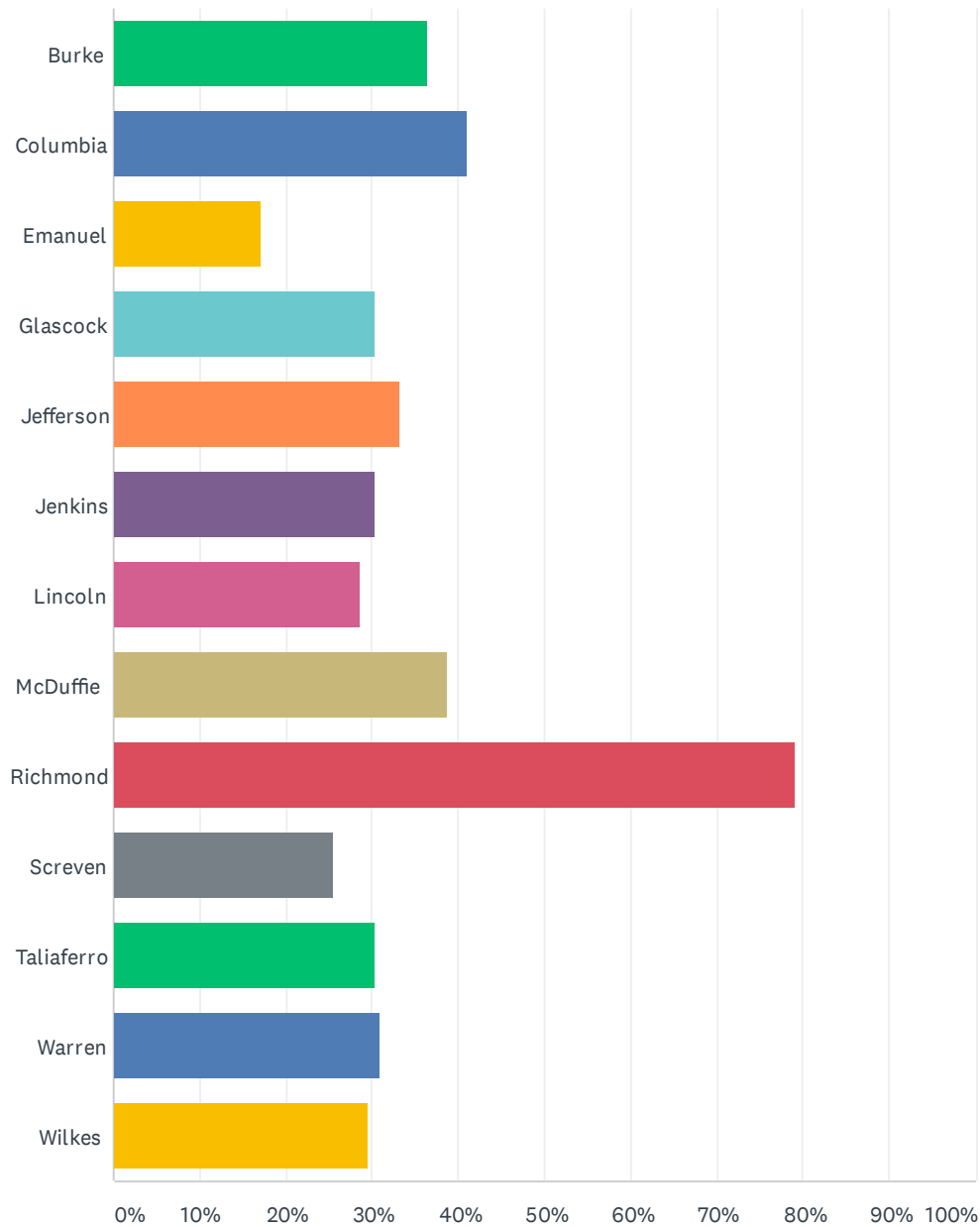
Report Area	Housing Units Lacking Telephone Service	Housing Units Lacking Telephone Service	Owner-Occupied Units Lacking Telephone Service	Owner-Occupied Units Lacking Telephone Service	Renter-Occupied Units Lacking Telephone Service	Renter-Occupied Units Lacking Telephone Service
Report Location	4,897	2.89%	1,977	1.81%	2,920	4.88%
Burke County, GA	151	1.85%	112	1.94%	39	1.62%
Columbia County, GA	1,503	3.21%	781	2.11%	722	7.36%
Emanuel County, GA	263	3.13%	58	1.05%	205	7.11%
Glascok County, GA	6	0.54%	0	0.00%	6	2.26%
Jefferson County, GA	221	3.94%	52	1.41%	169	8.85%
Jenkins County, GA	35	1.03%	0	0.00%	35	3.45%
Lincoln County, GA	30	0.88%	15	0.61%	15	1.58%
McDuffie County, GA	154	1.90%	77	1.56%	77	2.43%
Richmond County, GA	2,256	3.13%	786	2.04%	1,470	4.36%
Screven County, GA	109	2.07%	33	0.87%	76	5.14%
Taliaferro County, GA	9	1.47%	6	1.42%	3	1.59%
Warren County, GA	62	2.66%	13	0.82%	49	6.50%
Wilkes County, GA	98	2.53%	44	1.73%	54	4.06%
Georgia	84,847	2.29%	36,908	1.58%	47,939	3.50%
United States	2,607,717	2.18%	1,108,891	1.45%	1,498,826	3.46%



<https://cap.engagementnetwork.org>, 6/26/2020

Q1 In which of the following counties do you provide services (mark all that apply)?

Answered: 129 Skipped: 0

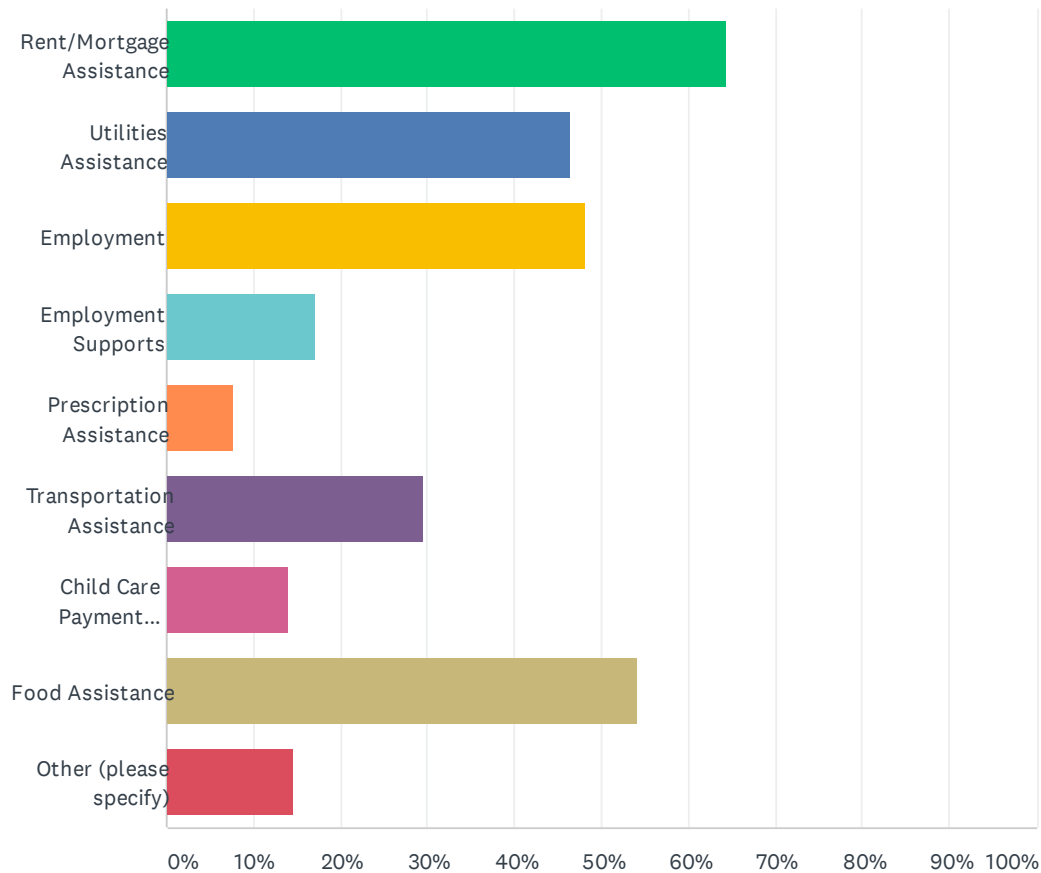


Community Partner Survey

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Burke	36.43%	47
Columbia	41.09%	53
Emanuel	17.05%	22
Glascok	30.23%	39
Jefferson	33.33%	43
Jenkins	30.23%	39
Lincoln	28.68%	37
McDuffie	38.76%	50
Richmond	79.07%	102
Screven	25.58%	33
Taliaferro	30.23%	39
Warren	31.01%	40
Wilkes	29.46%	38
Total Respondents: 129		

Q2 What do you see as the top three community needs due to COVID-19?

Answered: 129 Skipped: 0



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Rent/Mortgage Assistance	64.34%	83
Utilities Assistance	46.51%	60
Employment	48.06%	62
Employment Supports	17.05%	22
Prescription Assistance	7.75%	10
Transportation Assistance	29.46%	38
Child Care Payment Assistance	13.95%	18
Food Assistance	54.26%	70
Other (please specify)	14.73%	19
Total Respondents: 129		

Community Partner Survey

#	OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY)	DATE
1	Modifications to the home such as ramps	6/8/2020 10:04 AM
2	Safety (Shelter)	6/8/2020 10:00 AM
3	all of above	6/4/2020 10:07 PM
4	Support for homeless families	6/4/2020 2:59 PM
5	Identify who has it and their need.	6/4/2020 2:48 PM
6	In our industry- technology to complete assignments/education	6/4/2020 1:44 PM
7	Temporary housing and permanent housing	6/4/2020 1:33 PM
8	Utilities Assistance, Food Assistance, Transportation Assistance	6/4/2020 1:27 PM
9	Mental Health	6/4/2020 12:50 PM
10	In home support due to isolation and access to services	6/4/2020 11:59 AM
11	Protective gear (gloves, masks), Sanitizer,	6/4/2020 11:52 AM
12	Telephone Contact due to loneliness	6/4/2020 11:44 AM
13	technology training, entrepreneur training & support, and high speed internet access	6/4/2020 10:45 AM
14	Repairs on homes, such as roofing, or busted pipes	6/4/2020 10:39 AM
15	Affordable housing	6/2/2020 4:00 PM
16	Authentic, helpful, client focused job skill training with placement	6/2/2020 9:51 AM
17	Mental Health Assistance	6/2/2020 9:45 AM
18	Technical Education	6/2/2020 9:04 AM
19	probably some of all these but unsure most crucial	6/1/2020 5:44 PM

Q3 Based on your interactions with the community, of those needs, which are currently going unmet due to lack of community resources? Please include details.

Answered: 111 Skipped: 18

Community Partner Survey

#	RESPONSES	DATE
1	All. Businesses have been the primary focus of national and local levels of support. However, the immediate needs of employees have only been addressed by a single installment stimulus payment. Individuals need direct assistance with needs that have gone unmet.	6/15/2020 4:43 PM
2	Employment due to business shut dows	6/11/2020 7:56 AM
3	Many needs assistance with light bills. There is a cooling program available for senior citizens but it only has a certain number of seniors it can serve.	6/11/2020 7:00 AM
4	Employment	6/10/2020 2:41 PM
5	housing	6/9/2020 11:43 AM
6	Housing for low income and affordable housing is needed in the entire county.	6/8/2020 12:31 PM
7	Based on my interaction w/ the seniors in this Community it sound like Transportation is ono of our serious issues we need to deal with A.S.A.P. Thank you for Listing	6/8/2020 12:06 PM
8	Home Modifications for other things such as roof, leaks, and flooring. Basic modifications are being met but many can't afford modifications such as this.	6/8/2020 10:04 AM
9	Relocation is one area due to DV Shelters at capacity. Lack of Income to consummate a lease for housing.	6/8/2020 10:00 AM
10	jobs, alot of jobs are closing, and dealing with the unknown is stressful.	6/8/2020 9:10 AM
11	Rental assistance is going unmet because of a lack of resources to assist.	6/8/2020 8:48 AM
12	AT this time the two major ones I am seeing are rent/mortgage assistance and utilities.	6/8/2020 8:19 AM
13	I would say emploment supports mainly because the offices are closed and everyone doesn't have readily access to the internet.	6/7/2020 9:50 AM
14	Transportation and child care seem to be the 2 biggest challenges for the population that I work with. My clients can find a job but cannot afford to pay for childcare or transportation to keep the job.	6/5/2020 4:25 PM
15	Employment is the biggest hurdle for anyone. Without work, the domino effect of issues occurs. The domino being no money, no food, no where to live, no stability.	6/5/2020 4:23 PM
16	Employment and Transportation	6/5/2020 10:13 AM
17	Child care, due to closures and restrictions allowing priorities for Law enforcement, EMS, etc.	6/5/2020 8:53 AM
18	Job security is the greatest concern at this time. People fear losing their homes and many need assistance with monthly bills.	6/5/2020 8:22 AM
19	Rent/mortgage assistance and utility payments are needs which will be unmet due to community resources. Currently most of these payments are being deferred by utility companies or evictions are being temporarily stalled due to writs not being enforced. Once our communities fully re-open, the deferments will halt and eviction writs will be processed. Our local communities do not have the resources to aid citizens when this milestone occurs.	6/4/2020 10:21 PM
20	People are asking where to go for help	6/4/2020 10:07 PM
21	Rental assistance and childcare	6/4/2020 4:31 PM
22	I believe because of the economy and all the lay offs seniors are struggle with meals. Right now our clients receive 5 meals per week when there are actually 7 days in the week. I do believe they would benefit from a 7 day breakfast box and a 7 day dinner box.	6/4/2020 4:30 PM
23	People finding employment that will pay them as much as they are being paid through unemployment. Many believe they will struggle more going back to a lower paying job.	6/4/2020 4:16 PM
24	Employment due to the current economy and the possibility of some employers closing their businesses for good. Due to COVID-19 the fear some individuals have to returning to work, if that work was in the service industry.	6/4/2020 3:22 PM
25	Employment	6/4/2020 3:21 PM

Community Partner Survey

26	All are being met to an extent but have their limitations, esp for those without transportation, and at some point the need will out pace the available resources.	6/4/2020 2:59 PM
27	How can you know the needs if you don't know the identity of the infected?	6/4/2020 2:48 PM
28	Employment	6/4/2020 2:39 PM
29	All I live in a small town	6/4/2020 2:30 PM
30	Transporation	6/4/2020 2:01 PM
31	I am sure there are many needs, but the one I hear about daily due to the Educational environment I am in is due to not having technology or wifi to complete required school tasks. That may slow down during the summer but will pick back up in the fall.	6/4/2020 1:44 PM
32	Permanent Housing for persons with a criminal background (ie. sexual offender)	6/4/2020 1:33 PM
33	We are currently providing one meal a day for five days. Seniors need 2 meals a day for seven days at a time instead of five.	6/4/2020 1:27 PM
34	Rent/Mortgage Assistance	6/4/2020 1:14 PM
35	Transportation has been the most need that has found few resources to assist due to the rural areas.	6/4/2020 12:59 PM
36	Layoffs and employment	6/4/2020 12:58 PM
37	Mental Health	6/4/2020 12:50 PM
38	There appears to be food insecurity especially in the food desert areas of the csra.	6/4/2020 12:45 PM
39	I have been able to address food via Food Stamps, and church/non-profits food donations. Currently since Ga Power is not cutting service we are OK there but as soon as they began cutting off past due accounts there will be a huge demand. Rent and Mortgage assistance is difficult to find at this time. All the items listed above are unmet for many.	6/4/2020 12:44 PM
40	Utilities Assistance due to our local location having to send our locals to the Augusta location for help. Our local Chamber is sending info to help with Employment Supports but only Chamber members see the info.	6/4/2020 12:37 PM
41	Employment & Transportation in rural markets	6/4/2020 12:35 PM
42	Rent mortgage, employment	6/4/2020 12:16 PM
43	I would say transportation and food assistance	6/4/2020 12:08 PM
44	transportation	6/4/2020 12:01 PM
45	FOOD BANKS ARE LOW ON WHAT THEY HAVE AND WE DO THE SHELF STAPLES BUT I THINK THEY NEED FRESH FRUIT AND VEG. IF POSSIBLE	6/4/2020 12:01 PM
46	Housing especially affordable accessible	6/4/2020 11:59 AM
47	Employment support and transportation are needs that have been shared in meetings that I have attended. Another need identified is PPE's in long-term care facilities.	6/4/2020 11:58 AM
48	Utilities assistance based on limited /fixed income. Elderly much needed service.	6/4/2020 11:57 AM
49	Non-Medicaid Transportation	6/4/2020 11:56 AM
50	food assistance	6/4/2020 11:56 AM
51	People are not getting help paying their rent or mortgage. Companies are saying they are not going to evict people for not paying but they are. Mortagage companies expect their full payment. Stop Saying You Ate Helping People And You Are Not.	6/4/2020 11:53 AM
52	Groceries, paper products, protective wear,	6/4/2020 11:52 AM
53	housing and utilities payment assistance	6/4/2020 11:46 AM
54	Lack of internet, communication devices, utility money and fresh fruits and vegetables in a safe zone to shop in.	6/4/2020 11:45 AM

Community Partner Survey

55	Transportation is the number one need; however, during COVID-19, seniors were told to shelter-in-place.. Telephonic contact is needed to prevent loneliness. Food and paper items are needed as well.	6/4/2020 11:44 AM
56	Rent/loan payments	6/4/2020 11:37 AM
57	rent/mortgage assistance	6/4/2020 11:33 AM
58	Food Assistance, Rent/Mortgage Assistance, and Utilities Assistance. Families have received some support from community agencies and the school district. The needs of families have increased during the pandemic due to increased food and utilities expenses required for remaining home for an extended time. Local agencies are also facing funding cuts for the upcoming fiscal year, so spending is already being reserved to support the organizations through the end of June 2021.	6/4/2020 11:10 AM
59	Internet access for students.	6/4/2020 11:02 AM
60	the number one need we see is for utilities.	6/4/2020 10:57 AM
61	Not Being able to pay rent	6/4/2020 10:49 AM
62	Food insecurity has been an issue in our community for years. The need has increased due to job loss as well as the fact that children are not in school. School lunches in our community are 100 percent free. Now that these children are at home, the need is even greater. Families will need even more rental assistance and utility assistance due to job loss and local businesses that have closed. We have lost our favorite restaurant in our community. They have chosen not to reopen.	6/4/2020 10:48 AM
63	With unemployment at record levels and SO many business on the brink of closing, we need a drastic increase in entrepreneurial skills training and entrepreneur support to create the jobs necessary to rebound the economy. We have no resources to support this training despite supporting the creation and growth of over 100 businesses and 1,000 jobs. Without support our organization will not survive and we will no longer be able to provide code school training nor entrepreneur training and support. We have letters of support from multiple banks for an entrepreneurship certificate pilot program that could be funded through WIOA or other funds, but we need the courage to pilot it in our community.	6/4/2020 10:45 AM
64	Housing repairs, due to funding not being available to do the types of repairs needed.	6/4/2020 10:39 AM
65	Transportation Childcare assistance Utility assistance	6/4/2020 10:36 AM
66	There is lack of assistance for paying back rent and utilities cause by lack employment due to COVID-19	6/4/2020 10:19 AM
67	Housing and utilities. They may be available now due to designated dollars but on a regular basis it isn't as obvious where to find the help	6/4/2020 10:19 AM
68	We are currently closed to the public at this time, so community interaction since March 31, 2020	6/4/2020 10:17 AM
69	Due to COVID19 resources that the community would utilize maybe closed or not accessible to the public, so in my opinion #2 covers the needs of the community as a whole. Since I could only select three; in this section allow me to select the complete list of resources and I would like to add wellness and legal support.	6/4/2020 10:11 AM
70	Rent/Mortgage Assistance Utilities Assistance Food Assistance	6/4/2020 9:45 AM
71	The largest we see are the utilities bills. We have one food bank that distributes once a month and serves approximately 70 households.	6/4/2020 9:07 AM
72	PAYMENTS FOR CHILDCARE TO PEOPLE WHO ARE KEEPING CHILDREN IN THEIR HOMES FOR PARENTS TO GO TO WORK. THESE PEOPLE ARE HAVING TO FEED AND EDUCATE THE CHILDREN.	6/4/2020 8:23 AM
73	Employment supports	6/4/2020 8:06 AM
74	Utility assistance and transportation assistance seem to be the most unmet needs at this time.	6/3/2020 8:26 PM
75	Rent/Mortgage and Utility assistance is a huge issue without enough funding to put a dent in it. However, if we could increase employment/education, the need would not be as great. If people don't have stable housing, food, and medicine, they can't concentrate on education or work. It's	6/3/2020 1:23 PM

Community Partner Survey

a cycle. No one agency is going to be able to meet all of the needs or advocate for economic and education reform in our area. Is there a lack of resources? Yes. Where does the money need to go? For an immediate answer-we need to help with rent and utilities as the protection on these is lifted. For long term results, we need to build a community wide plan that networks all of our agencies.

76	Childcare for working parents, employment opportunities for individuals with smaller skill sets such as food service, grocery store staff, and custodial positions.	6/3/2020 10:58 AM
77	Childcare	6/3/2020 9:11 AM
78	Employment support	6/3/2020 5:41 AM
79	rent-no money available	6/3/2020 1:19 AM
80	Rent/ utilities	6/2/2020 8:09 PM
81	Transportation	6/2/2020 5:48 PM
82	All.	6/2/2020 4:49 PM
83	Affordable and adequate housing - vouchers are available but subsidized housing availability is an issue. Expedited housing assistance for families due to shelters not primarily for family utilization.	6/2/2020 4:00 PM
84	Support for small businesses	6/2/2020 3:01 PM
85	I see the need for all. Transportation is always a problem for our seniors and this is compounded by COVID. Utilities, rent and food are also problems in these counties and all are compounded by COVID.	6/2/2020 1:56 PM
86	This has been devastating on every level.	6/2/2020 12:53 PM
87	Assistant to pay bills.	6/2/2020 12:40 PM
88	Housing	6/2/2020 12:22 PM
89	Childcare providers available for those working due to temporary closure of many licensed daycare centers and possibly licensed in home daycare providers.	6/2/2020 12:05 PM
90	All three	6/2/2020 11:58 AM
91	employment	6/2/2020 11:39 AM
92	Child care for low income families.	6/2/2020 11:16 AM
93	Employment	6/2/2020 11:15 AM
94	Can't get a job without a photo ID. Augusta DDS only open by appointment right now. Hard for people who cannot go online to make an appointment.	6/2/2020 10:18 AM
95	rent/utilities	6/2/2020 10:06 AM
96	employment/job placement/job skills training	6/2/2020 9:51 AM
97	food assistance	6/2/2020 9:49 AM
98	Financial Assistance with utilities, rent, mortgage. Because of the lack of employment...people are losing their homes and are sleeping without power.	6/2/2020 9:45 AM
99	Rent and mortgage assistance seems to be so hard to find and such limited recourses.	6/2/2020 9:45 AM
100	Service workers employees that have reduced hours or lost jobs	6/2/2020 9:24 AM
101	Most companies are working with the residents. Client have been giving extension on utility services, rent, and SNAP benefits. Some clients have lack of transportation to/from food banks and grocery stores in the area.	6/2/2020 9:24 AM
102	help with rent and utilities for those people who do not qualify for or not receiving public assistance prior to COVID-19. Jobs for those who lost their jobs.	6/2/2020 9:20 AM
103	Many middle-class (poor) Americans were already living paycheck to paycheck and are now at the risk of falling into poverty because most households are not income eligible for other	6/2/2020 9:12 AM

Community Partner Survey

	resources.	
104	1. Community based education regarding COVID-19 2. Technical assistance to assist/teach individuals how to use digital platforms. Many agencies are moving towards applications and such being completed digitally, there are many who aren't familiar or know how to use.	6/2/2020 9:04 AM
105	N/A	6/2/2020 9:01 AM
106	Based on what I see, those who lost their jobs due to COVID-19 are doing better than those deemed essential workers. They are receiving higher food stamps, more unemployment benefits than when they were actually working. Those receiving housing assistance are getting all of their rent paid plus utilities in addition to all the other benefits. I feel you should help those essential workers who are required to work and risk their health for those who are receiving services through these various agencies, such as EOA, hospitals, housing authorities, fast food workers, and businesses that remained open throughout.	6/2/2020 8:54 AM
107	all	6/2/2020 8:51 AM
108	I believe the most pressing need in the coming month to two months will be rental and utility assistance. The eviction moratorium is expiring and there is likely to be a large increase in homelessness in the CSRA.	6/2/2020 7:40 AM
109	Income, food,	6/1/2020 5:44 PM
110	This is not covid-19 related. Fixed income individuals such as elderly and near-elderly still struggle with prescription costs and deciphering which prescriptions they will go without in order to meet all other essential costs - rent, utilities and food.	6/1/2020 3:34 PM
111	Utility Assistance due to lack of funding. Transportation due to lack of financing	6/1/2020 3:32 PM